JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Thu May 2 06:44:28 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no084 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-084 *1 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Yakovlev Ponders USSR's 'Great Power' Status *[IZVESTIYA 27 Apr]* 1
Future of European Security, NATO Pondered *[IZVESTIYA 30 Apr]* 2
Union Given Observer Status in GATT Committee *[TASS]* 3

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

U.S. 'Dual Policy' Viewed as 'Ill-Timed' *[TASS]* 4
Bush Comments Cited *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 4

China

PRAVDA Describes Sino-Soviet Border Talks *[30 Apr]* 4
Issue's Importance Stressed *[Moscow International]* 5
Defense Minister Yazov To Visit PRC in May *[TASS]* 5

Northeast Asia

DPRK Paper Critical of Gorbachev-No Summit *[PRAVDA 1 May]* 6
ROK's Yi Sang-ok's Japan, U.S. Trips Viewed *[Moscow International]* 6
ROK Agrees To Exchange of Military Attaches *[Moscow Radio]* 7
PRAVDA Runs Gorbachev Tokyo News Conference *[20 Apr]* 7

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Prospects for Cambodian Peace Settlement Examined *[IZVESTIYA 30 Apr]* 12
Meeting of Thai, Cambodian Premiers Viewed *[Moscow International]* 13

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh on Chance for Mideast Peace *[Berlin NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Apr]* 13
IZVESTIYA on Results of Kislovodsk Talks *[27 Apr]* 14
Latest Round of Baker Mideast Diplomacy Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 15
U.S. 'Buildup' in Northern Iraq, Turkey Viewed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 Apr]* 15
Kurd Solidarity Group Meets Iraqi Kurd Front *[TASS]* 16
Russian Deputy Says Tanks Exported to Iran *[Berlin ADN]* 17

East Europe

Albanian Foreign Minister Interviewed *[NOVOYE VREMYA No. 14]* 17
Romania's Iliescu Defends New Treaty With USSR *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 17
CSFR's Havel Cited on New Treaty With USSR *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 18
Hamburg Daily Reports Honecker Back in Moscow *[Berlin ADN]* 18

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Thu May 2 06:44:28 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no084 DIV: contents

West Europe

Pavlov Returns to Moscow After Brussels Visit *[TASS]* 18
Pavlov Interviewed on Visit *[PRAVDA 1 May]* 19
Gorbachev, Kohl Discuss Treaties on Telephone *[TASS]* 20
FRG Low-Key Reception of Georgians Viewed *[PRAVDA 30 Apr]* 20

Latin America & Caribbean

Castro Blames Economic Ills on External Events *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 27 Apr]* 20

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

More on Pavlov 23 Apr Responses to Deputies *[IZVESTIYA 25 Apr]* 22
Girenko Chairs Nationalities Panel Sitting *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 24 Apr]* 23
Soviet of Nationalities S. Ossetia Resolution *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 23
Polls Show Less Confidence in Supreme Soviet *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 24

Political & Social

Moscow TV Carries May Day Celebration 24
Shmakov Makes Opening Remarks 26
Shcherbakov Addresses Rally 26
Shmakov Reads Trade Union Resolution 27
Gorbachev, Yeltsin Exchange May Day Greetings *[Moscow Radio]* 28
'No Support' for Stalinist Demonstration *[TASS]* 28
Radio Rossii Reports Popov Presence *[Radio Rossii]* 29
Gorbachev Greets Peace Body on Anniversary *[PRAVDA 30 Apr]* 29
13 Republic Representatives Confer in Tallinn *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 29
Sobchak Hails Meeting Results *[TASS]* 29
Pavlov, Prokofyev Cited on State of USSR *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 1 May]* 30
'Statement of Ten' Analyzed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 30 Apr]* 31
CPSU Should Compromise With Other Parties *[PRAVDA 30 Apr]* 33
TASS Reviews Press for 1 May 35

Economic

77 Kuzbass Mines Remain on Strike *[AFP]* 35
Strike Situation Viewed *[Moscow TV]* 36
Belorussian Miners Return to Work *[Minsk Radio]* 36
Anticrisis Program Termed 'Political Maneuver' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 36
Economic Consequences of Union Split Viewed *[TRUD 23 Apr]* 38
Trade Union Official on Tension in Oil Industry *[Moscow Radio]* 40

Agricultural

Cabinet Orders Aim To Promote Spring Field Work *[PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 40
Shortages, Idleness Threaten Grain Supplies *[PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 40
Politburo's Stroyev Comments on Spring Campaign *[GLASNOST No. 16]* 42

Military

Arbatov Urges New European Security System *[Vienna DER STANDARD 30 Apr]* 43
Deputy Defense Minister Promoted to Army General *[Moscow TV]* 44
'Shchit' Chairman Visits Germany *[TASS]* 44
Defense Official Criticizes Press Articles *[TASS]* 44

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Thu May 2 06:44:28 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no084 DIV: contents

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Savisaar Attacked by Both Right, Left *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 2 Apr]* 46
Baltic Communists Hold Congress in Riga *[PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 47
Meeting 'Important' Beyond Baltics *[TASS]* 48
Riga Meeting on Withdrawal of Forces Held *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 Apr]* 48
Latvian Supreme Soviet Deputy Interviewed *[IZVESTIYA 26 Apr]* 48
Latvia Protests Baltic Soldiers' Union Moves *[Riga Radio]* 51
Latvian Dispute With Moscow Over Budget Noted *[Riga Radio]* 51
Landsbergis Forced To Delay FRG Visit *[Vilnius International]* 51
Landsbergis Wants Talks on Norway Pact *[Oslo ARBEIDERBLADET 25 Apr]* 51
Army Claim to Lithuanian DOSAAF Property Contested
[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 27 Apr] 52
Lithuanian Moves Toward Own Army Deplored *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 Apr]* 53

RSFSR

Yeltsin Participates in Novokuznetsk May Day Rally *[Moscow Radio]* 54
Reportage on Yeltsin's Visit With Miners 54
Informs Miners on Power Transfer *[Moscow Radio]* 54
Updates Workers on Meeting Results *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Notes Joint Statement *[Radio Rossii]* 55
Siberian Mine Visits Reported *[Moscow TV]* 55
Yeltsin-Kryuchkov Agreement on KGB Expected *[IZVESTIYA 30 Apr]* 55
Further on Moscow Pro-Yeltsin Rally *[Moscow TV]* 55
Prokofyev Hits Yeltsin's 'Fuehrer's' Ambitions *[PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 56
Russian Federation Marks May Day With Marches *[TASS]* 56
Text of Law on RSFSR President Published *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 Apr]* 57
Six Candidates Nominated *[TASS]* 58
Ryzhkov Prepared To Run *[TASS]* 59
Polozkov Welcomes Trend of Recent Events *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 Apr]* 59
Democratic Party 'Differences' Viewed *[TASS]* 59
Law on Rehabilitating Repressed Nations Adopted *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 60

Western Republics

Malofeyev on Belorussian Strike Report *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 24 Apr]* 60
Youth Paper Interviews Ukraine's Kravchuk *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 27 Apr]* 62
Kravchuk Favorably Assesses Bavaria Visit *[Kiev International]* 65
Rukh Leader Discusses Union Treaty, Commonwealth *[Kiev International]* 65
UN Official Examines Chernobyl Problems *[IZVESTIYA 27 Apr]* 66
24 Apr Ukrainian Legislature Session Detailed *[Kiev International]* 66

Caucasus

Further Reportage on Georgian Earthquake Damage 67
Emergencies Commission Issues Report *[TASS]* 67
Gorbachev Sends Condolences *[TASS]* 68
Georgia Rejects Moscow's Aid *[AFP]* 68
South Ossetia Situation 'Very Tense' *[TASS]* 68
Situation 'Extremely Exacerbated' *[TASS]* 68
TV Describes Tskhinvali Tensions *[Moscow TV]* 69
Interior Ministry Protests USSR Troop Actions 69
'Tyrannical Actions' Cited *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 12 Apr]* 69
Minister's Letter to USSR Counterpart *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 12 Apr]* 70
Georgian Supreme Soviet Appeals for Unity *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 12 Apr]* 70
Armenia Creates State of Emergency Council *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Armenian-Azerbaijani Shootouts Continue *[TASS]* 72
New Clashes Between Armenians, Azerbaijanis *[TASS]* 72

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Thu May 2 06:44:28 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no084 DIV: contents

Missiles Batter Azerbaijani Town Shusha *[Moscow TV]* 72
Mutalibov Threatens Sanctions Over NKAO *[Moscow TV]* 73
Nagorno-Karabakh Situation 'Extremely Tense' *[TASS]* 73
Azerbaijan Approves Results of Moscow Meeting *[TASS]* 74

Central Asia

Dzasokhov Presses Need for 'Political Stability' *[PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 74
Uzbek Leader Hails Republics' Joint Statement *[TASS]* 75
Nishanov Meets With Voters in Fergana *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 75
Turkmen President Appoints New Party Secretary *[Ashkabad Radio]* 75
Turkmenistan's Muradov on Joint Statement *[Moscow TV]* 75
'Market Riots' Reported in Southern Tajikistan *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 25 Apr]* 76
Kyrgyz President Comments on Joint Statement *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 27 Apr]* 76

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 4 Fri May 3 06:51:19 1991
* CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no085 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-085 *2 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Defense Committee Head on Arms Trade Controls *[IAN PRESS RELEASE 23 Apr]* 1
Group Observes Cruise Missiles' Destruction *[TASS]* 2
Group Leader Comments *[Moscow International]* 2
Hopes for 'Success' Emerging at Vienna Talks *[IZVESTIYA 22 Apr]* 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Foreign Ministry Spokesman Briefs Press 26 Apr *[TASS]* 4
Assesses Baker-Bessmertnykh Talks *[TASS]* 4
Reports Bessmertnykh-Wakil Meeting *[TASS]* 4
On Progress in Talks With PRC *[TASS]* 4
Supports Ethiopian Peace Initiative *[TASS]* 5
Views Salvadoran Peace Prospects *[TASS]* 5
Urges Cambodian Arms Supply Ban *[TASS]* 5
Gremitskikh Views DPRK Nuclear Issues *[TASS]* 6
U.S. Attitude Toward Mideast Peace Viewed *[Moscow International]* 6
Economist Cited on 'Big Seven' Experts' Session *[IZVESTIYA 2 May]* 6

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

China

Ivashko on Jiang Zemin's Upcoming Moscow Visit *[Moscow International]* 8
Finance Official on Recent Visit to PRC *[Moscow International]* 8

Northeast Asia

Sakhalin Governor Blasts Gorbachev Over Islands *[Tokyo KYODO]* 8
Nuclear Tension on Korean Peninsula Assessed *[Moscow International]* 9

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Moscow Stresses Importance of Cambodian Cease-Fire *[Moscow International]* 9
Commentary on Joint Thai-U.S. Military Exercise *[Moscow International]* 10

Near East & South Asia

IZVESTIYA Reports Bessmertnykh-Wakil Talks *[29 Apr]* 10
Moscow Kurd Society Requests Aid for Refugees *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 17]* 11
Friendship Treaty, Ties With Iraq Questioned *[IZVESTIYA 24 Apr]* 11

Sub-Saharan Africa

Petrovskiy Takes Seven-Nation Tour of Africa 13
Visits Senegal 10 Apr *[TASS]* 13

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Fri May 3 06:51:19 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no085 DIV: contents

Departs 12 Apr *[TASS]* 13
Visits Ivory Coast 13 Apr *[TASS]* 14
Visits Ghana 14 Apr *[TASS]* 14
Departs 16 Apr *[TASS]* 14
Visits Nigeria 17-19 Apr *[TASS]* 14
Visits Zaire 20 Apr *[TASS]* 15
Visits Zimbabwe 22 Apr *[TASS]* 15
Visits Tanzania 23-25 Apr *[TASS]* 15
Meets President *[TASS]* 15
Petrovskiy Comments at Tour's End *[Moscow International]* 16
Commentary Views Tour *[Moscow International]* 16

East Europe

Gorbachev Congratulation to Albania's Alia *[PRAVDA 2 May]* 17
TASS Cites Germany's Bahr on Security Issues 17
CSFR's Dienstbier Quoted on Bilateral Issues *[TASS]* 17

West Europe

Pavlov Holds News Conference on Brussels Visit *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 18

Latin America & Caribbean

Correspondent on Decline in Soviet-Cuban Trade *[Moscow Radio]* 18

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Supreme Soviet Debate on Moldova Reported *[IZVESTIYA 27 Apr]* 20
Soviet of Nationalities Issues Declaration *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 21

Political & Social

Gorbachev Greets PRAVDA Festival *[PRAVDA 2 May]* 21
Politburo's Gurenko on Anticrisis Program *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 13 Apr]* 22
Pavlov: Anticrisis Plan Needs Public Support *[Moscow International]* 23
Student Penetrates Kremlin 'Without Interference' *[Moscow Radio]* 23
IZVESTIYA Reviews May Day Demonstrations *[2 May]* 23
May Day Termed Holiday of 'Hope' *[Radio Rossii]* 25
TASS Reviews Soviet Press for 2 May 26
Announcers Desert Central TV for Russian TV *[MOSCOW NEWS No 15]* 27
Legal Provisions on States of Emergency Viewed *[PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 28
Yakovlev Views Current Political Scene *[IAN PRESS RELEASE]* 28
Shevardnadze's Foreign Policy Association Viewed *[GLASNOST No 16]* 29
Pamyat Leader Commits Suicide in Jail *[TASS]* 30
Correction to Korablev Plenum Speech 30
PRAVDA Version *[27 Apr]* 30
SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Version *[27 Apr]* 31
Correction to Rubiks Plenum Speech 33
PRAVDA Version *[27 Apr]* 33
SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Version *[27 Apr]* 34
Russian Party Calls for Proclamation of Tsar *[TASS]* 36

Economic

PRAVDA Updates Kuzbass Strike Situation *[1 May]* 36
Hunger Threshold Reported at 199.92 Rubles *[Moscow Radio]* 38
Text of Accord Between Trade Unions, Cabinet *[TRUD 26 Apr]* 38

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Fri May 3 06:51:19 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no085 DIV: contents

Scientific

Report Alleges Chernobyl Design Flaws, Cover-Up
[London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH 25 Apr] 42
Further on Design Flaws *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 42

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Baltic Republics Hold May Day Rallies *[TASS]* 44
2-3,000 Celebrate in Tallinn *[Tallinn Radio]* 44
Three Different Riga Meetings Held *[Moscow Radio]* 44
Rubiks Addresses Latvian Rally *[Riga Radio]* 44
Lithuanian Rally Reported *[Radio Vilnius]* 45
Squad Protects Vilnius Rally *[Radio Vilnius]* 45
Vilnius Protests Antiworker Policy *[Moscow Radio]* 45
Baltics Raise Defense Issues for Discussion *[IZVESTIYA 2 May]* 45
Estonian Minister Outlines 'Tallinn Process' *[Tallinn Radio]* 46
Latvia's Government Outlines Economic Tasks *[Riga Radio]* 47
Lithuanian Union Group Seeks Government Agreement *[Vilnius International]* 47
Conference Views Implementation of Citizenship Law *[EKHO LITVY 17 Apr]* 47
Spanish Paper Interviews Lithuania's Landsbergis *[Madrid ABC]* 48
Lithuanian Radio Station Reappears *[Vilnius International]* 49
'No Claims' on Lithuanian Radio, TV Buildings *[Vilnius International]* 49

RSFSR

Yeltsin Ends Visit With Striking Miners 49
Addresses Novokuznetsk Workers *[TASS]* 49
Satisfied With Trip, Miners Decision *[TASS]* 49
Mines To Get 'Economic Independence' *[AFP]* 50
Jurisdiction Agreement Signed *[Moscow Radio]* 50
Towns Celebrate May Day Without 'Former Pomp' 50
'Modest' Decorations Noted *[TASS]* 50
Gloom Overshadows Leningrad Celebrations *[PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 51
Further Reportage on Silayev's U.S. Visit 51
IZVESTIYA Report *[29 Apr]* 51
Holds Washington Talks *[PRAVDA 27 Apr]* 52
On Joint Enterprises With U.S. *[Moscow TV]* 53
Ryzhkov To Run for Presidency if Nominated *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 May]* 53
Travkin Problems With Divided Party Derided *[PRAVDA 30 Apr]* 53
Central TV Coverage of N. Ossetia Events Hit *[PRAVDA 2 May]* 54
North Ossetia Declares Day of Mourning *[Moscow Radio]* 55
IZVESTIYA Report on Moscow City Soviet Session *[1 May]* 55
Moscow Economy Continues 'Slide' *[Moscow Radio]* 55
Legislation Defines Effect of Anti-Speculation Law *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 Apr]* 55
RSFSR Leaders' Views on Federation Assailed *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 26 Apr]* 56
Supreme Soviet Member Isayev Defends Japan Trip *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 25 Apr]* 58

Western Republics

May Day Celebrations Reported 1 May 60
Festive Demonstrations Held *[TASS]* 60
Mood in Donetsk Noted *[Moscow TV]* 60
Celebration Held in Kishinev *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Belorussian Labor Confederation Profiled *[SOVETSKAYA BELORUSSIYA 12 Apr]* 61
Ukraine's Kravchuk on Agreements With Bavaria *[Kiev International]* 63
Ukrainian Legislative Statement on Situation *[TASS]* 63
Kiev Students' Hunger Strike Ridiculed *[PRAVDA 30 Apr]* 64
Greek Catholic Church Head Returns to Ukraine *[MOSCOW NEWS No 15]* 66
Two Jailed in Odessa for Diverting Fuel *[Moscow TV]* 66

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Fri May 3 06:51:19 1991
*CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no085 DIV: contents

Caucasus

Clashes Intensify Between Armenia-Azerbaijan 67
'Wide-Ranging' Operation Noted *[Baku Radio]* 67
Armenians Protest to Pugo *[PRAVDA 1 May]* 67
Assistance to Starving People Prohibited *[ARMENPRES]* 67
Armenia Appeals to Yeltsin on Aid *[Radio Rossii]* 68
Ter-Petrosyan Wants Pullout From Getashen *[Yerevan Radio]* 68
Armenia Calls Aggression 'State Terrorism' *[Moscow Radio]* 69
Armenia-Azerbaijan Clashes Detailed *[Radio Rossii]* 69
Soldiers Taken Hostage in Azerbaijan *[TASS]* 70
Azerbaijan Captures 45 Armenians *[Moscow TV]* 70
Azerbaijani Attacks Reported *[Yerevan Radio]* 70
Struggle Continuing in Getashen *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Combat Units to Southern Armenia *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Nagorno-Karabakh Refuses Document *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Armenia Seeks Extraordinary Congress *[IZVESTIYA 2 May]* 71
Armenian Party Ready for Compromise on Property *[ARMENPRES]* 72
Appeal on Decision Denied *[TASS]* 72
May Day Festivities in Azerbaijan Reported *[Moscow Radio]* 72
Azerbaijan President Mutalibov Interviewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Apr]* 72

Central Asia

May Day Celebrations Held in Central Asia *[TASS]* 75
Muslim Leadership Appeals to Servicemen *[PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 75
Osh Obkom Elects New First Secretary *[PRAVDA 1 May]* 76
New Asia-TV Company Set up in Kazakhstan *[TASS]* 76

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 3 Mon May 6 06:44:15 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no086 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-086 CONTENTS *3 May 1991*

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Security Conference Continues in Vienna 1
Slow Progress Noted *[TASS]* 1
Arms Experts Comment *[Moscow International]* 1
Moscow Conference Urges End to Naval Arms Race *[PRAVDA 1 May]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Economist Yavlinskiy Interviewed on G-7 Meeting *[IZVESTIYA 2 May]* 2
IMF Cited on Need for Economic Reform *[IZVESTIYA 23 Apr]* 2
Foreign Ministry Lauds Ethiopian Peace Moves *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 3

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Bush Says 'Possibility' of Granting Farm Credits *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 2 May]* 4
U.S. Actions Said To Belie Free Trade Talk *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 Apr]* 4
U.S. Seen Focusing on 'Economic Intelligence' *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 26 Apr]* 5

China

Defense Minister Departs for PRC Visit *[TASS]* 6
Arrives for 5-Day Visit *[TASS]* 6
Defense Official on Relations *[TASS]* 7

Northeast Asia

Sakhalin Leader Cited on Islands Issue *[Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk TV]* 7

Near East & South Asia

Commentary Previews Bessmertnykh's Mideast Tour *[Moscow International]* 9
Commentary Views Soviet Middle East Policy *[Moscow International]* 9

East Europe

Kvitsinskiy Says NATO Must 'Transform' *[Prague RUDE PRAVO 27 Apr]* 10
No Progress on Interstate Treaty With Hungary *[IZVESTIYA 2 May]* 11
Gorbachev Sends Greetings on Polish National Day *[TASS]* 11
Yanayev, Laptev Attend Polish Embassy Reception *[IZVESTIYA 2 May]* 11
Commentary on Asylum for Former East Bloc Leaders *[MOSCOW NEWS No 15]* 11

West Europe

Kohl Endorsement of Gorbachev Policies Cited *[PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 12
Commentary Considers European Security, NATO *[Moscow International]* 12

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 2 Mon May 6 06:44:15 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no086 DIV: contents

USSR To Supply Gas to Greece via Pipeline *[TASS]* 13
Finnish Railroads Stop Liquid Freight Transit *[TASS]* 13

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Villages Evacuated After 1976 Nuclear Blast *[AFP]* 14
Cabinet Presidium Discusses Anticrisis Plan *[Moscow Radio]* 14
PRAVDA Reports on May Day Festivities *[2 May]* 14
Rally Termed 'Inexpressive' *[PRAVDA 2 May]* 18
Correspondents on May Day Mood *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 2 May]* 18
Further on Prokofyev CPSU Plenum Speech *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 27 Apr]* 21
Sverdlovsk Gorkom Meets Ahead of CPSU Plenum *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 19 Apr]* 22
Shenin Urges 'Joint Action' With Other Parties *[PRAVDA 30 Apr]* 23
Potential Successors to Gorbachev Viewed *[Amsterdam DE VOLKSKRANT 24 Apr]* 23
Opposition Groups' Leaders View Statement *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 25
Speedy Signing of Union Treaty Urged *[PRAVDA 2 May]* 26
Returned Agent Interviewed on Espionage Work *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 2 May]* 28
Followup Report on Pamyat Leader's Suicide *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 30

Economic

Government Anticrisis Program Criticized *[TRUD 20 Apr]* 31
Pavlov on Regulated Transition to Market *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 17]* 32

Scientific

U.S., Soviet Space Program Aims Contrasted *[IZVESTIYA 30 Apr]* 33

Military

Moiseyev Briefs General Staff on CPSU Plenum *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 1 May]* 34
Western Group Commander on Withdrawal Problems *[PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 34

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Estonia Suspends Decision on Narva Economic Zone *[TASS]* 37
Estonian Draft Proceeds Under Arrangements *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 37
Estonian Movement Receives Broadcasting License *[Tallinn International]* 37
Latvia Revokes Meat, Milk Price Hike Decision *[Moscow Radio]* 37
Latvian Premier Views Internal Affairs *[Riga Radio]* 37
Latvian Social Democratic Workers Call Meeting *[Riga Radio]* 38
Landsbergis on Baltic Struggle, New U.S. View *[Vilnius Radio]* 38
Landsbergis 'Pessimistic' Over Talks With Moscow *[TASS]* 39
Lithuania Approves Draft Constitution *[Vilnius International]* 39
Lithuanian Move on Military Benefits Rejected *[Vilnius International]* 39
Prunskiene Views Lithuania's Move Toward Right *[Moscow Radio]* 40

RSFSR

Aspects of Yeltsin Visit to Kuzbass Discussed *[Radio Rossii]* 40
Deputy Prime Minister on Kuzbass Strikes' Role *[TASS]* 40
Ryzhkov Nominated for Russian Presidency *[Moscow International]* 41
Russian Election Commission Adopts Decisions *[TASS]* 41
Russian Trade Union Head Justifies Protest *[TRUD 26 Apr]* 41
Khasbulatov Discusses RSFSR Legislative Session *[Moscow TV]* 42
Shilov Interviewed on Moscow Militia Status *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 43

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Mon May 6 06:44:15 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no086 DIV: contents

'Communists for Democracy' Leader Views Party *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 17]* 44
Leadership Changes in Kaliningrad Cited *[Kaliningrad Maritime]* 46
Paper Counters Polozkov's Bias Charge *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 26 Apr]* 46
Goryacheva Speaks on RSFSR Issues *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 1 May]* 47

Western Republics

Minsk Committee Urges Republic Strike Conference *[Radio Vilnius]* 49
Belorussian Deputies Visit Canada *[Radio Vilnius]* 49
Ukraine Rejects Soyuz Call for Emergency *[Kiev International]* 49
Gurenko on Political, Economic Situation *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 5 Apr]* 49
Ukraine Trade Union-Government Agreement Cited *[Kiev International]* 51
Ukraine Instructions on Spring Draft Reported *[Kiev International]* 51
Moldova To Host Ribbentrop Pact Review *[TASS]* 51

Caucasus

Further Reportage on Armenia-Azerbaijan Problem 52
Armenian Legislature Issues Statement *[Yerevan Radio]* 52
Armenian Interior Issues Statement *[Yerevan Radio]* 52
Armenian Emergency Council on Situation *[Yerevan Radio]* 52
Armenia Urges Gorbachev Intervention *[TASS]* 53
Armenian Mission on 'War Situation' *[TASS]* 53
Armenian Villages 'Completely Surrounded' *[Moscow Radio]* 53
Situation 'Extremely Tense' *[TASS]* 53
Units Attack Armenian Villages *[TASS]* 54
Official on Armenian Guerrilla Activities *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Official Describes Getashen Incident *[ARMENPRES]* 54
Armenian Envoy Reminded of Nuclear Plant Control *[Yerevan Radio]* 54
Armenia's Ter-Petrosyan Interviewed *[Istanbul CUMHURIYET 24 Apr]* 55
Azerbaijan Supreme Soviet Meets 30 Apr *[Baku Radio]* 56
Georgia Denies AFP Report on Declining Aid *[TASS]* 56
Cabinet Approves Aid to Georgia *[Moscow Radio]* 56
Georgian President on Blockade of Relief Goods *[Moscow TV]* 57
Georgian Officer Corps Protests OMON Presence *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 19 Apr]* 57
Georgian Trade Unions Protest Soviet Actions *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 17 Apr]* 57
Georgian Resolution on Election of Gamsakhurdia *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 16 Apr]* 58
Georgian Referendum Statistics Published *[VESTNIK GRUZII 6 Apr]* 58

Central Asia

Kazakh Deputies Deplore Retail Price Reform *[IZVESTIYA 19 Apr]* 59
Kyrgyz Ministerial Appointments Reported *[SLOVO KYRGYZSTANA 24 Apr]* 59
Uzbek President Karimov on Union Treaty *[IZVESTIYA 2 May]* 59

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 3 Tue May 7 06:52:11 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no087 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-087 *6 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Churkin Hopeful on Joint Summit With U.S. *[Helsinki Radio]* 1
Soviet, U.S. Presidents 'May Meet' *[Moscow International]* 1
Treaties With East European Nations Planned *[Helsinki Radio]* 1

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

China

Yazov Statement on Arrival in Beijing *[IZVESTIYA 5 May]* 2
Holds Talks With Qin Jiwei *[TASS]* 2
Addresses National Defense University *[Moscow International]* 2
Visit Linked With Improving Ties *[Moscow International]* 2
Alekseyev on Developing CPSU-CPC Ties *[Moscow International]* 3
Commentary Views Taiwan's Lessened Hostility *[Moscow International]* 3

Northeast Asia

Gorbachev, Japan's Watanabe Discuss Relations *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 4
Ivashko Meets Japanese LDP Delegation *[TASS]* 5
Maslyukov Meets With ROK Finance Minister *[Moscow International]* 5
ROK-Soviet Enterprise Cooperation Viewed *[Moscow International]* 5
Pyongyang IPU Conference Significance Analyzed *[Moscow International]* 5

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Vietnam's Do Muoi Arrives in Moscow for Visit *[TASS]* 6
Bessmertnykh Receives ASEAN Ambassadors *[TASS]* 6

Near East & South Asia

Commentary Views U.S. Gulf Military Presence *[Moscow International]* 6
Moscow Cites Interview With PLO's Abu Sharif *[Moscow International]* 7

Sub-Saharan Africa

Foreign Ministry Issues Statement on Angola *[TASS]* 7

West Europe

German Troop Withdrawal Accord Takes Effect *[Berlin ADN]* 8
Gen Varennikov Begins 4-Day Visit to Germany *[TASS]* 8
TASS Previews Mitterrand Visit 8
Gorbachev Meets News Corporation Head Murdoch *[TASS]* 9
UK's Hurd Cited on Need for USSR Stability *[PRAVDA 25 Apr]* 9

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Tue May 7 06:52:11 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no087 DIV: contents

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev, Rupert Murdoch Discuss Perestroyka *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 11
Pavlov Receives Murdoch *[TASS]* 12
Gorbachev Chairs Conference on Soldiers' Injuries *[TASS]* 12
Further on Conference *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 12
Cabinet of Ministers Presidium Holds Meeting *[Moscow Radio]* 12
More on 3 May Cabinet Session *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 5 May]* 13
Memorial Group Protests in Moscow *[Radio Rossii]* 14
Further on Alleged Presidents' Document *[Radio Rossii]* 15
PRAVDA Festival Held in Moscow 3-4 May 15
Frolov Opens Festival *[PRAVDA 4 May]* 15
Frolov Views Plans, Goals *[Radio Rossii]* 16
Frolov on Circulation, Slogan *[TASS]* 17
Ivashko on PRAVDA's Importance *[PRAVDA 4 May]* 17
Prokofyev on Democratization *[PRAVDA 4 May]* 17
Papers Said 'Deceiving' Readers *[Radio Rossii]* 18
SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Praised *[PRAVDA 5 May]* 18
PRAVDA Report Contested *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 6 May]* 18
Decline in Newspaper Sales Predicted *[IZVESTIYA 2 May]* 19
New Newspaper Set To Publish *[Moscow Radio]* 21
TASS Reviews Soviet Central Press for 4 May 21
TASS Reviews Soviet Central Press for 5 May 21
TASS Reviews Central Press for 6 May 22
Ivashko Chairs CPSU Central Committee Meeting *[TASS]* 23
Participant Praises Usefulness of CPSU Plenum *[TASS]* 24
Only 'United, Organized' CPSU Can Be Strong *[PRAVDA 1 May]* 24
Shevardnadze Warns About Dictatorship *[Hamburg BILD AM SONNTAG 5 May]* 25
Shevardnadze on Environmental Imperatives *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 30 Apr]* 26
Former Leaders' Diplomatic Postings Listed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 May]* 27
Pension Fund Reported in 'Catastrophic' State *[IZVESTIYA 2 May]* 28
Afghan Veterans Union Officially Registered *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 28
Murmansk Officer Falsified Union Poll Results *[MOSCOW NEWS No.14]* 28
Kalugin Hit for Claims on Markov Murder *[PRAVDA 23 Apr]* 29

Economic

11 Kuzbass Mines Resume Operations *[Moscow TV]* 29
Ukraine Miners Back at Work *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 29
Coal Strike Resumes in Vorkuta *[TASS]* 30
Cabinet Orders Study of Price Rise Compensation *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 30
Consumers Reportedly Wary of Compensation *[TRUD 24 Apr]* 30
Economic Aspects of Union Treaty Spotlighted *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 32

Scientific

Japanese Partner's Bankruptcy Strains Energiya *[TASS]* 34
Mir Cosmonauts Preparing To Undock Vehicle *[TASS]* 34
Crews Accomplishments Reviewed *[TASS]* 34
Soviet-British Crews Leave for Launch Site *[TASS]* 35

Military

Army Paper Defends Baltic Servicemen's Union *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 Apr]* 35
Officials Comment on Soviet Military Spending *[Moscow International]* 35

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Tue May 7 06:52:11 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no087 DIV: contents

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

European Parliament Delegation Visits Estonia *[Tallinn Radio]* 37
Latvia Celebrates Independence Anniversary 37
Gorbunovs Delivers Speech *[Riga Radio]* 37
Godmanis Gives Speech *[Riga Radio]* 38
Gorbunovs, Godmanis, Dinevics Hold Briefing *[Riga Radio]* 41
Latvian Independence Jubilee Celebrations Viewed *[PRAVDA 5 May]* 43
Latvian Special Militia Chief Wounded in Shooting *[TASS]* 44
Latvian Deputy Informs Danes of Baltic Situation *[Riga Radio]* 44
Sajudis Seimas Council Holds 4 May Rally 44
More Than 100,000 Demonstrate *[AFP]* 44
Landsbergis Addresses Rally *[Vilnius Radio]* 45
Resolution Read at Rally *[Vilnius Radio]* 46
Council Chairman Tumelis Issues Appeal *[Vilnius Radio]* 47
Lithuania Seeks Neutrality, Good Relations *[Berlin ADN]* 47
Lithuania Greets Latvian Independence Anniversary *[Vilnius International]* 47
Soldiers Attack Photographer Outside Vilnius Base *[Vilnius International]* 48

RSFSR

Yeltsin, Kryuchkov Discuss RSFSR KGB *[TASS]* 48
Agreement Outlined *[TASS]* 48
Ivanenko Appointed Acting Chief *[TASS]* 48
Yeltsin Interviewed on Kuzbass Visit *[Moscow TV]* 49
Yeltsin Issues Instructions on Management Changes *[TASS]* 52
Yeltsin Views Strike, Constitution Issues *[Radio Rossii]* 53
Social Democrats Nominate Yeltsin for Presidency *[TASS]* 54
Ryzhkov Decides To Run for Russian President *[TASS]* 54
Prokofyev Report at Moscow Gorkom Plenum *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 24 Apr]* 55
Moscow Gorkom's Prokofyev Interviewed *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 30 Apr]* 61
Effects of RSFSR-Lithuania Treaty Viewed *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 19 Apr]* 66

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Situation 'Getting More Tense' in Moldova *[TASS]* 67
Moldova Party Secretaries View National Situation *[TASS]* 67
Moldova, Estonia Sign Economic Accord *[Moscow Radio]* 67
Moldovan Official on Soviet Army Call-up *[TASS]* 67
Moldovan CP Issues Economic Forecast *[TASS]* 68

Caucasus

Armenia's Ter-Petrosyan's Activities Reported 68
Views Meeting With Gorbachev *[Radio Rossii]* 68
Replies to Gorbachev Draft Protocol *[Yerevan Radio]* 69
Gives Briefing on Gorbachev Meeting *[TASS]* 69
Calm Attributed to Talks *[Moscow Radio]* 69
Interviewed on Crisis *[Radio Rossii]* 70
Azerbaijan Supreme Soviet Meets on Situation *[Baku Radio]* 70
Protests Armenian Supreme Soviet Moves *[TASS]* 70
Nagorno-Karabakh Situation Seen as 'Real War' *[Moscow Radio]* 71
Shatalin: 'War' on Armenia-Azerbaijan Border *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 71
Yerevan Reviews Border Situation 5 May *[Yerevan Radio]* 72
Statement Issued on Armenia-Azerbaijan Situation *[TASS]* 72
Baku News Conference Views Armenian Relations *[Moscow TV]* 72
Armenian MVD on Presence of Soviet Troops *[Yerevan Radio]* 73
MVD, Defense Ministry Transcaucasus Statement *[TASS]* 73
Armenian, MVD Views on Village Incident *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 5 May]* 74
Gorbachev Rules Out Deportation of Armenians *[Yerevan Radio]* 75

Central Asia

Kazakh Official on Draft Union Treaty *[IZVESTIYA 22 Apr]* 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Wed May 8 06:52:07 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no088 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-088 *7 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

TASS Roundup of Churkin's 6 May Briefing 1
Views Western Sahara Accord 1
Cambodian Peace Call Response Viewed 1
Treaties With E. Europe Viewed 1
Comments on Relations With U.S. 2
General Moiseyev Discusses East-West Dialogue *[TASS]* 2

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Gorbachev Concerned by U.S. Approach to Relations *[Moscow International]* 3
PRAVDA Notes Renewed Debate Over Quayle *[7 May]* 3

China

Marshal Yazov Visits Shanghai, Guangzhou *[TASS]* 3
Returns To Beijing *[TASS]* 4
Scholar on Significance of Jiang Zemin Visit *[Moscow International]* 4

Northeast Asia

PRAVDA Views Kaifu Visit to ASEAN States *[6 May]* 4
IPU Delegate Urges 'High-Level' Summit on Korea *[Moscow International]* 5
Economic Cooperation To Continue With DPRK *[Moscow TV]* 5
Mongolian Finance Minister on Debts *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 6

Southeast Asia & Pacific

U.S. Military Bases Talks Impasse Viewed *[Moscow International]* 6

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh Previews Talks in Israel *[Jerusalem Radio]* 6
Bessmertnykh Mideast Tour Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 7 May]* 7
Kurds Said To Still Fear Iraqi Reprisals *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 7
Criticism of Stance on Kurds Answered *[Moscow Radio]* 8
'Major Success' of Lowgar Operation Hailed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 9
Afghan Rebel Government Said 'Disintegrating' *[TASS]* 10

Sub-Saharan Africa

Diplomat Comments on Relations With South Africa *[TASS]* 10
Official Discusses Disengagement From Angola *[London International]* 11
TASS Assesses Soviet-Ethiopian Relations 11

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Wed May 8 06:52:07 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no088 DIV: contents

East Europe

Gorbachev Discusses Change With Bulgarian Leader *[TASS]* 12
Ivashko Receives Bulgarian Delegation *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 12
Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister on Budapest Talks *[Budapest NEPSZABADSAG 29 Apr]* 12

West Europe

IZVESTIYA Previews Mitterrand-Gorbachev Talks *[7 May]* 13
PRAVDA Reports Meeting *[7 May]* 14
'Cooperation in Europe' Stressed *[TASS]* 14
TASS Reports News Conference 15
Mitterrand Departs *[TASS]* 16

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Matyukhin Replaces Konarev as Railway Minister *[Moscow Radio]* 17
Legislative Committees Hold Joint Session 5 May *[Moscow Radio]* 17
6 May Supreme Soviet Session Details Reported 17
Pugo Reports on NKAO *[Moscow Radio]* 17
Transcaucasus Conflict Discussed *[Moscow TV]* 19
Armenian Congress Proposal Viewed *[TASS]* 19
Resolution on Armenia Not Passed *[TASS]* 20
Victory Day Appeal Issued *[TASS]* 20
Chernobyl Relief Discussed *[Moscow Radio]* 21
Chernobyl Compensation Bill Approved *[TASS]* 21

Political & Social

TASS Reviews Central Press for 7 May 22
Ryzhkov on Bid for RSFSR Presidency *[TASS]* 23
Nenashev Urges 'Protectionism' for Press *[Moscow Radio]* 23
Cinema Workers Protest TV Censorship *[MOSCOW NEWS No 14]* 25
MOSCOW NEWS Views TV 'Independence' *[No 14]* 26
Stolyarov Views Gorbachev, CPSU, Power *[IZVESTIYA 23 Apr]* 27
Shevardnadze Comments on Way Out of Crisis *[Radio Rossii]* 31
'Incompetent' Management Causing 'Brain Drain' *[Moscow International]* 31
Further on Decree on Afghan Veterans *[PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 32

Economic

Three Scenarios for Economic Future Viewed *[EKONOMIKA I ZHIZN No. 18]* 33

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Estonia Urges Quick Decision on Economic Zone *[Tallinn Radio]* 35
Estonian Pension Increase Effective 1 May *[TASS]* 35
Baltic Strike Committee Puts Demands to Latvia *[IZVESTIYA 5 May]* 35
Latvia Marks Independence Declaration Jubilee *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 35
Latvian Communist Party Not Planning Violence *[Riga Radio]* 36
Latvia Restricts Food, Industrial Goods Exports *[Moscow Radio]* 36
Lithuania's Butkevicius Threatens To Expose KGB *[Vilnius Radio]* 36
Lithuania Protests OMON 'Terrorist Actions' *[Vilnius Radio]* 36
Further Reportage on Sajudis Seimas Rally 37
Supreme Council Deputy Chairman Speaks *[Vilnius Radio]* 37
Prime Minister Vagnorius Speaks *[Vilnius Radio]* 37
Defense Chief Addresses Rally *[Vilnius Radio]* 37

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Wed May 8 06:52:07 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no088 DIV: contents

Lithuania's Landsbergis Pays Visit to Washington *[Vilnius Radio]* 38
Lithuania's Vagorius Submits 'Program of Action' *[Vilnius International]* 38
Vilnius' New Mayor Elected 'Almost Unanimously' *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 38
Lithuania's Social Democrats Hold Conference *[Vilnius Radio]* 38
Chairman Elected *[Vilnius Radio]* 38

RSFSR

Yeltsin Delivers Report to Supreme Soviet *[Moscow Radio]* 39
Cites Talks With KGB's Kryuchkov *[TASS]* 39
Yeltsin, Kryuchkov Sign Protocol on Russian KGB *[TASS]* 39
Ivanenko on Russian KGB Priorities *[Radio Rossii]* 40
Yeltsin Interviewed on Radio Rossii 40
Yeltsin Welcomes Cooperation With Japan *[TASS]* 44
Yeltsin Instruction on Enterprise Jurisdiction *[PRAVDA 4 May]* 44
Russian Resolution on Presidential Election *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 26 Apr]* 45
Draft Law on Presidential Post Adopted *[Moscow Radio]* 45
Ryzhkov Briefs Press on Election Campaign *[TASS]* 45
RSFSR Election Campaign Explained *[Moscow Radio]* 46
Russia Adopts Decision on Electorates Meetings *[Moscow Radio]* 47
Poll Taken on Presidential 'Candidates' *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 23 Apr]* 47
Rutskoy Russian Presidential Prospects Eyed *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 20 Apr]* 48
Tatarstan Demands Control Over Resources *[IZVESTIYA 24 Apr]* 49

Western Republics

Donetsk Coal Mines Reportedly At Work *[Moscow TV]* 49
Central Committee Member Ligachev Tours Donetsk *[Moscow International]* 50
Meets With Miners in Donbass *[TASS]* 50
Ligachev's Lecture Tour Reported *[IZVESTIYA 7 May]* 50
Belorussian CP Conducts Poll on Current Issues *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 50
Belorussia's Kebich 'Hopeful' About Union Treaty *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 30 Apr]* 51

Caucasus

Situation in South Ossetia 'Remains Tense' *[TASS]* 51
Area 'Exacerbated' by Clashes *[Moscow Radio]* 51
Arrested Officer Detonates Grenade in Tbilisi *[TASS]* 52
Georgian Decree on Consumer Goods Regulation *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZYIA 23 Apr]* 52
Troops Occupy Armenian Nuclear Power Station *[Moscow Radio]* 52
Increased Security Cited *[AFP]* 53
Interior Ministry Reports Armenian Incidents *[TASS]* 53
Armenian 'Bandits' Actions Cited *[TASS]* 54
Armenian Supreme Soviet Declaration on Situation *[Yerevan Radio]* 54
Clashes Continue on Armenian-Azerbaijan Border *[Moscow Radio]* 55
Helicopters Bombing Villages *[TASS]* 55
'Thousands' Mourn Casualties *[TASS]* 56
Armenians' Evacuation to Stepanakert Reported *[Yerevan Radio]* 56
Militia Halts Armenia, Azerbaijan Protests *[Berlin ADN]* 56
Multinational Combatants Appeal to Gorbachev *[Baku Radio]* 57

Central Asia

Economic-Social Reform Fund Set Up in Kazakhstan *[Moscow Radio]* 57
Kyrgyzstan Setting Up 1st 'Free Economic Zone' *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 57
Kyrgyzstan Party Leader Queried on Policy, Aims *[SLOVO KYRGYZSTANA 13 Apr]* 57
Kyrgyzstan Overrules 'Closed' Cities Resolution *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 58
Landslide Reported in Uzbek Mining Town *[Moscow Radio]* 58
Gorbachev Sends Condolences *[TASS]* 58
USSR Government Sends Condolences *[TASS]* 59
Uzbekistan Curbs Impact of Price Hike, Sales Tax *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 59

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Thu May 9 06:56:44 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no089 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-089 *8 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Medvedev on Implementation of INF Treaty *[Berlin NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 May]* 1
Karpov Meets U.S. Chief Delegate in Vienna *[TASS]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Churkin on Bessmertnykh's Middle East Visit *[TASS]* 2
Churkin Sees No Change in Accord With U.S. *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 2
Presidential Spokesman Ignatenko Holds Briefing 2
Views Planned Visit by Jiang Zemin *[TASS]* 2
Walesa, Thatcher Visits Discussed *[TASS]* 2
SRV Leader's Visit Reviewed *[TASS]* 3
Delegate Comments During UN Peacekeeping Talks *[TASS]* 3
Issues on Israel, Arms Aired, Discussed *[Moscow Radio]* 3
Yanayev Receives Ambassador's Credentials *[TASS]* 5

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Shevardnadze U.S. Activities, Remarks Cited *[TASS]* 6
Pentagon Set for Mideast 'Military Rivalry' *[Moscow International]* 7
Commentary Views U.S. Aim To Control Mideast *[Moscow International]* 7

China

Marshal Yazov's Beijing Visit Continues 7
Meets Jiang Zemin *[TASS]* 7
Meets Li Peng, President, Departs *[TASS]* 8
Jiang Zemin Cited on Upcoming Moscow Visit *[TASS]* 8
Observer Says Military Cooperation 'Necessary' *[Moscow International]* 8

Southeast Asia & Pacific

SRV Premier Discusses Ties With Gorbachev *[PRAVDA 8 May]* 9
Meets Pavlov *[TASS]* 9
Meets Lukyanov *[TASS]* 9
SRV's Nguyen Van Linh To Visit USSR *[TASS]* 9
Commentary on Scheduled Inter-Cambodian Dialogue *[Moscow International]* 9
Trade Relations With Philippines Reviewed *[Moscow International]* 10

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh Leaves on Middle East Tour *[TASS]* 10
Visit to Israel Previewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 6 May]* 11
Bessmertnykh Cited on Conference *[NOVOYE VREMYA No. 18]* 12

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Thu May 9 06:56:44 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no089 DIV: contents

Israeli Consul on Bessmertnykh Visit *[TASS]* 14
Churkin on Ties With Israel *[TRUD 8 May]* 14
Clarification of Soviet Mideast Policy Urged *[NOVOYE VREMYA No. 16]* 15
Ties With Saudi Arabia Said Getting 'Closer' *[PRAVDA 5 May]* 16
Implications of 'Kurdish Problem' Examined *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 2 May]* 16

West Europe

Gorbachev, Mitterrand Hold News Conference *[Moscow Radio]* 17
Diplomat Cited on Talks *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 25

Latin America & Caribbean

'Constructive' El Salvador Peace Move Welcomed *[PRAVDA 8 May]* 25

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Further Reportage on Supreme Soviet Session 27
Emergency Session on Armenia Rejected *[TASS]* 27
Victory Day Address Given *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 27
Presidents' Joint Statement Considered *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 28
Deputy Reports on Exit-Entry Law *[Moscow TV]* 28

Political & Social

Gorbachev Appoints New Advisers *[TASS]* 28
Gorbachev Meets With Soviet Germans *[PRAVDA 8 May]* 29
TASS Reviews Soviet Press for 8 May 29
Alksnis Criticizes 'Concessions' to West *[Berlin ADN]* 31
Yakovlev Interviewed on Future of Perestroyka *[Moscow TV]* 31
KGB Secrets 'Revealed' at Meeting *[PRAVDA 4 May]* 31
KGB Special Service 70th Anniversary Marked *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 32
Stankevich Warns About KGB, Army *[Vienna Radio]* 32
Frolov Defends Perestroyka, PRAVDA's Role *[PRAVDA 5 May]* 33
PRAVDA Editorial Views CPSU Plenum *[7 May]* 34
CPSU Control Commission Plenum Report *[PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 37
Leaders' Agreement Surprises Kuzbass *[TRUD 30 Apr]* 38
Sobchak Interviewed on Political Scene *[MOSCOW NEWS No. 13]* 38
Social Scientists Draw Up Anticrisis Plan *[TASS]* 40
USSR Expanding Cooperation With Interpol *[Moscow International]* 41

Economic

Coal Ministry, Trade Union React to Coal Accord *[Radio Rossii]* 41
Vorkuta Committee To End Strike 10 May *[Moscow Radio]* 41
Situation in Kuzbass Begins To Stabilize *[TASS]* 41
One-Third of Mines Remain Idle *[TASS]* 41
Some Mines Expected To End Strike *[TASS]* 41
Miners' Strike Causes Production Shortages *[Moscow TV]* 42
Official Denies New Price Hike Rumors *[Radio Rossii]* 42
Railway Workers To Receive 50-Percent Raise *[Moscow TV]* 42
Unemployment Forecast of 30 Million for 1992 *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 6 May]* 42
Decree on Insurance Compensation Adjustments *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 42

Scientific

'Progress M-7' Spacecraft Jettisoned From Mir *[TASS]* 43
Spacecraft Burns Up in Atmosphere *[TASS]* 43

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 3 Thu May 9 06:56:44 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no089 DIV: contents

Military

Marshal Kulikov Discusses WWII Victory *[TASS]* 43
Polozkov Meets With Defense Ministry Personnel *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 1 May]* 43
Surkov, Shlyaga Address Committee Secretaries *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 44
Russian Presidential Election Instructions Given *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 44
'Democrats' Anti-Army Sentiments Condemned *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 7 May]* 45
Defense Ministry Spokesman on Shorter Naval Terms *[TASS]* 45
Reasons Given for New Probe Into Submarine Loss *[IZVESTIYA 2 May]* 46
Soviet Cruiser Leaves Black Sea for Arctic *[TASS]* 46

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Baltic Leaders Pay Official Visit to Washington *[Riga Radio]* 47
Attend Congressional Committee Meeting *[Riga Radio]* 47
Washington Activities Reported *[Vilnius Radio]* 47
Tallinn Interrepublican Meeting Examined *[IZVESTIYA 7 May]* 47
Estonia's Savisaar on Selling Shares to Workers *[Tallinn Radio]* 49
Estonian Minister Discusses Economic Problems *[Tallinn International]* 49
Estonian Communications Ministry's Future Viewed *[Tallinn Radio]* 49
Latvia Demand Price Decreases, Union Treaty *[Moscow Radio]* 50
Latvian Meat, Dairy Production To Be Reduced *[Riga Radio]* 50
Riga OMON Commander Shot, Sustains Wound *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 6 May]* 51
Lithuanian Says USSR Uninterested in Talks *[Vilnius Radio]* 51
Prunskiene on 'Sober Approach' to Independence *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 51
Lithuanian 'Future Forum' Stances Noted *[Vilnius Radio]* 51
Plot Against Landsbergis Reportedly 'Ripening' *[Vilnius Radio]* 52
Lithuanian Official on Attacks on Customs Posts *[Vilnius Radio]* 52

RSFSR

7 May RSFSR Supreme Soviet Proceedings Reported *[Moscow TV]* 52
Yeltsin Signs Order on Monitoring Land Reform *[Moscow Radio]* 53
RSFSR Presidential Election Amendments Reported *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 Apr]* 53
Ryzhkov Highlights Social Issues for Campaign *[Moscow International]* 54
Democratic Russia Names Candidates *[TASS]* 54
Starovoytova Nominated For Vice Presidency *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Yeltsin Holds Talks with Watanabe in Moscow *[Tokyo KYODO]* 55
Yakut Seeks Cooperation With Guangdong, Shenzhen *[Moscow International]* 55
Protocol Establishing RSFSR KGB Signed *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 56
Sverdlovsk KGB Expels 'Degenerate' Members *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 8 May]* 56
RSFSR Manipulators Behind Vorkuta Strike *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 5 May]* 56
Leningrad To Vote on Reverting to St. Petersburg *[Radio Rossii]* 60
Kaliningrad To Hold Referendum on Changing Name *[Radio Rossii]* 60
Moscow Gorkom Criticizes Anticrisis Program *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 24 Apr]* 60
Details of Ingush-Cossack Clash Reported *[IZVESTIYA 1 May]* 60
Dzasokhov Visits Ryazan Oblast Over Holiday *[PRAVDA 4 May]* 61

Western Republics

Belorussian Official on Anticrisis Program *[Moscow TV]* 61
Belorussia Signs Economic Agreement With CSFR *[Minsk Radio]* 62
Belorussia's Kebich on Union Treaty *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 2 May]* 62
Roots of Belorussian 'Explosion' Pondered *[TRUD 1 May]* 63
Crimean Tatars Send Letter to Gorbachev *[Moscow Radio]* 66
Draft of New Ukraine Constitution Published *[Moscow Radio]* 66
Moldovan Secretaries Welcome Anticrisis Stance *[PRAVDA 5 May]* 67

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Thu May 9 06:56:44 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no089 DIV: contents

Caucasus

Georgian Power Engineering Ministry Created *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 20 Apr]* 67
Minister Appointed *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 24 Apr]* 67
Georgian Supreme Soviet Renames Ministry *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 20 Apr]* 67
Wording of Statute on Military Service Changed *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 20 Apr]* 67
Ter-Petrosyan Gives News Conference 7 May *[Moscow Radio]* 68
Accuses Army of Interference *[TASS]* 68
Kochetov Refutes Allegations *[TASS]* 69
Shatalin, Kochetov Cited on Transcaucasus *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 69
Shatalin Denies Claimed Transcaucasus Visit *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 7 May]* 71
Attacks on Armenian Villages Described 71
Atrocities Reported *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
11 Armenian Troops Killed *[Radio Rossii]* 72
Death Toll of 23 Claimed *[AFP]* 72
'Demolished Houses' Reported *[AFP]* 73
Armenia Says Incidents 'Warning to All' *[Yerevan Radio]* 73
Armenian Supreme Soviet Appeals for Unity *[Yerevan Radio]* 74
Armenia Investigating Soviet Troop 'Inactivity' *[Yerevan International]* 74
Border Situation, Arrival of Refugees Reviewed *[Yerevan Radio]* 74
Occupation of Power Plant, Party Premises Denied *[Radio Rossii]* 75
Kafarova Criticizes Call for Special Congress *[Moscow Radio]* 75
Sees 'Good Sign' *[TASS]* 75
Azerbaijan Foreign Ministry Issues Statement *[TASS]* 76

.JCONAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 3 Fri May 10 06:55:51 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no090 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-090 *9 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Further Reportage on Ignatenko's News Briefing *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 1
Treaty Wanted To Keep NATO From Borders *[PRAVDA 8 May]* 2

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

U.S. President Meets Baltic Leaders in Washington *[TASS]* 3
Praises Gorbachev at News Conference *[Moscow Radio]* 3
TASS Observer on 'U.S. Inteference' in Baltics *[TASS]* 3
Commentator on Need for U.S. Aid to Soviet Union *[Moscow Radio]* 3

China

Defense Ministry Spokesman Reviews Yazov Visit *[TASS]* 4
Ties With PRC Assessed in Light of Jiang Trip *[PRAVDA 8 May]* 4

Northeast Asia

Magazine Article on ROK-Soviet Relations Cited *[Moscow International]* 6

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh Middle East Visit Previewed 7
Bessmertnykh Previews Tour *[TASS]* 7
Bessmertnykh on Regional Conference *[Bratislava VEREJNOST 2 May]* 7
Churkin Cited on Mideast Trip *[London AL-SHARQ AL-AWSAT 8 May* 8
Tour Agenda Previewed *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 9
Bessmertnykh Arrives in Damascus for Talks 10
Sees 'Historic Opportunity' *[TASS]* 10
Meets Al-Asad, Al-Shar' *[TASS]* 10
Further Reportage on Tour *[cross-reference]* 10
Soviet Legislative Delegation Arrives in Libya *[TASS]* 10
New Party for Soviet Jews in Israel Formed *[PRAVDA 9 May]* 11

Sub-Saharan Africa

Churkin Cited on Possible New Ties With RSA *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 11
Statements Issued on South Africa Unrest *[TASS]* 11

East Europe

Walesa Interviewed on Relations With USSR *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA No 17]* 12

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 2 Fri May 10 06:55:51 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no090 DIV: contents

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Supreme Soviet 'Delays' on Entry-Exit Law *[Moscow Radio]* 16
General Discusses Changes in Navy Service *[Moscow Radio]* 16

Political & Social

Gorbachev Signs Law Enforcement Committee Statute *[Moscow Radio]* 16
Gorbachev Lays Wreath at Tomb of Unknown Soldier *[TASS]* 17
Gorbachev Meets Children's Military Activists *[TASS]* 17
Gorbachev Decree Appoints Minister of Railways *[Moscow Radio]* 17
TASS Reviews Soviet Central Press for 9 May 17
Victory Day Celebrated; Details Reported 18
Festive Meeting Held *[TASS]* 18
Yanayev, Pavlov Attend Meeting *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 8 May]* 18
Cabinet of Ministers Discusses Monument *[Moscow Radio]* 18
Yanayev Hands Out Awards *[Moscow Radio]* 18
Veterans Council Chairman on Great Patriotic War *[TASS]* 18
CPSU's Luchinskiy Interviewed on Press Day *[PRAVDA 5 May]* 19
CPSU Secretariat Calls For More Discipline *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 22
'Soyuz' Chairman Alksnis Interviewed on Reform *[Berlin DER MORGEN 6 May]* 23
Shevardnadze Accuses Government of 'Neglect'
[Munich SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG 8 May] 26
Party Officials Reportedly Using Bodyguards *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Apr]* 27
IZVESTIYA Outlines 1991 Summer Time Changes *[21 Mar]* 27

Economic

Kuzbass Committee Sets 10 May To End Strike *[Moscow Radio]* 28
Vorkuta Coal Miners To Suspend Strike 10 May *[TASS]* 28
Kuzbass Striking Miners To Reassess Position *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 28
Kuzbass Miners Await Transfer of All Industries *[Radio Rossii]* 28
Cabinet of Ministers Discusses 1992 Economy *[Moscow Radio]* 29
Goskomstat First Quarter Statistics *[EKONOMIKA I ZHIZN No 17]* 30
Local Control Urged for Tyumen Oilfield *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 41
Rumors of Further Price Hikes Called 'Joke' *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 42

Military

Warsaw Pact Commander Formally Relieved of Post *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 42
Defense Minister's Victory Day Article Published *[PRAVDA 9 May]* 42
Defense Minister's Victory Day Order Published *[PRAVDA 9 May]* 45
Moiseyev Addresses Veterans, Servicemen *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 May]* 46

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Baltic Leaders Continue Official U.S. Visit 47
Attend Congressional CSCE Hearings *[Tallinn Radio]* 47
Make Report for U.S. Congressmen *[Radio Vilnius]* 47
Meet With President Bush *[TASS]* 47
Outward Calm Hides Tension in Northeast Estonia *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 7 May]* 48
Latvia Leaders on Approach to Signing Treaty *[TASS]* 50
Dimanas 'Removed' From Latvian Negotiating Team *[TASS]* 50
Latvian Legislature Discusses Group Statement *[TASS]* 50
Latvian Government Proceedings Described *[Riga Radio]* 51
Majority Faction Discusses Prospects, New Faction *[Riga Radio]* 51
Lithuania Criticizes Military Action in Caucasus *[Vilnius Radio]* 51

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Fri May 10 06:55:51 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no090 DIV: contents

Soviet Troops Round Up Lithuanian Defectors *[Vilnius Radio]* 51
Lithuanian Leaders View Military Activity *[EKHO LITVY 27 Apr]* 52
Deputy Motieka Addresses 4 May Vilnius Rally *[Vilnius Radio]* 52
Lithuanian Supreme Council Registers Groups *[Vilnius Radio]* 52

RSFSR

Ryzhkov Launches Russian Presidential Bid *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 52
Views Presidency, Pavlov Program *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 8 May]* 53
Bakatin Considers Running for RSFSR Presidency *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 8 May]* 55
Centrist Bloc Discusses Russian Candidates *[TASS]* 56
Yeltsin Chairs Russian Coordinating Council *[Moscow Radio]* 56
Yeltsin: Sabotage in Land Reform Implementation *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 56
Russian Supreme Soviet Adopts New Laws 56
Law on State of Emergency *[TASS]* 56
Law on Aid for Repressed Peoples *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 7 May]* 57
Silayev on RSFSR Foreign Economic Policy *[NOVOYE VREMYA 29 Apr]* 58
Sobchak Addresses Price Increase Issue *[Moscow Radio]* 59
Kuptsov Explains Anticrisis Measures to Voters *[PRAVDA 8 May]* 59
New Moscow Militia Chief Myrikov Interviewed *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 24 Apr]* 59
IZVESTIYA Gives Details of Sakhalin Oil Spill *[8 May]* 61
Vladivostok Special Militia Company Formed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 8 May]* 62
Ingush Leaders Discuss Confrontation With Cossacks *[Moscow TV]* 62

Western Republics

Control Commission's Makhov Visits Belorussia *[PRAVDA 9 May]* 62
Belorussian Workers Discuss Possible New Strike *[Radio Vilnius]* 63
Kiev Victory Day Meeting Held Despite Authorities *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 May]* 63
Officials Discuss Kiev Region Draft Problems *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 63
Grinev: Implement Ukrainian Sovereignty *[KOMSOMOLSKOYE ZNAMYA 23 Apr]* 65
Moldova Adopts Anti-Crisis Economic Program *[TASS]* 69

Caucasus

South Ossetia Autonomy Decision Under Fire 70
Georgia Rejects Decision *[Tbilisi Radio]* 70
Letter Denounces Union Intentions *[TASS]* 70
Georgia's Gamsakhurdia Cited on Independence Aim *[Moscow PRAVDA 7 May]* 71
Gamsakhurdia on Sociopolitical Situation *[TRUD 1 May]* 71
Border Situation, NKAO Remain 'Tense' 72
Arrests Reported *[Radio Rossii]* 72
Area Described *[Moscow Radio]* 72
Troop Movements Cause Alarm *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 73
'Fierce Resistance' Noted *[TASS]* 74
Ter-Petrosyan Accuses Gorbachev of Inaction *[Paris LE FIGARO 7 May]* 74
Armenians Blame Gorbachev For Evacuation Operation *[Paris Radio]* 74
Armenia Warned Over Crimes Against Army *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 May]* 75
Mutalibov Stresses Determination To Defend Land *[Baku Radio]* 75

Central Asia

Kazakh Legislature Prepares Citizenship Law *[Moscow TV]* 75
Oblast First Secretary in Uzbekistan Replaced *[PRAVDA 7 May]* 76
Kashkadary Oblast Party Committee Holds Plenum *[Tashkent Radio]* 76
Tajikistan Party Registers With Justice Ministry *[TASS]* 76
Afghan Delegation Ends Visit to Tajikistan *[Dushanbe Radio]* 76

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Mon May 13 06:44:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no091 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-091 *10 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Chief of General Staff Moiseyev To Visit Canada *[TASS]* 1
IZVESTIYA on Topaz Reactor Imbroglio *[7 May]* 1

Northeast Asia

Commentary on TOKYO SHIMBUN Summit Poll *[Moscow International]* 2

Southeast Asia & Pacific

IZVESTIYA Reports Pavlov, Do Muoi Meeting *[9 May]* 2
Commentary on Strengthening Ties With SRV *[Moscow International]* 3

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh Arrives in Jordan for Talks 3
Meets With Al-Masri *[TASS]* 3
Briefs Press With King Husayn *[TASS]* 4
Praises Baker's Efforts *[TASS]* 4
Comments on Visit *[Moscow TV]* 4
Departs Jordan for Israel *[TASS]* 5
Nishanov Delegation Talks With Libyan Official *[TASS]* 5
Israeli Consulate Issues Victory Day Statement *[Moscow International]* 5
Article Lists Proposals To Curb Iraqi 'Threat' *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 8 May]* 5
Middle East Security Efforts Assessed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 26 Apr]* 6

East Europe

Parallels Between Yugoslav, Soviet Troubles Seen *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 9 May]* 8
Search for New Polish Defense Doctrine Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 May]* 9

West Europe

PRAVDA on Gorbachev-Mitterrand News Conference *[8 May]* 9

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

IZVESTIYA on 6 May Presidium Session *[8 May]* 15
Naval Manpower, Emigration Viewed 7 May *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 15

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Mon May 13 06:44:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no091 DIV: contents

Political & Social

Further Reportage on Victory Day Celebration 17
Young Soldiers' Meeting Held *[TASS]* 17
Gorbachev Addresses Soldiers *[Moscow TV]* 18
CPSU Secretariat Greets Veterans *[PRAVDA 9 May]* 19
Officials Lay Wreaths *[Moscow Radio]* 19
Zhukov Memorial Unveiled in Moscow *[TASS]* 19
Bakatin Views Union, Ethnic Strife *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 May]* 20
Kasparov: Gorbachev Not To Be Trusted *[PRAVDA 9 May]* 21
Republics To Begin Paying Unemployment Benefit *[Moscow Radio]* 22
Party Youth Policy Debated at PRAVDA Fest *[PRAVDA 8 May]* 22
Frolov Addresses PRAVDA Festival *[PRAVDA 4 May]* 23
Frolov Awarded UN Environment Prize *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 24
Problems of External Broadcasting Aired *[Moscow Radio]* 24
Chernobyl Officials To Be Prosecuted *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 24
War Hero Urges Public Vigilance *[Moscow Radio]* 25

Economic

Statistics Committee Reports Losses From Strikes *[TASS]* 26
Finance Bodies on Estimated Effect of Prices *[IZVESTIYA 30 Apr]* 26
Article Advocates Economic 'Cold Turkey' *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 29

Agricultural

Continuing Agricultural Decline Seen *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 7 May]* 30
Kashin on Agricultural Problems, Programs *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 6 May]* 30

Military

Akhromeyev Discusses Military Balance 33
Part 1 *[NOVOYE VREMYA No 14]* 33
Part 2 *[NOVOYE VREMYA No 15]* 40

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Admiral on Pact Dissolution, NATO Rearming *[TASS]* 47
Baltic Leaders Continue U.S. Visit; Meet Bush *[Vilnius Radio]* 47
Bush Stresses Dialogue With Moscow *[Riga Radio]* 47
Commentary Views Meeting *[Tallinn Radio]* 47
Estonia Drafting Ethnic Minorities Law *[Tallinn Radio]* 48
Latvian CP Organizing Central Control of Economy *[Riga Radio]* 48
Latvia Limits Individual Exports of Food, Goods *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 48
Latvia Establishes Council of Nationalities *[TASS]* 48
Veterans Celebrate Victory Day in Vilnius *[Moscow TV]* 48
OMON Troops Lead Pro-Soviet Rally in Vilnius *[Vilnius Radio]* 48
Dispute Over Lithuanian DOSAAF Continues *[PRAVDA 9 May]* 49
Lithuania's Bickauskas Criticizes Moscow Talks *[Vilnius Radio]* 50

RSFSR

First Quarter Performance Data Reported *[EKONOMIKA I ZHIZN No 18]* 50
Yeltsin Signature Drive Ruled 'Invalid' *[Radio Rossii]* 58
Further Reportage on 7 May Supreme Soviet Session *[Moscow Radio]* 58
TV To Begin Coverage 13 May *[Radio Rossii]* 59
Deputies Complain of Media Bias *[PRAVDA 8 May]* 59
Various Topics Debated *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 60
RSFSR Resolution on Rehabilitation Law *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 7 May]* 61

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 3 Mon May 13 06:44:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no091 DIV: contents

Communist Party Secretariat Views Land Reform *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 9 May]* 61
Congress of Numerically Small Peoples Held 63
Aims of Congress Noted *[IZVESTIYA 7 May]* 63
Survival, Development Discussed *[TASS]* 63
Wreaths Laid in Moscow on Victory Day Eve *[PRAVDA 9 May]* 63
Sobchak Views Prospect of Renaming Leningrad *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 63
Commentator's View of Gorbachev Japan Visit Hit *[PRAVDA 8 May]* 64

Western Republics

Ukraine's Kravchuk Assesses Joint Declaration *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 7 May]* 65
Rukh Holds News Conference on Khmara Case *[Kiev International]* 67
Ukraine Abrogates Union Decree on Resources *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 19 Apr]* 67
Kharkov 'National Salvation Committee' Disbanded *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 67
Reportage on Ukraine Premier's Visit to Greece *[cross-reference]* 68
Dnestr Region Deputies Mistakenly Arrested *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 8 May]* 68
Gagauz Independence Motivations Examined *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 68

Caucasus

Situation 'Again Tense' in South Ossetia *[Tbilisi Radio]* 69
Four Announce Candidacy for Georgian Presidency *[TASS]* 70
Georgian Shooting Still Shrouded in 'Mystery' *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 70
Armenians Resist Arms Confiscation *[Moscow Radio]* 70
Hostilities Suspended in Armenian Border Areas *[TASS]* 71
Troop Concentration Reported on Armenian Borders *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Armenian Defense Official: Situation 'Stable' *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Program Draws Attention to Armenian Situation *[Moscow Radio]* 72
NKAO: Troops Seize Armenians' Weapons *[TASS]* 73
Azerbaijani Border Rayons Reported 'Peaceful' *[Baku Radio]* 73
Azerbaijan Welcomes Observers To View Situation *[TASS]* 73
Azerbaijani Procurator on 'Tense' Situation *[Moscow Radio]* 74
Azerbaijan's Mutalibov Receives Reporters *[Baku Radio]* 74

Central Asia

Kazakh Citizenship Draft Law Prepared *[IZVESTIYA 7 May]* 74
Kazakh President Publishes Book of 'Reflections' *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 75
New Uzbek Deputy Prime Minister Appointed *[Tashkent Radio]* 75
Tajik Court Suspends Trial of Former Obkom Boss *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 3 Tue May 14 06:51:43 1991
ELS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no092 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-092 *13 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Importance of Medium Range Missile Treaty Noted *[TASS]* 1
Last SS-20 Missile Destroyed *[TASS]* 1
NATO Reportedly Harming Soviet Interests *[Moscow Radio]* 1
UN Discusses Package of Disarmament Documents *[TASS]* 2

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Commentary on Bessmertnykh Middle East Tour *[Moscow International]* 3
Lukyanov Meets Interparliamentary Union Leader *[TASS]* 3
Dzasokhov, Kornijon Confer *[PRAVDA 11 May]* 3
Nuclear Weapons Test Participants' Meeting Opens *[TASS]* 3
European Stance on Soviet Emigrants Viewed *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA No 17]* 4

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Gorbachev, Bush Phone Conversation Reported *[PRAVDA 12 May]* 7
Bush Cited on Conversation *[TASS]* 7
USSR-U.S. Summit Postponement Rumor Viewed *[PRAVDA 11 May]* 7
'Cooling' in Soviet-U.S. Relations Analyzed *[Moscow International]* 9
Bush Talks With Baltic Leaders Viewed *[PRAVDA 11 May]* 9
Moiseyev Arrives in Canada for 'Official Visit' *[TASS]* 10
Signs Military Agreement *[TASS]* 10

China

PRAVDA Carries Interview With Jiang Zemin *[13 May]* 10
Titarenko on Jiang Zemin's Moscow Visit *[Moscow International]* 12
Titarenko on Sino-Soviet Economic Ties *[Moscow International]* 13
Yazov Reviews Visit to PRC *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 13
Beijing Embassy Spokesman on Relations *[Moscow International]* 14

Northeast Asia

U.S. Nuclear Arms Withdrawal From ROK Viewed *[Moscow International]* 14
Antigovernment Demonstrations in ROK Viewed *[Moscow International]* 15

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Nguyen Van Linh Moscow Activities Reported 15
Hanoi Radio on Visit 15
PRAVDA Summarizes Talks *[12 May]* 16
Do Muoi Delegation Concludes Moscow Visit *[Hanoi Radio]* 16
Moscow Issues Communique *[TASS]* 17

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Tue May 14 06:51:43 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no092 DIV: contents

Do Muoi Hails Cooperation Accords *[Radio Moscow]* 17
IZVESTIYA Summarizes Visit *[12 May]* 17

Near East & South Asia

IZVESTIYA Reviews Bessmertnykh Jordan Stop *[11 May]* 18
Bessmertnykh Terms Talks With Levi 'Useful' *[TASS]* 19
TASS Roundup of Bessmertnykh Visit to Israel 19
Bessmertnykh Says Egypt Visit 'Very Timely' *[TASS]* 19
Bessmertnykh, Mubarak Discuss Regional Problems *[TASS]* 20
Bessmertnykh, Egypt's Sidqi Discuss Economic Ties *[TASS]* 20
Bessmertnykh: Mubarak To Join Talks With Baker *[TASS]* 20
TASS Reviews Joint Egyptian Talks 20
Bessmertnykh, Baker Begin 2d Round Talks in Cairo *[TASS]* 21
Egyptian Minister on Bessmertnykh-Baker Talks *[TASS]* 21
Baker's 'Shuttle Diplomacy' in Mideast Viewed *[PRAVDA 12 May]* 21
Bessmertnykh, Baker Give Briefing After Talks *[TASS]* 21
Bessmertnykh's Lebanon Visit Postponed *[Moscow International]* 22
Progress of Bessmertnykh Near East Tour Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 22
TASS Overview of Bessmertnykh's Mideast Visit 23

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Supreme Soviet 12 May Session Reported *[Moscow TV]* 24
Changes in Military Service Approved *[TASS]* 25
Law on Chernobyl Compensation Adopted *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Amendments to Labor Law Approved *[TASS]* 26
Lukyanov on Gorbachev-Yeltsin Meeting *[TASS]* 26
Dzasokhov Addresses Deputies on Exit Law *[Moscow TV]* 26

Political & Social

Gorbachev Warns U.S. Against 'New Cold War' *[London PRESS ASSOCIATION]* 27
Gorbachev Meets With Autonomous Republic Heads *[PRAVDA 13 May]* 28
Union Treaty Discussed *[TASS]* 28
Meeting Not 'Unusual' *[TASS]* 29
Stankevich: Gorbachev Should Remain Leader *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 10 May]* 29
TASS Reviews Soviet Central Press for 11 May 29
TASS Reviews Soviet Central Press 12 May 30
TASS Reviews Soviet Central Press for 13 May 31
More on Gorbachev Address to Young Army Men *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 May]* 32
Gorbachev Discusses Autonomy With Volga Germans
[Munich SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG 10 May] 33
Pavlov Interviewed on Economic Reform, Government *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 9 May]* 34
Further Progress Made on Union Treaty Draft *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 8 May]* 36
All-Russian Television Debuts 13 May *[TASS]* 38
TV, Radio Agency Director Outlines Goals *[Moscow International]* 38
Media Festival Marked by 'Heated Exchange' *[Radio Rossii]* 38
Pozner Explains Departure From TV Post *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 7 May]* 39
Commentator Views Gorbachev's 'Centrist' Position *[Moscow International]* 41
'Top Priority' Program Views Communist Party *[Moscow International]* 42

Economic

Pavlov Expects More Freedom in Choosing Markets *[Hamburg DPA]* 43
Vorkuta Miners Suspend Strike, Resume Operations *[TASS]* 43
Coal Extraction Resumed *[TASS]* 43
One Mine Still Not Working in Kuzbass *[Moscow Radio]* 44

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Tue May 14 06:51:43 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no092 DIV: contents

Military

Yazov Approves Creation of Cossack Units *[Moscow Radio]* 44
Volkogonov Denies Plans for Russian Army *[Paris LE MONDE 9 May]* 44
Army Recruitment Problems Reported in Leningrad *[Moscow Radio]* 45
Last Warship Built at Leningrad Shipworks *[Moscow International]* 46

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Lithuanian Delegation on Delay in USSR Talks *[Radio Vilnius]* 47
Bickauskas Calls For USSR Policy Statement *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 47
Lithuanian Draft Constitution Published for Debate *[TASS]* 47
Lithuania's Motieka Queried on Current Issues *[Radio Vilnius]* 48
Lithuania's Vausvila Meets USSR Officials *[Radio Vilnius]* 49
Lithuanian Paper on New Economic Blockade Threats *[Vilnius International]* 50
Landsbergis Continues Visit to United States 50
Speaks With Former U.S. Presidents *[Vilnius Radio]* 50
Pays Visit to Chicago *[Vilnius Radio]* 51
Lithuania's Prunskiene Interviewed on Future Plans *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 51
Landsbergis' View of Situation in Lithuania *[ROSSIYA No 16]* 53

RSFSR

Yeltsin on Relations with Gorbachev, CSFR Visit *[Prague Radio]* 55
Interview With CSFR Journalists Cited *[Radio Rossii]* 56
Yeltsin Stresses Need To 'Work Together' *[Moscow International]* 58
Ryzhkov Interviewed as Yeltsin Challenger *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 May]* 58
Soyuz Group Supports Ryzhkov Candidacy *[TASS]* 61
Lipetsk Workers Criticize Ryzhkov's 'Tractability' *[PRAVDA 9 May]* 61
Commission Chief Opposes Postponing Election *[TASS]* 61
Russian Party Leaders on Presidential Election *[TASS]* 62
Official Views RSFSR Presidential Election *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 8 May]* 62
Krasnodar Declares State of Emergency in Kuban *[TASS]* 64
Democratic Russia Plenum Postponed *[Radio Rossii]* 64
Russian KGB Reorganization Reviewed *[Moscow TV]* 64
Cossack Atamans Discuss Chechen-Ingush Violence *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 67
'Expropriators' of Unused Land Moved Against *[IZVESTIYA 8 May]* 67
Ivanovo City Executive Committee Resigns *[IZVESTIYA 7 May]* 67

Western Republics

Ukraine's Kravchuk on Relations With Center *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI No 16]* 67
Ukrainian Deputy Released From Remand *[TASS]* 70
Moldovan National Front Holds Rally in Kishenev *[Moscow TV]* 70
Moldovan First Deputy Premier on Crisis Plans *[Moscow Radio]* 70

Caucasus

Azerbaijan-Armenia Border Area Described 71
Still 'Tense' 8-10 May *[TASS]* 71
Area 'Relatively Quiet' *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 71
'Quiet' Overnight 12 May *[Moscow Radio]* 72
NKAO Situation, Arms Confiscation Noted *[TASS]* 72
Troops Surround Another Armenian Village *[Yerevan Radio]* 72
Grenade Fired at Stepanakert Commandant's Office *[TASS]* 72
Armenian Supreme Soviet's Activities Reported 73
Protests Army, KGB Actions *[TASS]* 73
Deputies To Visit Region *[Yerevan Radio]* 73
Protests Arrests *[PRAVDA 11 May]* 73

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Tue May 14 06:51:43 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no092 DIV: contents

Armenia Protests 'Military Aggression' to UN *[Moscow Radio]* 74
Armenian Official Says Situation 'Relatively Calm' *[Yerevan Radio]* 74
Armenian Leader Urges Karabakh Autonomy *[Moscow Radio]* 74
Armenian Representative Assails Moscow Actions *[TASS]* 75
Mutalibov Receives Foreign Reporters *[Baku Radio]* 75

Central Asia

Kazakh TV: False Information May Be Distributed *[Alma-Ata Radio]* 76
Tajik President Moves To Create Economic Council *[Dushnabe Radio]* 76
Tajik Government Reduces Local Retail Prices *[Moscow Radio]* 76
Kyrgyz's Akayev Appeals To Curb Strike Pressure *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 76

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 2 Wed May 15 06:59:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no093 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-093 *14 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Baltic Leaders' U.S. Visit Meets 'Disappointment' *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 1
Press Views Webster Resignation, Successor 2
IZVESTIYA Report *[11 May]* 2
PRAVDA Report *[13 May]* 3
U.S. Switches Position on 'Topaz' Reactor *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 3
PRAVDA Interviews Moiseyev on Canada Accord *[12 May]* 4

China

Jiang Zemin Visit Accorded 'State Visit' Status *[AFP]* 4
PRC Envoy Comments on Sino-Soviet Ties *[Moscow International]* 5
Commentator Optimistic About Jiang Zemin Visit *[Moscow International]* 6
'Roundtable' Reviews Sino-Soviet Relations *[Moscow Radio]* 6
Delegation Member Assesses Yazov's PRC Talks *[Moscow International]* 9

Northeast Asia

South Korean National Assembly Delegation Arrives *[TASS]* 9
Meets With President Gorbachev *[PRAVDA 14 May]* 9
Confers With Lukyanov *[TASS]* 10
1991 Trade Agreement Viewed *[Moscow Radio]* 10

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Nguyen Van Linh Meets With Politburo Members *[PRAVDA 13 May]* 11
Concludes Moscow Visit 13 May *[Hanoi Radio]* 11
UN Role in Cambodian Peace Initiative Urged *[Moscow International]* 11

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh, Baker Meet With Mubarak *[TASS]* 12
News Conference Held *[TASS]* 12
Bessmertnykh Meets With Saudi Officials in Riyadh *[TASS]* 12
TASS Roundup of Visit 13
Bessmertnykh Departs Kingdom *[TASS]* 13
Bessmertnykh To Meet 'Arafat in Geneva *[TASS]* 13
Bessmertnykh on 'Peace Conference' Compromise *[Berlin ADN]* 13
IZVESTIYA Views Mideast Conference *[14 May]* 14
Primakov Sees No Alternative To 'Arafat in PLO *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 10 May]* 14
Nishanov Delegation Meets Jallud in Libya *[TASS]* 15
Radio Program Analyzes Middle East Issues *[Moscow International]* 16

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Wed May 15 06:59:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no093 DIV: contents

East Europe

East Europe's Interethnic Problems Pondered *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 17
Bulgarian Newspaper Interviews Shevardnadze *[Sofia ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME 1 May]* 20
BSP Leader Lilov on Need for 'Pluralism' *[PRAVDA 11 May]* 20
Bulgaria Denies Report on Popov Statement *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 22
Afanasyev Calls Charter 77 Model for Opposition *[Prague LIDOVE NOVINY 7 May]* 22

West Europe

Gorbachev's Sweden Visit Rescheduled for 6 June *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 22
FRG Cites Gorbachev on 'Obdurate' Honecker *[Hamburg DPA]* 23
Negative Assessment Denied *[Berlin ADN]* 23
Fears of Renewed Threat From Germany Rebutted *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 23
Genscher Cited on Call To Back USSR Reforms *[PRAVDA 12 May]* 24
Primakov Meets Italy's Andreotti, Cossiga in Rome *[TASS]* 24

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Supreme Soviet Session Continues 13 May *[Moscow TV]* 25
Session Split Over Emigration Law *[Moscow Radio]* 25
Sitaryan on Emigration Treatment Problems *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Law on Travel Abroad Not Adopted *[TASS]* 26
State Security Organs Law Passed *[Moscow Radio]* 27
Ministerial Appointments Approved *[Moscow Radio]* 27
Text of Ruling on Armenia, Azerbaijan *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 27

Political & Social

Gorbachev Decree on More Compensation Measures *[PRAVDA 14 May]* 27
Air Traffic Controllers Plan Strike 21 May *[Radio Rossii]* 28
Air Traffic Chief Makes Appeal *[IZVESTIYA 14 May]* 28
TASS Reviews Soviet Central Press for 14 May 29
Prospects for 'Vzglyad' Program Examined *[Radio Rossii]* 30
Autonomies' Status in New Union Considered *[IZVESTIYA 14 May]* 31
Deputies Cited on Election of Union Organs *[PRAVDA 11 May]* 32
Shakhnazarov on Union-Russia Relationship *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 34
Democratic Conference Fails To Set Up Party *[Moscow Radio]* 38
Ligachev Cautions Against Collapse of Communism *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 12 May]* 39
Yakovlev Interviewed on 'New Thinking' *[Moscow TV]* 39
Pugo Addresses Conference on Drug Trafficking *[TASS]* 40
Soyuz Aims Tantamount to 'Coup d'Etat' *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 40
Figures for Newspaper Sales Reported *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 5 May]* 44

Economic

Cabinet Discusses Market Transition *[TASS]* 44
Kuzbass Coal Mines Returning to Normal *[TASS]* 45
Miners Strike Results in R4 Billion in Losses *[Moscow International]* 45
Ligachev Views Aftermath of Mine Strikes *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 12 May]* 45

Military

Navy Chief on Manpower, Service Reforms *[PRAVDA 14 May]* 47

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Wed May 15 06:59:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no093 DIV: contents

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Baltic Finance Ministers Discuss Policies *[Riga International]* 49
Estonian-Latvian Border Talks Considered *[Riga Radio]* 49
Latvian, Estonian Leaders on Need for Independence *[Riga Radio]* 49
Treaty Prepared for Trade Between Latvia, CSFR *[Riga Radio]* 49
'Many' Latvians 'Far From Happy' About Housing *[TASS]* 49
Latvian Democrats Oppose Town Council Communists *[Riga Radio]* 50
Latvia Servicemen's Union Assigns Tasks *[TASS]* 50
Lithuania Assails Destabilization Moves *[Vilnius Radio]* 50
Six Lithuanian Legislative Factions Registered *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 50
Pro-Moscow Lithuanian TV, Radio Registered *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 51

RSFSR

First Russian TV Station Begins Coverage 52
Yeltsin Hails Event *[Moscow TV]* 52
Silayev Toasts Opening *[Moscow TV]* 54
Director Views News Service *[Moscow TV]* 54
Gorbachev, Yeltsin Meet Autonomous Leaders *[Moscow Radio]* 55
Tatarstan To Not Agree to Union Treaty *[TASS]* 55
Yeltsin Says He, Gorbachev 'Can Work Together' *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 56
Yeltsin Holds News Conference in Prague *[TASS]* 56
Further on Status of Presidential Election 57
Soyuz Supports Ryzhkov *[Moscow Radio]* 57
Sokolov Backs Ryzhkov Candidacy *[TASS]* 57
Gen Makashov Announces Candidacy *[TASS]* 57
Zhirinovskiy Registers *[TASS]* 58
Candidate Outlines Platform *[TASS]* 58
Election Postponement Urged *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 12 May]* 58
Silayev Presents Economic Program to Presidium *[Moscow Radio]* 59
Silayev Comments on Anticrisis Program *[Moscow TV]* 59
Russian Communist Party Plenum Previewed *[TASS]* 59

Western Republics

Belorussian Government, TU's Sign Agreement *[TASS]* 60
Belorussian Parties, Movements Urge 'Roundtable' *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 60
Ukraine Cabinet of Ministers Structure Approved *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Ukrainian Strike Association Congress Slated *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 61
Ukrainian Leaders, Veterans Mark VE Day *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 May]* 61
Ukrainians in Romania Threaten Exodus *[TASS]* 61
Lvov Chairman on Local Problems, Prospects *[TRUD 6 May]* 62

Caucasus

Armenian Party Chief, Politburo Member Resigns *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 14 May]* 64
Supreme Soviet Official Fired on in Armenia *[Radio Rossii]* 64
Ter-Petrosyan, Mutalibov Interviewed on NKAO *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 18]* 64
Armenia-Azerbaijan Fighting at 'Usual' Level *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 67
Armenian Attacks on Azerbaijani Towns Reported *[Baku Radio]* 68
Efforts To Disarm NKAO Guerrillas Described *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 May]* 68
Bombing of Baku Office Blamed on Armenians *[PRAVDA 12 May]* 69
Azerbaijan Official Urges Armenia To Negotiate *[TASS]* 70
Airlift of Armenians From Getashen Continues *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 70
Armenian Supreme Soviet, Cabinet Issue Condolences *[Yerevan Radio]* 70

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Wed May 15 06:59:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no093 DIV: contents

Armenian Minister Favors Executive Presidency *[TASS]* 71
Armenian Youths in Moscow Demonstration *[TASS]* 71
'Vremya' Notes Armenian Death Toll Since 1 May *[Moscow TV]* 71
Reporter Witnesses 'Absurdity' of NKAO *[PRAVDA 12 May]* 71
Journalists Unable To Reach Troubled Border *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 73

Central Asia

Kyrgyzstan Government, TU Reach Accord for 1991 *[Moscow Radio]* 75
Kyrgyz 'Amnesty': Step Toward Market Relations *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 75
General Staff, Uzbekistan on Draft Exemptions *[IZVESTIYA 9 May]* 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 3 Thu May 16 06:50:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no094 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-094 *15 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Last Missiles Destroyed Under INF Treaty *[PRAVDA 13 May]* 1
Gen Medvedev Notes Final Missile Destruction *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 2
START Treaty Said Near Ready for Signing *[Moscow Radio]* 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Presidential Spokesman Gives Briefing 14 May 4
On Russian Presidency Poll *[TASS]* 4
'Full-Scale' Summit With U.S. Discussed *[TASS]* 4
PRC's Jiang Zemin Visit Previewed *[TASS]* 4
Bessmertnykh's Mideast Tour Viewed *[TASS]* 5
Moiseyev's U.S. Visit Previewed *[TASS]* 5
Italy's Andreotti's Visit Previewed *[TASS]* 5
U.S. 'Interference' Noted; E. Europe Discussed *[TASS]* 6
Shevardnadze on Rumors of Future UN Position *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 14 May]* 6
UN Commission Endorses Disarmament Proposals *[TASS]* 7
Official Speaks at UN on International Law *[TASS]* 7

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Bogachev Views Bush Statement on Chemical Arms *[TASS]* 8
Paper Says GRU Double Agent Defects to U.S.
[London THE SUNDAY TELEGRAPH 12 May] 8
Russian TV Reports Defection *[Moscow TV]* 9
IZVESTIYA on KAL-007 Court Case *[13 May]* 9
U.S. Seen Pursuing 'Dual Policy' on USSR *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 10
Paper Indifferent on U.S. Envoy Replacement *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 14 May]* 11

China

Jiang Zemin Gives Journalists Pre-Visit Briefing *[TASS]* 11
Foreign Ministry Official on Jiang Zemin Visit *[TASS]* 12
Gidaspov on Jiang Zemin Visit's Significance *[Moscow International]* 12
Jiang Zemin Visit Agenda Previewed *[INTERFAX]* 14
Rogachev Notes 'Mutual Understanding' With PRC *[TASS]* 15
IZVESTIYA on Sino-U.S. Trade Links *[12 May]* 16
PRC Trade Official Views Joint Economic Ties *[PRAVDA 12 May]* 16

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Commentary Hails Do Muoi Visit to Moscow *[Moscow International]* 17

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Thu May 16 06:50:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no094 DIV: contents

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh Holds Follow-Up Talks With Al-Asad *[TASS]* 18
Bessmertnykh Meets With 'Arafat in Geneva *[Moscow Radio]* 18
TASS Reports Meeting 19
Bessmertnykh: Conference Chances 'Increasing' *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 19
Bessmertnykh, Baker Talks Reviewed *[Moscow TV]* 19
Bessmertnykh Remarks in Riyadh, Damascus Viewed *[TASS]* 19
Mideast Opinions on Bessmertnykh Tour Viewed *[Moscow Radio]* 20
Foreign Ministry Issues Statement on Afghanistan *[TASS]* 21

West Europe

CPSU Delegation Attends German CP Congress 21
Departs Moscow 9 May *[TASS]* 21
CPSU Message to Congress *[PRAVDA 9 May]* 22
Prokofyev Meets SPD Official *[TASS]* 22
Prokofyev Addresses Congress *[TASS]* 22
Delegation Departs 14 May *[TASS]* 23
Soviet Citizen Sentenced for Spying in Italy *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 12 May]* 23

Latin America & Caribbean

U.S. 'Propaganda,' Nicaraguan Unrest Linked *[PRAVDA 8 May]* 23

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Supreme Soviet Changes Military Service Law *[Moscow TV]* 26
Deputies Meet in Committees 14 May *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Sharin Discusses Security Law 13 May *[Moscow TV]* 26

Political & Social

Aide Views Gorbachev-Yeltsin Republics Formula *[TASS]* 27
Gorbachev Chairs Cabinet Session 15 May *[Moscow Radio]* 27
Shcherbakov on Crisis Measures *[Moscow TV]* 27
Council of CPSU Secretaries Holds Meeting *[TASS]* 28
INTERFAX Head on Gorbachev-Yeltsin Accord *[Tokyo KYODO]* 28
Academician Views Interrepublican Agreement *[Moscow Radio]* 29
TASS Reviews Soviet Central Press for 15 May 29
Leningrad Air Traffic Controllers To Strike *[Radio Rossii]* 30
Politicians Debate President's Resignation *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 18]* 30
Law Enforcement Committee's Functions Outlined *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 32
TASS To Produce Documentary Films *[Moscow Radio]* 33
PRAVDA Calls for Press Free of 'Relics' *[14 May]* 33
Perestroyka Association Chief on Perestroyka *[PRAVDA 2 May]* 34
Lukyanov Interviewed on Work *[Moscow TV]* 35

Economic

Economy Shows Further Recession in April *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 46
Cabinet of Ministers Discusses Economic Forecast *[IZVESTIYA 14 May]* 47
Miners Union Proposes 20 May Moscow Congress *[Moscow International]* 49

Agricultural

Chemical Shortage Hits Stavropol Grain Farmers *[PRAVDA 13 May]* 49
Early May Weather, Crop Development Described *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 14 May]* 49
Agrarian Bodies Support Ryzhkov Candidacy *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 12 May]* 50

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Thu May 16 06:50:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no094 DIV: contents

Scientific

Soviet-European Space Conference Begins *[TASS]* 51

Military

All-Army CPSU Committee's Surkov Interviewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 May]* 51
First All-Army Party Conference Reported *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 19 Apr]* 54
Gorbachev Speech at Conference *[Moscow TV]* 55
CPSU Military Commission Discusses Conversion *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 30 Apr]* 57

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Baltic Deputies Attend Human Rights Meeting *[Riga Radio]* 59
Latvians To Request Soviet Troop Withdrawal *[TASS]* 59
Latvia's Aboltinsh Shrugs Off Moscow's Threats *[Duesseldorf HANDELSBLATT 14 May]* 59
Latvia Works Out Grain Production Program *[Riga Radio]* 60
Latvian Penal System Could Lose Conscripts *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 60
Rally Shows Declining Support for 'Sajudis' *[PRAVDA 13 May]* 60
Lithuanian Official on Goods Available For Sale *[Vilnius Radio]* 61
Vilnius Protests Radio, TV Center Occupation *[Vilnius Radio]* 62
Lithuanian President Pays Visit to Chicago *[BALTFAX]* 62
Meets With Emigres *[Vilnius Radio]* 62

RSFSR

Continuing Reportage on Yeltsin's CSFR Visit 62
Discusses Future Ties With Dubcek *[TASS]* 62
Meets Havel, Conveys Greetings *[TASS]* 63
Comments on Visit Results *[Moscow TV]* 63
Reportage on Yeltsin Visit to Czechoslovaki *[cross-reference]* 64
Yeltsin, Khasbulatov Attend Presidium Session *[Moscow TV]* 64
Opening of Russian TV Service; Logo Reported *[Moscow TV]* 64
Chairman Issues Statement *[PRAVDA 14 May]* 65
Kravchenko on Joint-Stock Leningrad TV Company *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 66
Ryzhkov Currently Drawing Up Election Program *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 12 May]* 66
Cited on Campaign Platform *[Moscow International]* 66
Campaign Leader Comments *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 14 May]* 66
Nominated by Over 500 Groups *[TASS]* 67
RSFSR Electoral Commission Chairman Cited *[PRAVDA 15 May]* 68
Presidency Candidates Tardy in Registering *[PRAVDA 15 May]* 68
RSFSR Presidential Hopefuls Detailed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 14 May]* 69
RSFSR Communist Party Holds Plenary Meeting 70
Yields Few Practical Results *[TASS]* 70
Melnikov, Sokolov Deliver Reports *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 14 May]* 71
Communist Party Office in Kaliningrad Bombed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 14 May]* 71
Communist Party Secretary Assails Yakovlev *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 7 May]* 71
Russian Militia's Departyization Protested *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 12 May]* 75
Isayev Airs Views on Land Reform Difficulties *[TASS]* 76
Acting Russian KGB Chief Interviewed *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 76
RSFSR Law on State Taxation Service *[cross-reference]* 77

Western Republics

Moldovan Supreme Soviet Begins Work 14 May *[Moscow Radio]* 77
Proposal on Moldova's Secession Fails *[TASS]* 77
Moldovan Law on Property *[cross-reference]* 77
Ukraine's Fokin To Press for Economic Sovereignty *[Kiev International]* 77

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Thu May 16 06:50:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no094 DIV: contents

Communist Role in Ukraine Legislature Viewed *[RADYANSKA UKRAYINA]* 78
Stepan Khmara Trial Postponed in Ukraine *[Moscow TV]* 80
Belorussian Decree on April 91 Strikes *[SOVETSKAYA BELORUSSIYA 27 Apr]* 80

Caucasus

Continuing Reportage on South Ossetian Problem 81
State of Emergency Declared *[TASS]* 81
'Transported' S. Ossetians Noted *[Moscow Radio]* 82
Presence of USSR Troops Protested *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 23 Apr]* 82
Georgian Presidential Election Schedule Detailed *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 23 Apr]* 82
Final Six Candidates for Presidential Election *[Tbilisi Radio]* 82
Georgian Presidential Candidate in Militia Raid *[IZVESTIYA 14 May]* 83
Georgian Presidential Candidate Criticized *[TASS]* 83
Georgian Foreign Minister on Visit to France *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 26 Apr]* 84
Georgian Minister Protests to USSR Counterpart *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 23 Apr]* 84
Georgian Government Chairman on Economy *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 17 Apr]* 85
Internal Troops' Actions in NKAO Explained *[TASS]* 88
Soviet Actions Seen as 'Direct Aggression' *[IZVESTIYA 14 May]* 89
Tension Persists in Nagorno-Karabakh Region *[INTERFAX]* 90
Situation 'Not Calm' *[TASS]* 90
Azerbaijan Establishes Security Council *[Moscow Radio]* 90
Azerbaijani Militia Impedes Reporters *[PRAVDA 13 May]* 90

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Fri May 17 06:49:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no095 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-095 *16 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

START Treaty 'Virtually Completed' *[Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE 15 May]* 1
Army Paper on Destruction of Last INF Missiles *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 May]* 1
U.S. Position on Chemical Weapons Praised *[Moscow Radio]* 1
Mixed Reactions on Confidence-Building Talks *[TASS]* 2

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Ignatenko Cited on Election, FRG's Honecker *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 3
European Conflict Center Called 'Indispensable' *[TASS]* 3
Galvin on NATO's Future, USSR Relations *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 4
IZVESTIYA Reopens KAL Investigation *[13 May]* 5

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

CIA Director-Designate, Agency Goals Viewed *[Moscow International]* 8
General Moiseyev Concludes Visit to Canada *[TASS]* 8
Military Agreement Signed *[Moscow Radio]* 8
Military Agreement Explained *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 14 May]* 9
Canadian Spokesman Comments on Accord *[Moscow TV]* 10
Correction: IZVESTIYA on Topaz Reactor 10

China

PRC Relations Viewed Ahead of Jiang Visit 10
PRC 'Not Abandoning Reforms' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 15 May]* 10
Importance of Ties 'Not Exaggerated' *[IZVESTIYA 14 May]* 12
Ignatenko on Importance of Jiang Zemin Visit *[Moscow International]* 14
KYODO Says Jet Fighters To Be Given to PRC 14
Jiang Zemin Arrives for Official Visit *[TASS]* 14
Makes Statement *[PRAVDA 16 May]* 15
Gorbachev Welcomes Jiang in Kremlin *[TASS]* 15
PRC Spokesman Cited on Meeting *[TASS]* 15
First-Day Talks Summarized *[PRAVDA 16 May]* 16
Gorbachev Hosts Dinner *[TASS]* 17
Leaders Give Dinner Speeches *[PRAVDA 16 May]* 17
PRC Reportage of Jiang Zemin Visit *[cross-reference]* 20
Soviet Consulate General Opened in Shenyang *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 20

Northeast Asia

Nuclear Safety Technology Transfer Expected *[TASS]* 20
Protocol on Technology Exchange Signed With ROK *[TASS]* 20
ROK Assembly Speaker Views Bilateral Relations *[TASS]* 21

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Fri May 17 06:49:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no095 DIV: contents

Commentator Reviews Relations With ROK *[Moscow International]* 21
DPRK Lumber Workers Attack Customs Official *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 22

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh, 'Arafat Note 'Positive' Talks *[TASS]* 22
'Historic Opportunity' Seen for Mideast Peace *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 23
Bessmertnykh on Key Soviet Role in Mideast Peace *[TASS]* 23
Bessmertnykh Returns to Moscow From Middle East *[TASS]* 24
Bessmertnykh's Near East Mission Evaluated *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 24

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Cabinet Session on Anticrisis Program Described *[INTERFAX]* 26
PRAVDA Report *[16 May]* 26
Shcherbakov Address Reported *[Moscow TV]* 27
Pavlov on Market, 'Shadow' Economies *[INTERFAX]* 30
Gorbachev Closing Speech *[Moscow TV]* 31
Silayev Satisfied With Meeting *[TASS]* 35
Officials Queried on Cabinet Session *[Moscow TV]* 35
Kvitsinskiy Named First Deputy Foreign Minister *[TASS]* 36
Voronin Appointed Representative to EC *[TASS]* 37
Bakatin Stresses Preservation of Union *[Moscow International]* 37
TASS Reviews Press for 16 May 37
Pilots To Join 21 May Strike *[TASS]* 38
Deputy Minister Says Situation 'Critical' *[INTERFAX]* 38
Kalugin Fails To Return From U.S. Conference *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 14 May]* 38
Press Report Denied *[INTERFAX]* 39
More on TASS Production of Documentary Films *[TASS]* 39

Economic

Aide Predicts Convertible Ruble Within 2 Years *[TASS]* 39
All Kuzbass Coal Mining Enterprises Working *[TASS]* 40
Mine Workers Strike for Pay Raise, Control *[Moscow TV]* 40
Committee Notes Miners' Strike's Failure *[INTERFAX]* 40
Republics Discuss Joint Action Program *[INTERFAX]* 40
Economic News Agency To Be Established *[Paris BUSINESS IN THE USSR No 12]* 41
Businessmen Set Up Confederation in Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 42

Military

Italian Paper Interviews Defense Minister Yazov *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* 42
General Chernov Explains Tank Movement to Siberia *[INTERFAX]* 43
Defense Ministry, Trade Unions Sign Agreement *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 15 May]* 43
Abuses of Military Transport Aircraft Noted *[INTERFAX]* 44
Sailors Recruited on Experimental Basis *[Moscow International]* 44
Military-Political Academy Chief Dies *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 15 May]* 44

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Baltic Republics Disagree With Union on Finance *[BALTFAX]* 45
Estonia's Miller Criticizes Anticrisis Plan *[BALTFAX]* 45
Estonia Considers Bill on Compensating Emigres *[BALTFAX]* 45
Latvian Legislature Passes Compensation Law *[Riga International]* 45
Riga Prepares for Future Talks With Moscow *[BALTFAX]* 46
Latvian People's Front Drafts Withdrawal Plan *[Riga Radio]* 46

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Fri May 17 06:49:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no095 DIV: contents

Latvian OMON Special Unit Issues Warning *[BALTFAX]* 46
Communist Groups' Strike Committee Holds Meeting *[Riga Radio]* 47
'Black Beret' Attacks Reported in Lithuania *[Vilnius Radio]* 47
Lithuanian Official Criticizes OMON Actions *[Vilnius Radio]* 47
Lithuanian Government 1 May Session Reported *[EKHO LITVY 3 May]* 48
Session Continues 2 May; Proceedings Reported *[EKHO LITVY 4 May]* 48
Presidium Accepts Draft Constitution for Debate *[EKHO LITVY 4 May]* 49
Vilnius Militia Commander's Statement Reported *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 15 May]* 49
Lithuania's Vagnorius Cited on Economic Reform *[BALTFAX]* 49
'Forum' Studies Lithuanian-Soviet Relations *[BALTFAX]* 49

RSFSR

Yeltsin Continues Czechoslovakian Visit 50
Addresses CSFR Assembly *[TASS]* 50
Stresses Economic Ties *[TASS]* 51
Declaration Signed *[Moscow Radio]* 51
'Satisfied' With Prague Talks *[TASS]* 51
Ends Visit, Departs *[TASS]* 51
Sobchak To Be Yeltsin Agent During Campaign *[Moscow TV]* 52
Further Reportage on Communist Party Plenum 52
Sokolov Gives Address *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 14 May]* 52
Economic Policy Outlined *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 14 May]* 55
Rutskoy Speech Cited *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 15 May]* 60
Russian KGB Chairman Outlines Basic Tasks *[Moscow TV]* 63
Silayev Interviewed on Economic Plans *[Moscow Radio]* 63
Russian Government Economic Program Assailed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 12 May]* 66

Western Republics

Moldovan President Discusses Internal Situation *[INTERFAX]* 68
S. Khmara Predicted Next Ukrainian President *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 15 May]* 68
Government, Opposition Clash Reported in Kiev *[INTERFAX]* 69
Shushkevich Criticizes Opposition Methods *[SOVETSKAYA BELORUSSIYA 23 Apr]* 69

Caucasus

Georgian Tensions Persist Amid Natural Disasters *[TASS]* 70
Georgia Advocates Friendship With Armenia *[ARMENPRES]* 71
'Highest Degree of Tension' Reported in NKAO *[Radio Rossii]* 71
Armenia-Azerbaijan Border Situation 'Complicated' *[TASS]* 71
New Troops Massing on Armenia's Borders *[Yerevan Radio]* 72
Armenian Communist Party Secretary Relieved *[TASS]* 72
New Leader Voted on *[TASS]* 72
Ter-Petrosyan on Soviet Action in Armenia *[Paris LIBERATION 13 May]* 73
Official Claims Moscow Has Betrayed Armenia *[Budapest NEPSZAVA 11 May]* 74

Central Asia

Kyrgyzstan, Trade Unions Sign First Agreement *[Moscow Radio]* 75
OMON Reportedly Still Recruiting in Dushanbe *[KOMMUNIST TADZHIKSTANA 24 Apr]* 75
Tajik Law on Denationalization *[cross-reference]* 75
Uzbek Draft Legislation on Enterprises *[cross-reference]* 75
Uzbek Law on Banks, Banking Activities *[cross-reference]* 75
Uzbek Law on Income Tax *[cross-reference]* 75
Kazakh Law on Employment of Population *[cross-reference]* 75
Kyrgyz Illegal Trade Activities Amendments *[cross-reference]* 75

JOBNAME: * PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Mon May 20 06:59:23 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no096 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-096 *17 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Prospects for Limiting Tactical Arms Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 15 May]* 1
Military Talks Could Pave Way for Summit *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 2
Bush Chemical Weapons Policy: 'Major Progress' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* 4

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Churkin Views PRC Talks, Angola, Other Issues *[TASS]* 5
'Contradictory Rumors' on Gorbachev, G-7 Summit *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 17 May]* 5
Shcherbakov, Primakov To Attend G-7 Meeting *[Hamburg DPA]* 5
World Health Assembly on Chernobyl Aid *[TASS]* 5

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Soviet GRU Chief Cited on Alleged Defector *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 6

China

Jiang Zemin Visit Enters Second Day 6
TASS Reports Talks' 2d Round 6
Jiang Zemin Meets Pavlov *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 7
Jiang Zemin Meets Lukyanov *[TASS]* 7
TASS Reports Border Agreement 7
Jiang Zemin Meets Friendship Group *[PRAVDA 16 May]* 8
Communique on Talks Issued *[TASS]* 8
PRC Spokesman Cited on Talks *[TASS]* 8

Northeast Asia

Visiting ROK House Leader Interviewed in Moscow *[Moscow International]* 9
Japanese View of Soviet 'Threat' Noted *[TASS]* 11
Commentary on Okinawa Reversion Anniversary *[Moscow International]* 12
Troops Said Leaving Islands Off Hokkaido *[Tokyo KYODO]* 12
Defense Ministry Denies Cuts *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 13

East Europe

Slovene Delegation Arrives in Moscow for Talks *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 13
Prime Minister Meets Bulgarian Counterpart *[TASS]* 13
Popov Pre-Visit Interview *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 13
Poland Soviet Troop Withdrawal Talks Continue *[Warsaw PAP]* 14

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Mon May 20 06:59:23 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no096 DIV: contents

West Europe

Gorbachev's Possible UK Visit Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 14
Ignatenko on Decision on Fate of Honecker *[Berlin BERLINER ZEITUNG 15 May]* 14

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

USSR Supreme Soviet 16 May Session Reported *[Moscow TV]* 15
Law on State Security Bodies Adopted *[TASS]* 15
KGB Chief Welcomes New State Security Law *[TASS]* 16
Supreme Soviet Fails To Pass Emigration Bill *[TASS]* 16
Supreme Soviet Rejects Gorbachev Appointee *[Moscow Radio]* 17
Orlov Appointed Head of Control Chamber *[TASS]* 17

Political & Social

Further on Shcherbakov Cabinet Address *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 16 May]* 18
Pavlov, Shcherbakov Hold News Conference *[Moscow TV]* 18
Pavlov Backs Ryzhkov for RSFSR Presidency *[TASS]* 22
Gorbachev Decree To Ensure Stability in Sectors *[TASS]* 23
Text of Decree *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 23
Trade Union Leader Rejects Decree *[TASS]* 24
Gorbachev Submits Ministerial Candidates *[INTERFAX]* 25
Ignatenko Denies Rumors on Gorbachev House *[TASS]* 25
Civil Flight Personnel To Join Strike *[Moscow TV]* 25
Planned Air Controller Strike Viewed *[Moscow Radio]* 25
Supreme Soviet Passes Law on KGB *[INTERFAX]* 25
Politburo's Semenova Holds News Conference *[PRAVDA 16 May]* 26
Kalugin U.S. Newspaper Interview Appraised *[TRUD 14 May]* 26
TASS Reviews Press for 17 May 26

Economic

Gosbank To Introduce New Ruble Banknotes *[TASS]* 27
Republics Demand Information on Foreign Debt *[INTERFAX]* 27
Officials Agree on Anticrisis Economic Measures *[INTERFAX]* 28
Structure for Market Transition Discussed *[PRAVITELSTVENNYY VESTNIK No 16]* 28

Agriculture

PRAVDA Notes Decline in Food Production *[14 May]* 29

Scientific

Cosmos Satellites Launched by Tsiklon Rocket *[TASS]* 30
Soyuz Launch Announced for 18 May *[Moscow International]* 30
Gorbachev Greets Forum of Space Agencies *[TASS]* 31
Soviet-West European Space Conference Ends *[TASS]* 31

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Baltic Republics Refuse To Fund Soviet Budget *[INTERFAX]* 32
Baltic Foreign Ministers View Foreign Policies *[EKHO LITVY 3 May]* 32
Latvia Seeks Independence by Year's End *[Moscow Radio]* 32
Latvia Discusses Soviet Troop Withdrawal *[BALTFAX]* 32
Financial War Between USSR, Latvia Continues *[BALTFAX]* 33
Workers Plan 23 May Protest Rally in Riga *[BALTFAX]* 33

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Mon May 20 06:59:23 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no096 DIV: contents

Lithuanian Moderates Seek New Ties With Union *[TASS]* 33
Lithuania's Butkevicius Warns of Military Action *[Radio Vilnius]* 34
Lithuania Says Moscow Playing 'Polish Card' *[Radio Vilnius]* 34
Lithuania-Soviet Army Tensions 'Increasing' *[Hamburg DPA]* 34
Lithuanian Customs Checkpoint Attacked 15 May *[BALTFAX]* 35
Official 'Alarmed' by Attacks *[BALTFAX]* 35
Attacks Continue 16 May *[Vilnius Radio]* 35
Lithuania's Brazauskas on Economic Situation *[EKHO LITVY 4 May]* 35
Lithuanian Recession in Food, Housing Continues *[PRAVDA 16 May]* 37
Lithuanian Official on Border Incidents *[BALTFAX]* 37
Landsbergis Bodyguard Allegedly Linked to Death *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* 37

RSFSR

Commentary, Reportage on Yeltsin's CSFR Visit 38
Visit Seen as 'Breakthrough' *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 38
Supreme Soviet Briefed on Trip *[TASS]* 38
Measures To Stabilize Economy Cited *[TASS]* 39
Correspondent Reviews Visit *[Moscow Radio]* 39
Visit Hailed *[INTERFAX]* 39
Visit Termed 'Very Good' *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 40
PRAVDA Discusses Visit *[15 May]* 40
Reportage on Supreme Soviet Sessions 41
Food Sales Tax Abolished *[TASS]* 41
Two Laws Adopted *[Moscow Radio]* 41
Constitutional Changes Adopted *[Moscow Radio]* 41
Silayev Interviewed *[Moscow TV]* 41
Ryzhkov Addresses Lipetsk Workers on Elections *[Moscow TV]* 42
TASS Analyzes Support for Russian Candidates 42
Funding for Presidential Campaign Detailed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 16 May]* 43
RSFSR Presidential Campaign 'Unpredictable' *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 16 May]* 43
Official Urges Preparations for Privatization *[INTERFAX]* 44
'Democratic Russia' Criticizes Military Action *[INTERFAX]* 44
Explosion at Democratic Russian Headquarters *[TASS]* 44
Yeltsin Opponent States Positions *[Radio Rossii]* 44

Western Republics

Moldova People's Front Independence Plan Fails *[TASS]* 47
Moldovan Prime Minister Said Asked To Resign *[INTERFAX]* 47
Moldovan President Announces Anti-Crisis Program *[INTERFAX]* 47
'Fiery' Disruption of Khmara's Trial Reported *[PRAVDA 16 May]* 48
Ukraine Legislature Debates Draft Constitution *[INTERFAX]* 48
Belorussian Legislature May Face Strikes *[INTERFAX]* 49
Three Economic Roads for Belorussia Suggested *[INTERFAX]* 49

Caucasus

Georgian Candidate's Headquarters Seized *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 16 May]* 49
Georgian People's Front Protest to RSFSR *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 23 Apr]* 50
Resolution on Georgian Presidential Elections *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 25 Apr]* 52
Georgia Protests Restoration of South Ossetia *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 9 May]* 52
Fourteen Injured in South Ossetia Shooting *[Radio Rossii]* 53
Armenia's Ter-Petrosyan, KGB's Kryuchkov Meet *[Moscow TV]* 53
'Democratic Russia' on Ending Force in Armenia *[INTERFAX]* 53
Armenian Premier on Turning From Brink of Abyss *[Yerevan International]* 53
Lukyanov Describes Situation in Nagorno-Karabakh *[TASS]* 54
Nagorno-Karabakh Appeals for UN Assistance *[TASS]* 54
NKAO Leaders Appeal to UN, World Legislatures *[INTERFAX]* 54
Mounting Tensions in Nagorno-Karabakh Cited *[INTERFAX]* 54
Troop Massing, Hostage Taking Reported in NKAO *[ARMENPRES]* 55

JOBNAME: · PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Mon May 20 06:59:23 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no096 DIV: contents

Central Asia

Niyazov on Union Treaty, Turkmen Economy *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 55
Tajik President on Joint Statement, Union Treaty *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* 57
New Kyrgyz Party Leader Supports Gorbachev *[Moscow TV]* 59
Tajik Law on Denationalization *[cross-reference]* 60
Uzbek Draft Legislation on Enterprises *[cross-reference]* 60
Uzbek Law on Banks, Banking Activities *[cross-reference]* 60
Uzbek Law on Income Tax *[cross-reference]* 60
Kazakh Law on Employment of Population *[cross-reference]* 60
Kyrgyz Illegal Trade Activities Amendments *[cross-reference]* 60

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Tue May 21 06:55:06 1991
CLS: dr. GRP: book3 JOB: no097 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-097 *20 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

CEMA Meeting Discusses Group's Disbandment *[TASS]* 1
28 July Said Final Day *[Budapest Radio]* 1
INTERFAX on Demise of CEMA *[INTERFAX]* 1
Pact's Future Pondered on 36th Anniversary *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 14 May]* 2

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gorbachev Message to Space Agencies Moscow Forum *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 4
Foreign Ministry Press Briefing Reported 4
U.S. Officials Visit *[TASS]* 4
'Alarming Reports' From Afghanistan *[TASS]* 4
Petrovskiy on Moscow CSCE Humanitarian Forum *[TASS]* 5
Moscow CSCE Human Dimension Talks Previewed *[TASS]* 5
Russian Foreign Minister Leads Delegation to UN *[TASS]* 6
'World This Week' Program Analyzes Issues *[Moscow Radio]* 6
Prospects for Mediterranean Cooperation Analyzed *[VOENNYY VESTNIK Mar-Apr]* 11

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

IZVESTIYA on Gates' 'Hard-Line Views' *[18 May]* 13
State Department's Kamman Meets Deputy Ministers *[TASS]* 13
Officials To Leave for G-7 Meeting in U.S. *[INTEFAX]* 14
Shevardnadze More 'Optimistic' About Reforms *[Moscow Radio]* 14
Yeltsin Supporters Buy Washington Building *[Moscow Radio]* 14
Arrest in Murder of U.S. Envoy's Butler *[TASS]* 14

China

Jiang Zemin Delegation 17 May Activities Reported 15
Tours Auto Factory, Gives Speech *[PRAVDA 18 May]* 15
Addresses Soviet People *[Moscow TV]* 16
Holds News Conference *[TASS]* 17
Meets Dzasokhov *[Moscow TV]* 18
Attends Concert *[Moscow TV]* 18
Gorbachevs Host 'Comradely' Dinner *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 18
Foreign Ministers Meet *[TASS]* 18
Defense Ministers Meet *[TASS]* 19

Northeast Asia

Third Stage of Withdrawal From Mongolia Begins *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 May]* 19
Effect on Sino-Soviet Ties Viewed *[Moscow International]* 19

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Tue May 21 06:55:06 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no097 DIV: contents

East Europe

Bulgaria's Popov in Moscow on Official Visit 20
Meets Gorbachev; Communique Released *[TASS]* 20
Meets Pavlov *[TASS]* 20
Holds News Conference *[Moscow Radio]* 20
TASS Cites Popov Remarks *[TASS]* 21

West Europe

Deputy Cited on Troop Withdrawal From Germany *[TASS]* 21
Gen. Kochetov on Housing Controversy With Germans *[PRAVDA 15 May]* 22
Netherlands Proposal To Raise Submarine Accepted *[Moscow Radio]* 23

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Speeches From 16 May Supreme Soviet Session 24
Shcherbakov Reports on Compensation *[Moscow Radio]* 24
Kryuchkov Hails Security Law *[Moscow TV]* 24
Pavlov's Appointment Recommendations *[Moscow TV]* 25
Law on Arbitration Tribunal Passed 17 May *[TASS]* 26
Exit-Entry Draft Law Adopted 20 May *[TASS]* 26

Political & Social

Air Traffic Controller Strike Threatened 21 May 26
Paper Urges Concessions *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 17 May]* 26
Russian Trade Unions Pledge Support *[INTERFAX]* 27
Controllers Hold News Conference *[Moscow Radio]* 27
Prosecutor Says Statutes Illegal *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 28
Air Officials, Controllers Comment *[Moscow TV]* 28
Trade Union Leaders Interviewed *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 29
Minister Says Flights To Continue *[PRAVDA 18 May]* 30
Air Traffic Controllers List Demands *[Moscow TV]* 31
Military Expected To Fill In *[Moscow TV]* 31
Cabinet Examines Strike Threat *[TASS]* 32
Air Controllers Prepare for Strike *[Radio Rossii]* 32
Gorbachev Presents Draft Income Indexation Plan *[TASS]* 32
Gorbachev Decree on Key Industries Reported *[INTERFAX]* 32
Paper's 'Insulting' Item on Gorbachev Refuted *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 15 May]* 33
Soviet Legislature Endorses Free-Travel Bill *[AFP]* 33
Kryuchkov Favors Adoption of Entry, Exit Law *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA]* 33
Results of Soviet Emigration Poll Released *[INTERFAX]* 33
Shcherbakov Interviewed on Government Program *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Ivashko Chairs CPSU CC Secretariat Session *[TASS]* 34
Pavlov Comments on Anticrisis Program *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 35
CPSU Secretariat Land Reform Resolution *[PRAVDA 14 May]* 36
CPSU Commission Debates State Control Removal *[TASS]* 37
KGB Spokesman Says New Security Law Necessary *[TASS]* 38
MVD Increases Efforts To Disarm Illegal Groups *[Moscow Radio]* 38
Council of Primary Organization Secretaries Meets *[PRAVDA 14 May]* 38
PRAVDA on Meeting of Party Secretaries *[PRAVDA 15 May]* 39
Association of Republic Capitals Organized *[Moscow International]* 39
Ministry Fails To Pay for U.S. Sattelite Link *[Moscow TV]* 39
CPSU Situation 'More Serious Than It Appears' *[PRAVDA 14 May]* 40
Bakatin Urges 'Commonsense' Policy Stances Policy *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 44
New Independent Newspaper Published *[Moscow TV]* 48

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Tue May 21 06:55:06 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no097 DIV: contents

Economic

Shcherbakov on Economic Crisis, Upcoming Measures *[Moscow Radio]* 48
Pavlov Denies Emergency Measures Needed *[INTERFAX]* 49
Vorkuta Mines Operating, Problems Remain *[Moscow TV]* 49

Scientific

Manned Soyuz Spacecraft Launched *[TASS]* 49
Crew Describes Scheduled Activities *[TASS]* 49
Systems Normal, Cosmonauts Well *[TASS]* 50
Initial Rendezvous Maneuver Completed *[TASS]* 50

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Estonian CP Discusses Baltic Congress *[TASS]* 51
Estonian Government Initiates Justice Reform *[Tallinn Radio]* 51
Gorbunovs Comments Upon Return From France *[Riga Radio]* 51
Receives Advice From Mitterrand *[Riga Radio]* 51
Latvian Prime Minister on U.S. Aid to Baltics *[BALTFAX]* 52
Anticrisis Program Said 'Theoretically Correct' *[BALTFAX]* 52
Lithuanian Supreme Council 16 May Meeting Reported *[Radio Vilnius]* 52
Landsbergis Says 'Foreign Force' in Lithuania *[Vilnius International]* 53
Vagnorius on Lithuania's Market Transition *[EKHO LITVY 8 May]* 53
Lithuanian Statement Cites Soviet Troops' Attack *[Radio Vilnius]* 54
Lithuanian Official on Rights Conference *[Radio Vilnius]* 54
Lithuanian Commissar on Draft Issues *[Moscow TV]* 55
Lithuanian Party Opposes Parliament Majorty *[BALTFAX]* 55
Lithuanian Parliament Spokesman Briefs Press *[Vilnius Radio]* 55
Lithuania's Prunskiene on Current Government *[Radio Vilnius]* 56
2d Meeting Between Soviets, Lithuanians Doubtful *[BALTFAX]* 56

RSFSR

Yeltsin Addresses RSFSR Supreme Soviet 16 May *[Moscow TV]* 56
Chairs Constitutional Commission *[Radio Rossii]* 58
Supreme Soviet Adopts State of Emergency Law *[TASS]* 58
Yeltsin Views RSFSR Congress Session *[Moscow TV]* 59
Polozkov Discusses Congress of People's Deputies *[Moscow TV]* 61
Yeltsin Chooses Running Mate for Election *[TASS]* 61
Ryzhkov Statement on Candidacy, Running Mate *[Moscow TV]* 61
Further Reportage on Democratic Russia Explosion 62
'Strong' Blast Described *[TASS]* 62
Official Details Explosion *[INTERFAX]* 62
Party Leaders Denounce Blast *[INTERFAX]* 62
Moscow Procurator To Investigate Explosion *[INTERFAX]* 63
Yeltsin Signatures Survive Explosion *[INTERFAX]* 63
Libertarian Party Claims 'Responsibility' *[Moscow TV]* 63
Libertarians Deny Responsibility *[Moscow TV]* 63
Silayev Discusses Cabinet Meeting 15 May *[Radio Rossii]* 63
Silayev Discusses Economic Reform Plans *[TASS]* 66

Western Republics

Belorussian Supreme Soviet Discusses Presidency *[Minsk Radio]* 66
Belorussian Draft Socioeconomic Plan Published *[TASS]* 67
Belorussian Supreme Soviet To Air Strike Issues *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 67
Protests at Scene of Khmara Trial in Ukraine *[Kiev International]* 67
Trial Postponed by Protests *[Kiev International]* 68
Moldovan Premier Accused of 'Serious Errors' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 May]* 69

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Tue May 21 06:55:06 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no097 DIV: contents

Caucasus

Gamsakhurdia To Meet Gorbachev in Late May *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 69
Views Relations With Moscow *[TASS]* 69
Situation Calm in South Ossetia 17 May *[TASS]* 69
Military Task Force Controls Tskhinvali Situation *[Moscow TV]* 70
Armenian Supreme Soviet Appeals to Gorbachev *[Yerevan Radio]* 70
Armenian Supreme Soviet Views NKAO Situation *[Yerevan Radio]* 70
Armenian Emergency Council Reviews Situation *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Armenian Declaration on 'State Terrorism' *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Armenia Notes 'War' Situation, Seeks Observers *[Moscow Radio]* 72
Demands Observers Within Two Days *[TASS]* 73
Armenia Sets Up Commission To Study Provocation *[GOLOS ARMENII 1 May]* 73
Central Media Accused of Misrepresenting Facts *[INTERFAX]* 73
Situation Remains Tense in Nagorno-Karabakh *[INTERFAX]* 74
Area Described *[TASS]* 74
Detentions Reported *[Yerevan Radio]* 74
Stopping Bloodshed Urged *[Radio Rossii]* 75
MVD, KGB Operating in NKAO *[ARMENPRES]* 75
Appeal to UN Secretary General *[INTERFAX]* 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Wed May 22 06:55:40 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no098 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-098 *21 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: On 6 May 1991, the DAILY REPORT will begin phasing in new radio and television sourcelines that reflect how a station identifies itself. This change eliminates the "Domestic Service" and "Television Service" designations in favor of the station identification as broadcast. The presence of a new sourceline reflects this change in policy, rather than the establishment of a new station or network.

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Arms Talks With U.S. Begin in Washington *[TASS]* 1
Commentary on Moiseyev Talks *[Moscow International]* 1
Chief Delegate Says Vienna Talks 'Marking Time' *[PRAVDA 21 May]* 1
U.S. Congressional Committee Cut in SDI Noted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 May]* 2

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gorbachev Greets Asian-Pacific Conference *[TASS]* 3
IZVESTIYA Probe of KAL Flight Continues *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 3
Third Installment of Part Two *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 7
Shevardnadze's 'Private Diplomacy' Analyzed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 May]* 9
Possible G-7 Role in Crisis Recovery Foreseen *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 18 May]* 11
Conference To Discuss Human Rights Worldwide *[INTERFAX]* 11

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Moscow Denies Paper's Charge of Missile in Cuba *[PRAVDA]* 13
Fitzwater Refutes Article *[TASS]* 13
Bush's 'New World Order' Seen as 'Old' Idea *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 May]* 13
Politics of U.S., World Aid to USSR Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 15

China

Jiang Zemin Visits Leningrad *[TASS]* 15
Meets Leningrad Mayor *[TASS]* 15
Meets Leningrad Party Secretary *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 16
Departs for PRC *[TASS]* 16
Sino-Soviet Communique Issued After Jiang Visit *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 16
IZVESTIYA Reports Jiang-Pavlov Talks *[18 May]* 19
Commentaries View Results of Jiang Zemin Visit 20
'New Model' of Relations Established *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 20
'Enormous Potential' for Improved Ties *[Moscow International]* 21
Meeting Stresses Domestic Stability *[Moscow International]* 21
Sino-Soviet 'Horizons' Expanded *[Moscow International]* 22
USSR-PRC 'Learning From Each Other' *[INTERFAX]* 22
U.S.'Two China' Policy Denounced *[Moscow International]* 23

Northeast Asia

Deputies, ROK Legislators Discuss Bilateral Ties *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 23
Pardoned DPRK 'Hijacker' Interviewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 17 May]* 24
Japanese To Visit Relatives' Graves in USSR *[INTERFAX]* 25

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Wed May 22 06:55:40 1991
. CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no098 DIV: contents

Near East & South Asia

Bessmertnykh Comments on Recent Mideast Tour *[Moscow TV]* 25
Views Peace Prospects *[IAN]* 26
INTERFAX Commentary *[INTERFAX]* 27
TASS Analyst Views Tour *[TASS]* 27
Hopes for Peace 'Gradually Increasing' *[Moscow International]* 28
Nishanov Delegation Ends Visit to Libya, Egypt *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 28
Comments on Egypt Visit *[Moscow TV]* 29
U.S. Seen Edging Away From Aid to Mujahidin *[PRAVDA 15 May]* 29

West Europe

Gorbachev Meets Portuguese President Soares *[TASS]* 29
Kohl Seeking 'Short' Meeting With Gorbachev *[TASS]* 30
Germany Withdrawal Agreement Enters Into Force *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 30
Troop Pullout Campaign 'Launched' by FRG Press *[Moscow International]* 30
Economic Consequences of German Unification Viewed *[TASS]* 31
Forthcoming Visit by Italy's Andreotti Previewed *[TASS]* 31

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

New Emigration Law To Be Implemented 1 Jan 93 *[Moscow Radio]* 32
Sanctions Against Wildcat Strikes Stiffened *[TASS]* 32
Appointments Named During Supreme Soviet Session *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 32
Supreme Soviet 20 May Session Reviewed *[Moscow TV]* 33

Political & Social

Air Traffic Controller Strike Postponed to 10 Aug *[Radio Rossii]* 34
Gorbachev Moscow Science Conference Address Cited *[TASS]* 34
Birthday of Late Academician Sakharov Commemorated 34
Moscow Street To Be Renamed *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Rally Becomes Political Protest *[Russian TV]* 35
Shevardnadze Suggests UN Role To Ease USSR Strife *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 35
Shevardnadze Calls for 'Resolute Action' *[INTERFAX]* 35
CPSU's Luchinskiy Meets Moscow Students' Aktiv *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 36
Luchinskiy, Others Address Party Editors' Course *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 36
Gorbachev Aide Yakovlev on Right-Wing Threat *[LA REPUBBLICA 12-13 May]* 36
Nazarbayev Interviewed in Moscow on New Book 38
Expresses Support for Gorbachev *[Moscow Radio]* 38
Called 'Brightest' Political Figure *[Moscow International]* 38
Statesmen's 'Defense-Consciousness' Questioned *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 38
Alksnis Rebuts Soyuz 'Coup' Item, Author Responds *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 41
Party Must Come to Terms With Perestroyka *[PRAVDA 13 May]* 43
Results of Poll on Obstacles to Democratization *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 45
Army, Church Head Popularity Poll *[Moscow TV]* 46
MVD People's Deputies Form Policeman's Club *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* 47
Interior Ministry on Victims of Ethnic Conflicts *[TASS]* 47
'Informal Groups' Blamed for 1989 Tbilisi Violence *[INTERFAX]* 47
Heir to Throne 'Prepared To Serve Russia' *[IZVESTIYA 14 May]* 48
USSR: Deputy Premier on Drop in Food Production *[TASS]* 48
Yakutsk Secures More Food From Central Government *[INTERFAX]* 48
Muscovites Polled on Recent Price Increases *[TASS]* 49
Flow of State Goods to Black Market Increases *[Moscow TV]* 49
Interior Ministry Says Economic Crimes Increasing *[INTERFAX]* 49
State Property Foundation Chairman Appointed *[PRAVDA 16 May]* 49
Death Figures Among Chernobyl Workers Disputed *[TASS]* 49
May Holidays Disrupt Industry, Services *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 15 May]* 50

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Wed May 22 06:55:40 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no098 DIV: contents

TASS Reviews Soviet Central Press 50
18 May 50
20 May PRAVDA 51
21 May 51

Economic

Filshin Appointed Deputy Foreign Trade Minister *[Moscow International]* 52
Fuel Oil Shortage Blamed on Waste, Misuse *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 15 May]* 52
Central Committee Commission Views Problems *[Moscow Radio]* 53
Ministry Hosts Oil, Gas Industry Conference *[PRAVDA 18 May]* 53
Group Urges Liberalization in Joint Ventures *[INTERFAX]* 53
Large Natural Gas Field Discovered *[TASS]* 54
Abalkin Discusses Three Stages of Economic Reform
[Seoul THE KOREA HERALD 21 May] 54
Prominent Economists View Current Developments
[Paris BUSINESS IN THE USSR No. 12] 55

Agricultural

Lukyanov Warns Against Agriculture 'Monopolists' *[Moscow TV]* 57
Stroyev Chairs CPSU Agrarian Commission Talks *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 57
Visits Stavropol, Meets Boldyrev *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 16 May]* 57
Agriculture Minister Discusses Spring Field Work *[Moscow TV]* 58
Notes Various Problems *[Moscow TV]* 59
RSFSR Commission on Party Role in Reform *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 14 May]* 59
Problems in Potato-Growing Sector Reported *[PRAVDA 15 May]* 60
Rostov Harvester Builders Hit by Shortages *[Moscow TV]* 60
Progress, Problems in Spring Sowing Reported *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Agricultural Developments for 9-15 May Reported *[Alma-Ata Radio, etc.]* 61

Scientific

Soyuz Spacecraft Docks With Mir Complex *[TASS]* 61
Gorbachev Speaks With Cosmonauts *[Moscow Radio]* 62
Sees Boost in UK-USSR Cooperation *[TASS]* 63
Modified Shuttle Starts Ground Tests at Baykonur *[Moscow TV]* 63
Space Agency Congress Outlines 1992 Agenda *[TASS]* 63
Serial Shows Previously Classified Space Archives *[TASS]* 63

Military

Yazov Issues Orders on Armed Forces Reduction *[Radio Rossii]* 64
All-Army Party Bureau Endorses Ryzhkov *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 May]* 64
Army Aide on Candidate for RSFSR Presidency *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* 64
Shchit Claim of Anti-Yeltsin Crusade Rebutted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 May]* 64
Military Lessons of Gulf War Analyzed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 May]* 65

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Estonia's Savisaar on Foreign Economic Links *[Tallinn Radio]* 68
Latvian-Soviet Talks 'Postponed' Until June *[TASS]* 68
Soviet Comments on Delay *[TASS]* 68
Lithuania Proposes Economic Accord With Moscow *[Radio Vilnius]* 68
Belorussian-Lithuanian Border Incidents Reported 69
Casualties Cited *[IZVESTIYA 21 May]* 69
Lithuanian, Belorussian Premiers Comment *[Radio Vilnius]* 69
No Decline in Relations Cited *[Radio Vilnius]* 70
Buildings Burned *[Radio Vilnius]* 70

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Wed May 22 06:55:40 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no098 DIV: contents

Custom Checkpoints Burned *[BALTFAX]* 70
Vilnius Personnel Not To Take Part in Air Strike *[BALTFAX]* 71
Lithuanian Interior Minister Interviewed *[Radio Vilnius]* 71
Lithuania 'Agitated' at Rising Prices *[Radio Vilnius]* 71

RSFSR

Congress of People's Deputies Opens 21 May *[Moscow TV]* 72
Yeltsin Gives Opening Remarks *[Moscow TV]* 74
Yeltsin Meets Agricultural Specialists on Crisis *[TASS]* 75
Yeltsin Decree Makes Leningrad Free Economic Zone *[Moscow World Service]* 76
Yeltsin, Ryzhkov on Presidential Election *[TASS]* 76
Commentary Examines Presidential Candidates *[Moscow International]* 76
Report on Russian Presidential Candidates *[Moscow Radio]* 77
Rutskoy Introduces 'Civic Consensus' Body *[TASS]* 77
Investigation of Democratic Russia Explosion Cited *[Radio Rossii]* 78
Popov Explains Misgivings Over Mayoral Elections *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 78
Discusses Moscow Mayor Issues *[Moscow TV]* 79
Moscow Soviet Refuses Candidacy *[Radio Rossii]* 81
Provisions of RSFSR Land Code Summarized *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 81

Western Republics

Belorussian Strike Deadline Expires 21 May *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 81
Minsk Workers Hold Warning Strike *[INTERFAX]* 82
Production Slumps in Belorussia, Measures Cited *[Minsk Radio]* 82
Kravchuk Views Problems Facing Union Treaty *[Berlin ADN]* 83
Ukrainian Supreme Soviet Debates Sovereignty Law *[Kiev International]* 83
New Ukraine Constitution Discussed *[Kiev International]* 84
Ukraine Democratic Press Association Established *[Kiev International]* 85
Moldovan President on National Reconciliation *[TASS]* 85
Moldovan Legislators Open Candidacy Discussions *[TASS]* 85
Moldova Examines Government Structure *[TASS]* 85
New Autonomy Proposed in Moldova for Gagazis *[INTERFAX]* 86

Caucasus

Gamsakhurdia Interviewed; Assails Shevardnadze *[EKHO LITVY 3 May]* 86
Girenko Visits S. Ossetia, Holds Talks *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 87
Ter-Petrosyan: Gorbachev Not Keeping His Word *[Madrid DIARIO 16 17 May]* 87
Armenian Supreme Soviet Appeals on Deportees *[Yerevan Radio]* 88
Television Shows Events in Nagorno-Karabakh *[Moscow TV]* 89

Central Asia

Russia's Silayev on Ties With Kazakhstan *[Radio Rossii]* 89
Kazakh Deputies Criticize Government Policies *[Moscow Radio]* 90
CPSU's Shenin Tours Uzbekistan 15-18 May *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 90
Uzbek Policies 'Inspire Confidence' *[TASS]* 90

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Thu May 23 06:57:02 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no099 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-099 *22 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Chervov Rejects AFP, INTERFAX Reports *[INTERFAX]* 1
Foreign Ministry Official on Arms Cuts, Summit *[INTERFAX]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Ignatenko Briefing on Visits, G-7, Free Travel Law *[TASS]* 2
Comments on Summer 'Social Explosion' *[Moscow Radio]* 2

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

China

Text of Jiang Zemin Message to Gorbachev *[PRAVDA 21 May]* 3
'Hint of Artificiality' Marks PRC Talks *[IZVESTIYA 22 May]* 3
Sino-Soviet Ties a Future 'Model' for Asia *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 May]* 4
Jiang Zemin Visit Turns 'Sad Page' in History *[Moscow Radio]* 5
Commentary Views Changes in Sino-Soviet Relations *[Moscow International]* 5

Northeast Asia

Commentary Assesses DPRK-Japan Talks *[Moscow International]* 6
Conference Discusses Asia-Pacific Peace, Security *[TASS]* 6
Gorbachev Message to Asian Science Conference *[PRAVDA 21 May]* 7

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Moscow Urges Ending Military Aid to Cambodia *[Moscow International]* 7
Vietnamese Political Environment Assessed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 16 May]* 7

Near East & south Asia

Bessmertnykh Interviewed on Mideast Talks *[Madrid YA 17 May]* 9
Bessmertnykh Mideast Tour Results Assessed *[TRUD 16 May]* 10
Gorbachev Sends Condolences on Gandhi's Death *[TASS]* 11

Sub-Saharan Africa

Foreign Ministry Issues Statement on Ethiopia *[TASS]* 11
Soviet Diplomat Comments on Angolan Settlement *[TASS]* 11
Commentary Views RSA-Namibia Talks on Port *[Moscow International]* 12
Changes in African Power Structure Viewed *[PRAVDA 13 May]* 13

East Europe

Commentary on Foreign Aspects of SFRY Crisis *[Moscow International]* 14
Havel Quoted on Vandalism of Tank Monument *[IZVESTIYA 21 May]* 15
Dubcek 'Embarrassed' by Incident *[Prague TV]* 15
Albania's Alia Interviewed on Improving Ties *[Moscow International]* 15

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Thu May 23 06:57:02 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no099 DIV: contents

West Europe

Cheney's Remarks on 'Threat' to Turkey Assailed *[Moscow Radio]* 15
TASS Denies GDR's Kessler Fled to USSR *[TASS]* 16

Latin America & Caribbean

Open Mediation To End U.S.-Cuba Tension Urged *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 17
Commentary Views Aims of Pinochet Tour *[Moscow International]* 18

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Highlights of USSR Supreme Soviet Sessions 19
17 May *[Moscow TV]* 19
21 May *[Moscow TV]* 19
Tentative Agenda for USSR Supreme Soviet Reported *[INTERFAX]* 19
Supreme Soviet Presidium on Work of 5th Session *[TASS]* 19
USSR Supreme Soviet Presidium Meets 16 May *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 20
USSR Supreme Soviet Focuses on Union Treaty 20
Lukyanov Address *[Moscow TV]* 20
Session Proposals Reported *[Moscow Radio]* 21
Closed Meeting Held *[INTERFAX]* 21
Supreme Soviet Adopts Consumer Rights Law *[Moscow Radio]* 21
Supreme Soviet Debates Exit, Entry Law 22
Commission Differs Over Options *[IZVESTIYA]* 22
Law Adopted; Deputies' Opinions Detailed *[Moscow Radio]* 24
INTERFAX Notes Cost, Emigration Figures 24
U.S. Congress' Baltic Interference of Concern *[TRUD 15 May]* 25

Political & Social

Gorbachev Cancels 12 Jun ILO Visit *[Bern International]* 25
Gorbachev Issues Decree on Consumer Budget *[PRAVDA 22 May]* 25
Cabinet, Republics Amend Sales Tax Rules *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Yeltsin Comments on Division of Power, New Laws *[INTERFAX]* 26
General: Air Force No Replacement for Aeroflot *[TASS]* 27
Fedorov Denies Exit Law Will Change Policy *[INTERFAX]* 27
Poll Shows Public Unenthusiastic About Travel *[INTERFAX]* 27
Cabinet To Give 'Incentives' to Air Controllers *[Moscow Radio]* 28
Controllers Threaten To Carry Out Strike *[IZVESTIYA 22 May]* 28
Petroleum Minister Discusses Industry Reform *[Moscow TV]* 28
Supreme Soviet Amends Union Treaty *[INTERFAX]* 29
Academician Discusses Current USSR Situation *[TASS]* 29
Deputies Form Anti-Extremist Group *[PRAVDA 21 May]* 30
Implications of Moscow-Republics Accord Eyed *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI No 18]* 30
Yelena Bonner Speaks on Sakharov Anniversary *[Moscow TV]* 31
Friends, Associates Remember Andrey Sakharov *[TASS]* 33
Internal Affairs' Gromov Interviewed *[Moscow TV]* 34

Economic

CPSU Panel Views Destatization, Privatization *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 40

Agriculture

Deputy Prime Minister Notes Decline in Farming *[TASS]* 41
CPSU Commission Discusses Prices, Procurements *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 18 May]* 41
'Supplements' To Defray Increased Farm Costs *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 42

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Thu May 23 06:57:02 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no099 DIV: contents

Scientific

Object Seen Floating Around Mir *[Moscow TV]* 43
Press 'Denied' Coverage Rights for Space Launch *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 43
Study on Chernobyl Shows No Increase in Cancer *[Vienna Radio]* 44

Military

New Draft Terms Do Not End Conscription Policy *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 May]* 44
KRASNAYA ZVEZDA on Plight of Deserters *[14 May]* 44
Seminar on Lessons of World War II Opens *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* 45
Ivashutin on War's Outbreak *[TASS]* 45
Defense Minister Meets With Service Veterans *[TASS]* 46

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Baltic Council To Discuss Possible USSR Sanctions *[BALTFAX]* 47
Baltic Finance Ministers Disagree on Payments *[IZVESTIYA 21 May]* 47
Lithuania Cables Moscow Over Airborne Division *[Radio Vilnius]* 47
Lithuanian Official Criticizes Russia on Treaty *[BALTFAX]* 47
Lithuania Proposes Budget Talks With Center *[Radio Vilnius]* 48
Vagnorius Supports Soviet Economic Program *[BALTFAX]* 48
Lithuania Will Withstand Division Pressure *[Radio Vilnius]* 48
Lithuanian Foreign Minister on New Constitution *[BALTFAX]* 49
Lithuania Rejects Gromov Claim on TV Occupation *[Radio Vilnius]* 49
Reportage on Baltic Leaders' White House Talks 49
Leaders Cited on Meetings *[EKHO LITVY 11 May]* 49
Landsbergis Meetings Reported *[EKHO LITVY 8 May]* 50
Landsbergis Speaks to Congress Panel *[EKHO LITVY 10 May]* 50
Landsbergis Talks With Bush Cited *[EKHO LITVY 11 May]* 52
Washington Policy Toward Baltics Viewed *[EKHO LITVY 11 May]* 52

RSFSR

Fourth Congress of People's Deputies Continues 53
Moscow TV Reports 21 May Proceedings 53
21 May Proceedings Reviewed *[Moscow Radio]* 53
TASS Rounds Up First Day 54
Presidency Issue Discussed *[TASS]* 54
Presidency Bill Passed *[TASS]* 55
Khasbulatov Describes Work *[Moscow TV]* 55
Deputies Cited on Expectations *[PRAVDA 21 May]* 56
Yeltsin Says He Will Pursue 'Radical Reforms' *[INTERFAX]* 56
Ryzhkov Called Yeltsin's Main Presidential Rival *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 21 May]* 57
Reform Efforts, Character Praised *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 17 May]* 58
Addresses Campaign News Conference *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 21 May]* 61
Discusses Agricultural Program *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 14 May]* 62
RSFSR Presidency Election Schedule Too Tight *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 65

Western Republics

Belorussian Political Strike Expected 22 May *[TASS]* 67
Activists on Republic Dispute *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No. 19]* 67
Belorussian Miners Reply to Procurator *[INTERFAX]* 68
Ukrainian Supreme Soviet Debates Constitution *[Kiev International]* 69
Ukrainian Party Central Committee Briefs Press *[Kiev International]* 70
Ukrainian Supreme Soviet Approves New Cabinet *[Moscow Radio]* 70
Ukraine's Kravchuk, Croatia's Tudjman Brief Press *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 70
Moldovan Supreme Soviet Disrupted by Clashes *[TASS]* 70

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Thu May 23 06:57:02 1991
. CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no099 DIV: contents

Caucasus

South Ossetia Tension 'Somewhat Lessened' *[TASS]* 71
Special Purpose Militia Unit Set Up in Georgia *[TASS]* 71
Military Commander on Boy's Shooting *[Tbilisi Radio]* 71
Georgia on Eve of Presidential Elections Viewed *[TASS]* 71
Armenian Appeal for Observers Published *[TASS]* 72
Situation in Nagorno-Karabakh Reviewed *[Yerevan Radio]* 72
Armenian Council Views Condition of Deportees *[Yerevan Radio]* 72
Azerbaijan Presidium Meeting Reported *[Baku Radio]* 73

Central Asia

Alma-Ata Roundable Discusses Union Treaty *[Alma-Ata Radio]* 73
Kazakh President Receives RSFSR's Silayev *[Moscow Radio]* 73
Talks on Direct Links Discussed *[Moscow TV]* 73
Kazakhstan Examines Tax Scale, Draft Laws *[Alma-Ata Radio]* 74
Kazakhstan To Lead in Developing Market Economy *[INTERFAX]* 74
Uzbek Army Accord With General Staff Explained *[IZVESTIYA 15 May]* 74
More on Shenin's 15-18 May Tour of Uzbekistan *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 75
Tajikistan Plans State Property Auction *[TASS]* 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Fri May 24 06:53:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no100 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-100 *23 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Ignatenko Briefs Press on Current Issues 1
On Andreotti, G-7, Free Travel Law *[TASS]* 1
More on G-7, Cuban Missiles *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 1
INTERFAX on Gorbachev-G-7 *[INTERFAX]* 2
IZVESTIYA Continues KAL Downing Investigation 3
Fourth Installment *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 3
Fifth Installment *[IZVESTIYA 21 May]* 6
Western Plans 'Cast Doubt' on CSCE Pledges *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 May]* 8
Soviet UN Debt, Funding Detailed *[IZVESTIYA 21 May]* 9
Salvation Army To Open Schools in Leningrad *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 9

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Further Reportage on Moiseyev Visit, Arms Talks 10
Meeting With Bush *[Radio Rossii]* 10
Concludes Visit, Comments *[Moscow TV]* 10
Press Aide on Visit, Ties *[INTERFAX]* 10
Primakov To Meet President Bush on Investments *[Moscow TV]* 11
Cheney on Advisability of Soviet-U.S. Summit *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 11
Shcherbakov, Primakov To Visit for G-7 Talks *[INTERFAX]* 11
Fitzwater on Summit Venue, Participation at G-7 *[IZVESTIYA 22 May]* 12
Shevardnadze Urges Congress To Support Credit *[TASS]* 12
Senate 'Of Two Minds' Over Credits for USSR *[PRAVDA 22 May]* 12
Paper Cited on U.S. Credits for Soviet Economy *[Moscow International]* 13
Dzasokhov Urges Ending COCOM Fiber-Optic Ban *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 14
U.S. Agencies Stress Economic Intelligence *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 16 May]* 14

China

Experts Hold Talks on Military Conversion *[IZVESTIYA 14 May]* 15
Jiang Zemin Visit, Bilateral Ties Viewed *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 15 May]* 15
Ties at 'Qualitatively New Level' *[Moscow International]* 16
New Railway Connects Kazakhstan, Alataw Shankou *[TASS]* 16

Northeast Asia

Prospects for Improved Ties With Japan Assessed *[Moscow International]* 17
Japan's Concern Over Soviet Threat Refuted *[Moscow International]* 17
Agreement Reached on Fishing off Northern Islands *[Tokyo KYODO]* 18
Tokyo Hosts International Financial Conference *[TASS]* 18

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Trade, Debt Agreements Signed With Cambodia *[TASS]* 19
Cambodia's Hor Namhong on Peace Proposals *[TASS]* 19
Commentary Views Asia-Pacific Region Policy *[Moscow International]* 20
New ASEAN Dialogue Plan Examined *[Moscow International]* 20

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Fri May 24 06:53:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no100 DIV: contents

Near East & South Asia

Israeli Science Minister Arrives for Visit *[INTERFAX]* 21
Meets With Pavlov *[TASS]* 21
Ne'eman Cited on Meeting *[Jerusalem THE JERUSALEM POST 23 May]* 21
Shevardnadze Urges Normal Relations With Israel *[INTERFAX]* 22
INTERFAX on Response to Gandhi's Death *[INTERFAX]* 22

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angolan Peace, Political Prospects Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 23

East Europe

Hungarian Foreign Minister in Moscow for Talks *[Budapest MTI]* 24
Pre-Visit IZVESTIYA Interview *[23 May]* 24
Criticizes 'Stalinist Policies' *[Moscow TV]* 25
Sees 'Regaining' of Sovereignty *[Budapest Radio]* 25
Seeking 'New Era' in Soviet Ties *[TASS]* 26
Meets Bessmertnykh *[TASS]* 26

West Europe

Italy's Andreotti, Gorbachev To Hold Talks *[TASS]* 26
Andreotti Meets Pavlov *[TASS]* 27
Gorbachev, Andreotti Meet *[Moscow Radio]* 27
Four-Hour Talks Held *[TASS]* 27
Communications Link Set Up *[TASS]* 27
Defense Ministry Issues Statement on Kessler *[TASS]* 28
Kohl Cited on European Future, Gorbachev *[IZVESTIYA 22 May]* 28

Latin America & Caribbean

Cuban Army Implementing Economic Austerity *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 29
Soviet Journalists' Exodus From Cuba Viewed *[Moscow Radio]* 30
PRAVDA Notes CPSU's Melnikov's Cuba Visit *[PRAVDA 18 May]* 30

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

22 May Supreme Soviet Session Proceedings Noted *[Moscow TV]* 31
Agreement To Sign Union Treaty *[TASS]* 31
Text of Decision *[TASS]* 31
Condolences on Gandhi Assassination *[TASS]* 31
International Affairs Committee Meets *[Moscow Radio]* 32
Progress on Land Reform 'Unsatisfactory' *[INTERFAX]* 32

Political & Social

Gorbachev To Meet Yeltsin 24 May *[Moscow TV]* 33
Gorbachev Stresses Solving Transcaucasus Problems *[TASS]* 33
Ryzhkov 'Ready' to Suspend CPSU Membership *[INTERFAX]* 33
Presidential Candidate Bakatin's Election Program *[INTERFAX]* 33
Ligachev Letter Charges Misrepresentation *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 22 May]* 34
CDP 11th Congress Set for June; First Since 1917 *[INTERFAX]* 34
Kadety-2 Party To Present Registration Documents *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Plan for Social Democratic Party Ridiculed *[PRAVDA 21 May]* 35
CPSU CC Secretariat Views Party's VUZ Role *[PRAVDA 18 May]* 35
Trade Union Leader Reviews Government Agreement *[Moscow Radio]* 37
Procuracy Collegium Discusses Anticrisis Program *[Moscow Radio]* 38

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Fri May 24 06:53:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no100 DIV: contents

Kalugin Refutes KGB Defection Allegation *[Moscow TV]* 38
New Plan for Guarding Borders Near Completion *[TASS]* 39
Aeroflot Deficit Reaches 2 Billion Rubles *[Moscow TV]* 39
Civil Aviation Minister on Costs, Strike Situation *[PRAVDA 22 May]* 39
Air Controllers Agree to 60 Percent Wage Hike *[INTERFAX]* 40
Soviet Mafia Bids To Control Disunited USSR *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA]* 40
Study Reveals Difficulties in Traveling Abroad *[INTERFAX]* 41
Economic Stabilization Conference Held in Moscow *[Moscow Radio]* 41
Extra Compensation Planned From Raised Prices *[Moscow TV]* 41
New Timetable Cuts Baltic, Southern Republic Trains *[IZVESTIYA 21 May]* 41
Sakharov Museum Opens in Nizhniy Novgorod *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 41
TASS Reviews Central Press for 22 May 42
23 May Press Review 43

Economic

Gosbank Chief on Domestic Convertibility of Ruble *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 43
Reintegration Into World Economy Discussed *[IZVESTIYA 21 May]* 45

SCIENTIFIC

'Resurs-F' Satellite Launched 21 May *[TASS]* 49
Progress of Soviet-British Space Mission Reported *[TASS]* 49
Crew Conducts Experiments *[TASS]* 50
'Space Dialogue' With European Firms Begins *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* 50

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

New Incidents on Latvian-Lithuanian Border *[TASS]* 51
Landsbergis Addresses Lithuanian Supreme Council *[Radio Vilnius]* 51
Urges Destruction of 'Diabolical Plans' *[TASS]* 51
Salcininkai Council Resolutions Criticized *[BALTFAX]* 52
Landsbergis Sees 'Provocation' in Salcininkai Move *[TASS]* 52
Soviet Paratroops Seen at Salcininkai, Lithuania *[Vilnius International]* 52
Lithuanian View on U.S. Credit for USSR *[Radio Vilnius]* 53
Conference of Lithuanian 'Right-Wing Forces' *[Vilnius International]* 53
Lithuanian Draft Law on Polish Autonomy Published *[BALTFAX]* 54
Moscow 'Procrastination' Over Talks Viewed *[EKHO LITVY 14 May]* 54

RSFSR

22 May People's Congress Proceedings Reported *[Moscow TV]* 54
Yeltsin Views Opening Session *[INTERFAX]* 56
'Compromise' in North Ossetia Cited *[Moscow Radio]* 56
Law on Presidency Debated *[TASS]* 56
Deputy Warns of Authoritarianism *[Radio Rossii]* 57
Presidential Candidates Address Congress *[TASS]* 57
Presidential Frontrunners Established *[TASS]* 58
Silayev on Yeltsin Presidency *[TASS]* 58
Polozkov Assails Presidency *[TASS]* 59
Candidates on 'Unequal Footing' *[Moscow TV]* 59
Zhirinovskiy Seeks Union Rapprochement *[TASS]* 60
Continuing Reportage on Presidential Election 61
Chances of Candidates Assessed *[TASS]* 61
Goryacheva Opposes Yeltsin *[TASS]* 61
Bakatin Announces Independent Candidacy *[TASS]* 62
Bakatin Outlines Program *[TASS]* 62
Polozkov Cites Decision Not To Run *[INTERFAX]* 63

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Fri May 24 06:53:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no100 DIV: contents

Silayev Addresses Supreme Soviet 16 May *[Moscow TV]* 63
Answers Deputies' Questions *[Moscow TV]* 69
Silayev Discusses Privatization, Economic Reform *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 19]* 69

Western Republics

Belorussian Supreme Soviet Session Opens 21 May *[INTERFAX]* 71
Opposition Leader's Address *[Minsk Radio]* 71
Strikers Present Political Demands *[IZEVESTIYA 23 May]* 72
'Tension Persists' *[Moscow Radio]* 73
Belorussian Committees Decide To Resume Strike *[TASS]* 73
Protest To Become General Strike *[Radio Vilnius]* 73
Moldovan Legislature Votes To Remove Druk *[TASS]* 73
'Target of Sharp Criticism' *[INTERFAX]* 74
Daily Reports 'Casualties' in Moldovan Clashes *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 74

Caucasus

Georgia Organizes Interior Ministry Troops *[Moscow TV]* 74
'Big' Election Rally Held in Tbilisi *[INTERFAX]* 75
Armenian-Azerbaijani Border Conflict Updated *[TASS]* 75
Armenia-Azerbaijan Border Clashes Resume *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 May]* 75
Armenians Disguised as Soldiers Blamed for Acts *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 May]* 76
Azerbaijani Official: NKAO Situtaion 'Tragic' *[TASS]* 76

JOBNAME: ^ PAGE: 1 SESS: 2 Tue May 28 06:52:39 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no101 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-101 *24 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Delegation 'Welcomes' U.S. Chemical Arms Plan *[TASS]* 1
U.S. Plans Space-Based Missile Tracking System *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 23 May]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Foreign Ministry's Churkin Briefs Press 2
Lauds Perez de Cuellar on Afghanistan *[TASS]* 2
On U.S. Pressure Against Cuba *[TASS]* 2
Personnel in Ethiopia To Return *[Radio Rossii]* 2
'Deep Concern' Over Stoph, Kessler *[TASS]* 2
On Gandhi; DPRK Nuclear Verification *[TASS]* 3
U.S.-USSR Afghan Contacts Reported *[INTERFAX]* 3
Ignatenko on G-7 Meeting, Cuban Missiles *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 3
Moscow Conference on G-7, Economy Reported *[IZVESTIYA 22 May]* 4

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Further Reportage on Moiseyev Visit, Arms Talks 6
Meets Bush, Baker, Cheney *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 May]* 6
Talks 'Difficult But Useful' *[TASS]* 6
CFE Negotiations, Visit Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 6
Army Paper on Talks *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 May]* 7
Paper Views Prospects for Gates' CIA Nomination *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 21 May]* 7
Bush Cited on 'Support' for Gorbachev, Summit *[PRAVDA 22 May]* 8
House Endorses Military Appropriations Bill *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 22 May]* 8
Riga Reception Marks U.S. Consul's Departure *[BALTFAX]* 8

China

Anti-West Rapprochement With PRC Urged *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 23 May]* 9
Chinese Patrol Boat Strays in Amur River *[TRUD 18 May]* 11
Ivashko Receives Friendship Delegation Head *[PRAVDA 23 May]* 11

Near East & South Asia

Yanayev Heads Delegation to Gandhi Funeral *[TASS]* 11
Delegation Arrives *[TASS]* 11
Yanayev Visits Gandhi's Widow *[TASS]* 11
CPSU CC Secretariat Condolences on Ghandi *[PRAVDA 23 May]* 12
CPSU Expresses Condolences at Indian Embassy *[TASS]* 12
Manayenkov Leads CPSU Group to Afghanistan 12
Meets Party Aktiv *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 12
Manayenkov Speaks to Press *[TASS]* 12
Ends Visit, Departs *[TASS]* 12
Observer on Prospects for Afghan Settlement *[TASS]* 13
Petrovskiy Meets Afghan UN Representative *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 13

JOBNAME: · PAGE: 2 SESS: 2 Tue May 28 06:52:39 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no101 DIV: contents

East Europe

Further on Hungarian Foreign Minister Visit 13
Bessmertnykh Comments on Talks *[TASS]* 13
MTI on Talks With Bessmertnykh *[Budapest]* 14
Ministers Brief Journalists *[Budapest Radio]* 14
Jeszenszky Interviewed on Talks *[Moscow International]* 15
Jeszenszky Interviewed on Relations *[Moscow Radio]* 15
Churkin on Treaty Preparations *[Moscow Radio]* 16
CSFR's Dubcek Continues Moscow Visit 16
Meets Gorbachev, Comments *[Moscow International]* 16
Received by Lukyanov *[PRAVDA 22 May]* 17
Returns Home, Comments *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 17
Pavlov, Bulgarian Prime Ministers Discuss Treaty *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 17
CPSU's Ivashko Receives Bulgaria's Tomov *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 17

West Europe

Further Reportage on Andreotti Visit 17
Talks With Gorbachev 17
Gorbachev, Andreotti News Conference *[Moscow Radio]* 18
Talks With Pavlov *[TASS]* 27
Concludes Visit, Departs *[Moscow Radio]* 27
Gorbachev-Andreotti Talks Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 27

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Supreme Soviet Promulgates Security Bodies Law *[TASS]* 29
Index-Linked Incomes Bill Faces Criticism *[TASS]* 29
Supreme Soviet Aide Comments on Exit, Entry Law *[PRAVDA 22 May]* 30
Hero of Socialist Labor Award To Be Abolished *[Moscow TV]* 30

Political & Social

Deputies Launch 'Movement of Constructive Forces' *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 30
'Consensus' Association of Deputies' Groups Formed *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 31
Bunich Claims Majority for 'Progressive Reforms' *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI No. 18]* 32
'Soyuz' Spokesman Kim Denies Charges of Extremism *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 22 May]* 32
Gorbachev Meets Georgian Representative in Moscow *[Radio Rossii]* 33
Gorbachev Attends Leaseholders Congress *[TASS]* 33
Secretary Luchinskiy Visits Komsomol Offices *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 22 May]* 33
Ministers Increase Compensation for Miners *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Republic Procurators Attend Procuracy Session *[TASS]* 34
Editors, Publishers Protest Price Increases *[PRAVDA 23 May]* 34
Poll Shows Fewer Favor Authoritarian Solutions *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI No. 18]* 35
Spokesman on New Exit Law, Emigration Figures *[TASS]* 36
Survey on Reasons for Emigration *[INTERFAX]* 36
TASS Reviews Press for 24 May *[TASS]* 37
Comparison of Draft Income Indexation Plan 37

Economic

Academic Ponders Economic Policy's Future *[PRAVDA 23 May]* 38
Economic Crimes Continue To Increase *[INTERFAX]* 39
Moscow Starts To Sell Small Retail Outlets *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 40

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Tue May 28 06:52:39 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no101 DIV: contents

Share-Holding Operations to Increase *[INTERFAX]* 40
Russian Academy of Enterprise Begins Work *[Moscow Radio]* 40

Military

Yazov Addresses Service Veterans Conference *[TASS]* 40
General Explains New Navy Volunteer Program *[IZVESTIYA 21 May]* 41

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Estonia's Ruutel Sees 'New Period of Crisis' *[Tallinn Radio]* 42
Estonian Border Guards Reinforced, On Alert *[Tallinn Radio]* 42
Estonia Adopts Regulations on Property Claims *[Tallinn TV]* 42
Latvian Delegation Statement on USSR Talks *[Riga Radio]* 42
Latvian Communists Protest Dimanis Expulsion *[BALTFAX]* 43
Latvian Head Postpones Trip Because of Incidents *[Riga Radio]* 43
Riga Labor Collectives Stage Protest Meeting *[Moscow TV]* 43
Lithuanian Prime Minister Leaves for Moscow *[Vilnius Radio]* 43
Lithuania Protests Soviet 'Terror Acts' *[Vilnius Radio]* 44
Moiseyev Denies Paratroopers Moved to Lithuania *[PRAVDA 24 May]* 44
Butkevicius Comments on Attacks in Lithuania *[Vilnius Radio]* 44
Official Gives Landsbergis View of Border Attacks *[Vilnius Radio]* 45
20,000 Farmers Demonstrate in Vilnius *[Vilnius Radio]* 45

RSFSR

Gorbachev, Yeltsin To Sign 'Important Document' *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 24 May]* 45
Congress of Peoples Deputies Continues Work *[Moscow TV]* 45
Constitutional Amendments Discussed *[TASS]* 46
More on New Presidency Law *[TASS]* 46
Yeltsin on Relations With Center *[INTERFAX]* 47
Zhirinovskiy Addresses Congress *[Moscow TV]* 47
Zhirinovskiy's Platform Detailed *[Moscow TV]* 48
Statement Opposes Zhirinovskiy *[Moscow Radio]* 51
Communist Group Criticizes Zhirinovskiy *[Radio Rossii]* 52
Deputy Assails Zhirinovskiy *[Moscow TV]* 52
Tuleyev Launches Campaign *[TASS]* 53
Tuleyev on Presidential Policy *[Moscow TV]* 53
Bakatin Outlines Policy *[TASS]* 54
Makashov Details Program *[Moscow TV]* 55
Yeltsin Comments on Candidacy, Platform *[IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 56
Yeltsin Expresses Views on Russian Communists *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Ryzhkov Presidential Platform Outlined *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Bakatin News Conference on Candidacy Cited *[PRAVDA 23 May]* 61
Bakatin Campaign for Presidency Viewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 23 May]* 61
Presidential Candidate Tuleyev Interviewed *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Presidential Candidate Ryzhkov Interviewed *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 14 May]* 63

Western Republics

Minsk Committee Decides To Suspend Strike *[INTERFAX]* 68
Ukrainian Cabinet Appointments Examined *[Kiev Radio]* 69
Clashes, Arrests Reported in Moldova *[INTERFAX]* 69
Moldovan Legislature Views Candidates *[INTERFAX]* 69

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 3 Tue May 28 06:52:39 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no101 DIV: contents

Caucasus

Armenian Council on Emergency Situation Meets *[Yerevan Radio]* 69
Plight of 'Deported' Karabakh Armenians Protested *[IZVESTIYA 22 May]* 70
Armenian-Azerbaijani Border Situation Reported *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 May]* 70
Azerbaijan, Armenia Cease-Fire Deals Cited *[PRAVDA 23 May]* 71
Azerbaijan Urges RSFSR To Show Respect *[TASS]* 71
Mutalibov Meets With USSR's Velichko, Anfimov *[Baku Radio]* 71
Azerbaijan Presidium Names Council of Ministers *[Baku Radio]* 71

Central Asia

Russia, Kazakhstan Complete Talks on Accords *[IZVESTIYA 22 May]* 72
Prime Minister Pavlov Visits Tashkent 22 May *[Moscow Radio]* 72
Comments on Reason for Tour *[Moscow Radio]* 72
Kyrgystan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan Sign Accord *[Moscow Radio]* 73

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Wed May 29 06:56:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no102 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-102 *28 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Moiseyev on Results of Washington Talks *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 May]* 1
U.S. Retention of Arms Could Harm CW Bid *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 2

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

TASS Reports Foreign Ministry News Conference 3
On Evacuation From Ethiopia 3
Cuban Angola Withdrawal 'Constructive' 3
On Zambian Accession to Arms Accord 3
On Al-Ta'if Accord, Lebanese Sovereignty 3
On Israeli 'Aggression,' Moiseyev 4
Moiseyev Cited on Arms Control Issues, U.S. Talks *[IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 4
Newspaper Probe of KAL Downing Continues *[IZVESTIYA 22 May]* 5
Possible Easing of Cocom Restrictions Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 May]* 7
INTERFAX Analyzes Primakov's G-7 Mission 8

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Gorbachev, Bush Discuss Arms Control on Telephone *[TASS]* 9
Foreign Ministry on 'Successful' Moiseyev Trip *[INTERFAX]* 9
Defense Ministry Rebuts Claim of Aid to Iraq *[PRAVDA 25 May]* 10
Gorbachev Receives Agricultural Delegation *[PRAVDA 27 May]* 10
Value of U.S. Farm Exports to USSR To Fall *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 10
Western Economic Aid Held Up by 'Abiding Doubt' *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 10

China

Commentator Denies Strategic Alliance With PRC *[Moscow International]* 11
Sino-Soviet Border Situation 'Greatly' Improved *[Moscow International]* 12
Xingjian Uygur Border Officials Visit Alma-Ata *[Moscow Radio]* 12
Rogachev Receives Chinese Amity Society Chairman *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 12
U.S. Extension of PRC's MFN Status Viewed *[Moscow International]* 12

Northeast Asia

Rogachev Receives Mongolian Counterpart 21 May *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 13
Officer Reports Planned Pullout From Mongolia *[TASS]* 13
Military Denies Ecological Damage in Mongolia *[Moscow International]* 14
Commentator Views North Korean Nuclear Stand *[Moscow International]* 14

Near East & South Asia

Soyuz Group Delegation To Visit Iraq in June *[TASS]* 14
Officials To Investigate Plane Crash in Iran *[TASS]* 15
Further Reportage on Yanayev Visit to New Delhi 15
Expresses Condolences to Leaders *[TASS]* 15
Meets Venkataraman, Sharma, Shekhar *[TASS]* 16
Talks With Najibullah, Mohajerani *[Moscow Radio]* 16

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Wed May 29 06:56:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no102 DIV: contents

Concludes Visit, Returns Home *[Moscow TV]* 16
Gandhi's Contribution to Bilateral Ties Lauded *[PRAVDA 24 May]* 16
Vorontsov Supports UN Resolution on Palestinians *[TASS]* 17
Foreign Ministry 'Welcomes' UN Afghan Initiative *[IZVESTIYA 27 May]* 17
Envoy Says PLO 'Open for Compromise' *[INTERFAX]* 18

Sub-Saharan Africa

Foreign Ministry Official Comments on Ethiopia *[INTERFAX]* 19
PRAVDA Views Reasons for Mengistu's 'Flight' *[24 May]* 19
Churkin on Evacuation of Soviets From Ethiopia *[TASS]* 20
Further on Evacuation *[Moscow TV]* 20
Possible USSR-South Africa Society Discussed *[Radio Rossii]* 20
Gorbachev's African Liberation Day Message *[PRAVDA 25 May]* 21
Sale of 'Lethal Weapons' to Angola to Cease *[INTERFAX]* 21

East Europe

Bessmertnykh, Jeszenszky Hold 'Constructive' Talks *[TASS]* 21
Last Soviet Military Unit Leaves CSFR *[TASS]* 22

West Europe

Pavlov, FRG's Moellemann Discuss Economics *[TASS]* 22
Capital Goods Orders Placed *[Hamburg DPA]* 23
Discuss G-7 Summit *[Hamburg DPA]* 23
Germans Said Interfering With Troop Mobility *[Moscow Radio]* 23
Pugo on Drug, Crime Agreement With FRG *[Moscow TV]* 23
Margaret Thatcher Arrives on Four-Day Visit *[Moscow TV]* 23
Talks With Gorbachev *[TASS]* 24
Addresses Moscow Students *[TASS]* 24
Talks With Pavlov *[TASS]* 24
Gorbachev Greeting to Soviet, UK Cosmonauts *[PRAVDA 21 May]* 25
Maltese Foreign Minister Arrives on Working Visit *[TASS]* 25
Meets Vice President *[TASS]* 25
Meets Bessmertnykh *[TASS]* 25
Italian Support of Soviet G-7 Participation Cited *[INTERFAX]* 25

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev Chairs Union Treaty Committee Meeting *[Moscow TV]* 27
Gorbachev Interviewed on Meeting *[Moscow TV]* 27
PRAVDA Reviews Meeting *[27 May]* 28
Questions Left Unanswered *[INTERFAX]* 29
June Meeting To Follow *[Radio Rossii]* 29
Ignatenko: Treaty 'Very Long Process' *[Moscow TV]* 30
Gorbachev Addresses Leaseholders' Congress *[TASS]* 30
People's Fronts Forum Demands Troop Withdrawal *[Moscow Radio]* 30
Demands Measures Against Ethnic Conflict *[Moscow Radio]* 30
KGB Collegium Discusses Priority Measures *[TASS]* 30
Shevardnadze on UN Forces, USSR Presidency *[Berlin ADN]* 31
DER SPIEGEL Interviews Shevardnadze *[27 May]* 31
Law on State Security Bodies *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 35
Comparison of Secretaries Council Meeting *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 16 May]* 42
TASS Reviews Central Press for 25 May 43
TASS Reviews PRAVDA for 27 May 44
TASS Reviews Central Press for 28 May 45

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Wed May 29 06:56:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no102 DIV: contents

Economic

27.1-Billion-Ruble Deficit in 1st Quarter *[INTERFAX]* 46
Plan To Attract Western Capital Being Prepared *[INTERFAX]* 46

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Lithuanian-Latvian Border Posts Attacked, Razed *[Radio Vilnius]* 48
Latvia Adopts 'Urgent Self-Defense' Measures *[Riga Radio]* 48
Vagnorius, Pugo Discuss Incidents *[TASS]* 48
Vagnorius Comments on Meeting *[Radio Vilnius]* 49
Vagnorius Cables Pavlov on Incident *[Radio Vilnius]* 49
Baltics Make International Appeal *[Radio Vilnius]* 50
'Lithuanians Will Defend Themselves' *[Radio Vilnius]* 50
Landsbergis Blames Moscow For Incidents *[TASS]* 51
Pugo Discounts OMON Involvement *[IZVESTIYA 27 May]* 51
Pugo Admits OMON Involvement *[IZVESTIYA 28 May]* 52
Border Posts Restored *[Radio Vilnius]* 53
OMON Protests Media Coverage *[TASS]* 53
'Hirelings' To Be Held Accountable *[Radio Vilnius]* 53
Resolution on OMON Actions Issued *[Radio Vilnius]* 53

RSFSR

RSFSR Congress 24 May Proceedings Reported *[Moscow TV]* 54
Silayev Discusses Land Reform *[Moscow TV]* 56
RSFSR Congress 25 May Proceedings Reported *[Moscow TV]* 58
Statement on Azerbaijan, Armenia *[TASS]* 59
Yeltsin on Draft Treaty Discussion *[Moscow Radio]* 59
Discussion Detailed *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Khasbulatov Discusses Treaties *[Moscow TV]* 61
Constitutional Court Bill Discussed *[TASS]* 62
Shakhray on Constitutional Court *[TASS]* 62
Constitutional Court Bill Rejected *[Moscow Radio]* 62
Yeltsin Holds News Conference 25 May *[Moscow TV]* 62
Yeltsin Order on Textile, Light Industry Reform *[Moscow Radio]* 70
Ryzhkov: Original Perestroyka Not Implemented *[TASS]* 70
Presidential Hopeful Bakatin Briefs Press *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 24 May]* 70

Caucasus

Gamsakhurdia Elected President of Georgia *[TASS]* 71
Holds News Conference *[TASS]* 72
Views Ties With Israel, Moscow *[Jerusalem Radio]* 72
Cost of Election Victory Viewed *[Moscow International]* 73
Ter-Petrosyan's Visit to France Reported *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 73
KGB Mediates Armenian-Azerbaijan Dispute *[IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 74

Central Asia

Pavlov Visits Uzbekistan To Solve Market Problems 75
Gives Interview at Airport *[TASS]* 75
Meets With Uzbek Leaders *[Moscow Radio]* 75
Uzbeks Reject Protest on Official's Acquittal *[BALTFAX]* 76
Kyrgyz Statement Assails Tajik President *[Bishkek Radio]* 76

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 3 Thu May 30 06:52:03 1991
CLS: Jr GRP: book3 JOB: no103 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-103 *29 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gorbachev Spokesman Ignatenko Briefs Press 1
On Gorbachev-Thatcher Talks *[TASS]* 1
On Gorbachev Visit to Scandinavia *[TASS]* 1
'Very Meaningful Dialogue' With Bush *[TASS]* 1
On Gorbachev's Visit to Kazakhstan *[TASS]* 2
Estonian Money-for-Freedom Deal 'Not Right' *[TASS]* 2
On DPRK Decision To Join UN *[TASS]* 2
Prospects for Western Economic Aid Examined *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 2
Delegate at CSCE Talks Views Outcome *[TASS]* 4
North Atlantic Assembly Ends, Concern Expressed *[TASS]* 4
Cocom Issues Reduced List of Restricted Products *[PRAVDA 27 May]* 4

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Report on Gorbachev-Bush Phone Conversation *[PRAVDA 29 May]* 5
Primakov, Shcherbakov Arrive for Talks *[TASS]* 5
Scientists Offer Advice on Running Moscow *[Moscow International]* 5

China

Journalists View Progress of Chinese Reforms *[PRAVDA 15 May]* 5
Diplomat on Signing of PRC Border Accord *[Moscow International]* 9
Commentary on Evolution of Chinese Relations *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 28 May]* 10
Chinese Trade Unionists Visit Moscow, Leningrad *[TRUD 22 May]* 11

Northeast Asia

Impact of USSR-ROK Ties on DPRK Viewed *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 5 May]* 11
PRAVDA Reporter Views DPRK-Japan Talks *[Moscow International]* 12
Report on DPRK's Application to Join UN *[Moscow International]* 13

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Commentary on Search for Cease-Fire in Cambodia *[Moscow International]* 13
Observer Assesses Prospects for Jakarta Meeting *[Moscow International]* 14

Near East & South Asia

PLO Envoy Discusses Middle East Peace Issues *[TASS]* 14
Commentary on Life, Death of Rajiv Gandhi *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 15
New Nepalese Prime Minister Seeks Better Ties *[TASS]* 16
USSR To Help Iran With Oil, Gas Prospecting *[Moscow International]* 16
Deputy Foreign Minister Meets Pakistani Diplomat *[TASS]* 16
Muslims Plan Pilgrimage To Mecca *[INTERFAX]* 16
New Ambassador to Libya Appointed *[TASS]* 17

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Thu May 30 06:52:03 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no103 DIV: contents

Sub-Saharan Africa

U.S. Accused of 'Interference' in Ethiopia *[Moscow International]* 17
Downfall of Mengistu Regime Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 17
Diplomat Comments on Developments in Ethiopia *[INTERFAX]* 18
Ethiopian Rebels Said 'Displaying Friendliness' *[TASS]* 19
Three Maputo Mission Personnel Apparently Defect *[IZVESTIYA 29 May]* 19
Commentator Views Creation of Somaliland Republic *[Moscow International]* 19

East Europe

'Wave of Anti-Sovietism' in CSFR Continues *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 May]* 20
Romania Rebuts Criticism of Treaty With USSR *[IZVESTIYA 28 May]* 20

West Europe

PRAVDA Text of Gorbachev, Andreotti Remarks *[24 May]* 20
Further Reportage on Thatcher Visit 27
Activities on 28 May *[INTERFAX]* 27
Urging Gorbachev Invitation to G-7 *[INTERFAX]* 28
Meeting With Yazov *[TASS]* 28
Speech Addresses Soviet Economy *[PRAVDA 28 May]* 28
Meets Supreme Soviet Deputies *[TASS]* 29
Conservatives Threaten To Stop FRG Withdrawal *[Berlin ADN]* 30
IZVESTIYA Lauds British Cosmonaut *[28 May]* 30
USSR Supreme Soviet Committee Visits Sweden *[Moscow Radio]* 30
Soviet Delegation Meets Irish President *[TASS]* 30
CSCE Executives' Prague Meeting Reviewed *[INTERFAX]* 31

Latin America & Caribbean

Commentary Terms Pinochet Trip 'Insult' *[Moscow International]* 31

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Lukyanov Addresses Supreme Soviet on Union Treaty *[Moscow Radio]* 33
Cites Gorbachev on Treaty *[TASS]* 33
Supreme Soviet Reviews Land Reform Progress *[TASS]* 34
All-Union Budget Deficit Exceeds Estimates *[TASS]* 34
Supreme Soviet Approves Credit for USSR Banks *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Republics' Nonpayment Criticized *[TASS]* 35
Deputies Debate Consumers' Rights Law *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 35
Proceedings of 27 May Session Reported *[Moscow TV]* 36
Pavlov Submits Foreign Investment Draft *[TASS]* 37
Deputies Debate Income Indexation Bill *[TASS]* 37
Resolution Requires Mandatory Enterprise Licensing *[TASS]* 38
Journalist Chastised for Insulting Deputies *[Radio Rossii]* 38

Political & Social

Cabinet Discusses Economic Issues *[TASS]* 38
CPSU Secretariat Discusses Rising Crime Rate *[TASS]* 39
Fight Against Economic Crime 'Protracted' *[Moscow TV]* 39
Constitutional Supervision Committee Meets *[TASS]* 40
Orlov Appointed USSR Control Chamber Head *[IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 40
CPSU Central Committee Secretaries Confer *[PRAVDA 25 May]* 40
Mafia Ready To Control 'Disintegrating' USSR *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 21 May]* 40
KGB Collegium Discusses Security Organs Law *[PRAVDA 25 May]* 41
Kryuchkov Interviewed on State Security Law *[PRAVDA 29 May]* 41

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 3 Thu May 30 06:52:03 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no103 DIV: contents

KGB Budget Unchanged Despite Extra Tasks *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 28 May]* 44
Shevardnadze, KGB Staffers Interviewed *[INTERFAX]* 44
Shevardnadze's Policy Group Set Up in Leningrad *[INTERFAX]* 47
Leaseholders, Entrepreneurs Congress Ends *[TASS]* 47
Popular Front Group Opposes Union Treaty *[INTERFAX]* 47
Journalists Accuse Media of Breaching Rights *[INTERFAX]* 47
Supreme Court Clarification on Media Defamation *[IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 47
Western Aid Useless Without Domestic Realism *[PRAVDA 25 May]* 48
Foreign Ministry Screens Film on Perestroyka *[PRAVDA 24 May]* 50
Sakharov Commemorative Congress Ends in Moscow *[TASS]* 50
TASS Reviews Press for 29 May 51

Economic

Draft Bill on Indexing Incomes Approved *[INTERFAX]* 52
Minimum Income Plan Under Consideration *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 52
Paper on Success of Joint Ventures *[TASS]* 52
Conoco To Produce Oil, Gas in USSR *[INTERFAX]* 52
Poll Shows Growing Pessimism Over Economy *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 53
Mir Cosmonauts Return to Earth 26 May 54
24 May Space Experiments Reported *[TASS]* 54
Descent Vehicle Lands in Kazakhstan *[TASS]* 54
Cosmonauts Give Briefing *[TASS]* 54
Gorbachev Awards Cosmonauts *[Moscow TV]* 55
Space Training Chief Criticizes British Sponsors *[Moscow Radio]* 55
Cosmos-2149 Launched by Soyuz Carrier 24 May *[TASS]* 55

Military

Yazov Speech at Afghan Veterans Conference *KRASNAYA SVEZDA 24 May[]* 56
NATO, WEU Expansion Talk Undermines CSCE *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 May]* 58
News Conference on KGB Border Troops *[INTERFAX]* 59

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Yeltsin Takes 'Active Stand' for Baltics *[Riga Radio]* 60
Russian TV Reviews Border Post Attacks *[Moscow TV]* 60
Pugo Says Border Post Attacks Justified *[BALTFAX]* 60
Savisaar Comments on Discussion With Pavlov *[Tallinn Radio]* 60
Estonia Said 'Willing To Buy' Independence *[Stockholm Radio]* 61
Lippmaa Resigns Over Narva Free Economic Zone *[Tallinn Radio]* 61
'Congress of Estonia' Holds Session *[Tallinn International]* 61
Soviet, Estonian Finance Ministers Reach Accord *[BALTFAX]* 62
Latvian Prosecutor Defends OMON Border Actions *[TASS]* 62
Reports of Troop Movements Discounted *[Riga Radio]* 62
'Alarming Events' in Baltics Reviewed *[Riga International]* 63
Lithuanians Urged 'Not To Yield to Provocations' *[BALTFAX]* 64
Landsbergis Criticizes Baltic Community *[BALTFAX]* 64

RSFSR

Fourth RSFSR Peoples Deputies Congress Viewed *[PRAVDA 28 May]* 64
Final Stages of Congress Reported *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 28 May]* 66
Yeltsin Visits Murmansk Navy, Civilian Units *[Moscow Radio]* 67
Visits Nuclear Cruiser Kirov *[INTERFAX]* 67
'Opposition to Nucleas Tests' Cited *[INTERFAX]* 68
Approves Economic Experiment *[TASS]* 68
Yeltsin's Election Mate Justifies Platform *[Moscow Radio]* 68
Ryzhkov: 'Military Reform Lags Behind' *[TASS]* 69

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 5 Thu May 30 06:52:03 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no103 DIV: contents

Addresses Voters in Krasnodar *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 25 May]* 69
Candidate Tuleyev Aims To Fight Criminal World *[Moscow TV]* 70
Supports Privatization, Union Treaty *[TASS]* 70
Interviewed With Bocharov *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 25 May]* 70
Bakatin Views Presidential Candidates *[Moscow TV]* 72
Silayev Discusses Presidential Election *[Radio Rossii]* 72
Interviewed on Economic Program *[Moscow TV]* 73
Khasbulatov: We Can Work With Gorbachev *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 24 May]* 74
Interviewed by NOVOYE VREMYA *[No 20]* 75
Vitaliy Doguzhiyev Chairs Tatar Commission Session *[TASS]* 78
Tatarstan Not To Participate in Election *[TASS]* 78

Western Republics

Belorussia Adopts Law on Entrepreneurship *[TASS]* 78
Belorussian Parliament Defers Anticrisis Program *[IZVESTIYA 28 May]* 79
Belorussian Official Stresses Foreign Cooperation *[Minsk Radio]* 79
Belorussian Budget Problems, Principles Outlined *[Minsk Radio]* 80
Ukraine's Kravchuk on Union Treaty Issues *[Kiev Radio]* 80
Ukrainian Constitution Debate Causes Rifts *[IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 81
Muravskiy Appointed Moldovan Prime Minister *[TASS]* 82

Caucasus

Armenian President on Independence Process *[Paris LE MONDE 26-27 May]* 83
Armenian Communist Leader Approves Border Talks *[TASS]* 84
Azerbaijan Lawmakers Discuss Normalizing Situation *[Moscow Radio]* 84
Azerbaijan Adopts Law on Economic Independence *[TASS]* 84
Military Steps Up Efforts in NKAO *[TASS]* 85
Georgian President Holds News Conference 28 May *[INTERFAX]* 85
USSR Accused of Supporting Ossetians *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 1 May]* 85

Central Asia

Gorbachev Arrives in Kazakhstan for Visit *[Moscow Radio]* 86
Hails Kokchetav Crowd *[Moscow TV]* 87
Visits Kazakhstan State Farm *[Moscow TV]* 87
Comments on Kazakhstan Successes *[Moscow TV]* 87

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Fri May 31 06:54:52 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no104 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-104 *30 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Last SS-20 Launching Pad Scrapped *[TASS]* 1
NATO Rapid Reaction Force Concept Criticized *[TASS]* 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Churkin Briefs Press on Foreign Policy Events 2
Bessmertnykh to Italy, Portugal *[TASS]* 2
Denies Embassy in Ethiopia Looted *[Moscow Radio]* 2
On Gorbachev Visit to Oslo *[TASS]* 2
IZVESTIYA Continues KAL Downing Probe 3
Seventh Installment *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 3
Eighth Installment *[IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 6
Analyst on Prospects for G-7 Invitation *[IZVESTIYA 29 May]* 8

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Primakov, Shcherbakov on Talks With Baker *[TASS]* 11
Paper Assesses Gates' Appointment *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 28 May]* 11
Commentary on Soviet-American Summit *[Moscow International]* 12
U.S. Firm, MOSCOW NEWS Eye Joint Project *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 13
Business Official Urges Widening of U.S. Trade *[INTERFAX]* 14
Gorbachev, Bush View Upcoming Summit Topics *[INTERFAX]* 14
Bush Mideast Arms Control Initiative Cited *[TASS]* 15
Profile of Vice President Dan Quayle *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 22 May]* 15

China

Dzasokhov Interviewed on Jiang Zemin's Visit *[Moscow International]* 16
Analysis of Chinese-American Relations *[PRAVDA 28 May]* 17

Northeast Asia

Japan Views Gorbachev Invitation by G-7 *[TASS]* 18
Japan Position on Visits to Northern Territories *[TASS]* 18
Commentator Views DPRK's UN Decision *[Moscow International]* 19
Conference on Problems in Northeastern Asia Ends *[TASS]* 19
Air Traffic Agreement Signed With ROK *[TASS]* 19
Taiwan Holds Economic Seminar in Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 20

Near East & South Asia

No Date Yet for Next 'High-Level' Israel Talks *[IZVESTIYA 29 May]* 20
Radio Rossii Questions Death of Soldier in Gulf *[Moscow Radio]* 20
Consultations in Moscow on Afghanistan 21
Talks with Pakistan *[INTERFAX]* 21
Further on Discussions With Pakistan *[TASS]* 21
Azerbaijan-Israel Communique Signed in Baku *[TASS]* 22
Soviet Mideast Diplomacy Efforts Examined *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 22 May]* 22

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 2 Fri May 31 06:54:52 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no104 DIV: contents

Commentary Denies Deteriorating Ties With India *[Moscow International]* 23
Yanayev Receives Afghan Ambassador for Talks *[TASS]* 23

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola Signs Fishing Cooperation Protocol *[TASS]* 23
Foreign Ministry Marks Africa Day *[TASS]* 24
Commentary on South Africa's Peace Conference *[Moscow International]* 24

East Europe

Minister Gubenko Assails Polish Attitudes *[Warsaw PAP]* 25
Bessmertnykh Receives Bulgarian Aambassador *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 25

West Europe

Preview of Bessmertnykh Visit to Italy, Portugal *[Moscow Radio]* 25
ADN—Germany Plays 'Key Role' in Development *[Berlin ADN]* 26
Soviet-EC Commission Talks in Brussels *[TASS]* 26
Andreotti Cited on Moscow Visit Results *[TASS]* 26
Forces Seek To Leave Germany 'With Dignity' *[PRAVDA 24 May]* 27
Soares Says Portugal Ready To Support Reforms *[IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 28
Gorbachev Greets European Science Forum *[PRAVDA 28 May]* 28
Review of 'Second Russian Revolution' Series *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 28
Further Reportage on Thatcher Visit *[TASS]* 29
Ambassador to EC Presents Credentials *[TASS]* 30
Dzasokhov, Legislators Arrive in Sweden *[TASS]* 30
Russian Parliamentarian Holds Talks in Paris *[TASS]* 30

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

USSR Supreme Soviet Proceedings 28 May *[Moscow TV]* 32
USSR Supreme Soviet Proceedings 29 May *[Moscow TV]* 32
Supreme Soviet Debates Draft Investment Law *[Moscow Radio]* 33
Draft Investment Law Endorsed *[TASS]* 33

Political & Social

'Terrible Plot' Against Central Press Charged *[PRAVDA 30 May]* 33
Cultural Figures Call Off Central TV Boycott *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 25 May]* 34
PRAVDA Welcomes Court Ruling on Media *[24 May]* 34
First Issue of New KGB Monthly Published *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 22 May]* 35
First Issue of Entrepreneurs' Newspaper Published
[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 29 May] 35
Magazine To Be Available Abroad On-Line *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI No 17]* 36
Editors Warn Against New Party Witch-Hunts *[PRAVDA 23 May]* 36
Journal Views Soviet Defector Problem *[Moscow Radio]* 36
Western 'Outdated Stereotypes' Rejected *[TASS]* 36
CPSU Officials Against 'Roundtable' Process *[PRAVDA 23 May]* 37
Secretariat Views Economic Crime Rise *[PRAVDA 28 May]* 40
Humanitarian Aid Distribution Viewed *[TASS]* 42
TASS Reviews Press for 30 May 43

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Fri May 31 06:54:52 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no104 DIV: contents

Economic

Foreign Investment Bill Passes 1st Reading *[INTERFAX]* 43
Benefits To Be Increased From Higher Revenue *[PRAVDA 23 May]* 44
'Still Nothing To Buy' Despite 2 Apr Price Hike *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 44
'Useless' Government Economic Program Criticized *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 28 Apr]* ... 45
Innovative Enterprises Association Established *[Moscow Radio]* 46

Agriculture

Senko on Cabinet's Agro-Industrial Policy *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 22 May]* 46
Mid-May Weather, Crop Status Reported *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 25 May]* 47

Scientific

MVD Denies 'Harmful Substances' Discharged *[PRAVDA 30 May]* 47
Voronezh Nuclear Power Station Declared Safe *[IZVESTIYA 28 May]* 47
Launch of 'Progress M-8' Cargo Ship *[TASS]* 48
Soyuz TM-12 Spaceship Undocks From Mir Complex *[TASS]* 48
Docking Earns Soyuz Commander 'Highest Praise' *[Moscow TV]* 48
Functions of Almaz Space Complex Described *[Moscow TV]* 49

Military

CPSU's Surkov Visits Leningrad Troops *[PRAVDA 24 May]* 49
Conversion of Military Production Described *[Moscow Radio]* 50
Over 400 Arms Plants Involved in Conversion *[Moscow Radio]* 50
Internationalist Soldiers Forum Issues Appeal *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 May]* 50
Internationalist Forum News Conference Held *[PRAVDA 24 May]* 51
'Internationalist Servicemen' Movement Explained *[Moscow Radio]* 51
Smirnov Views Role of 'Soldier-Internationalist' *[TASS]* 52

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Thatcher, Baltic Legislators Discuss Developments *[Riga Radio]* 53
Baltic Leaders To Discuss OMON Actions 30 May *[BALTFAX]* 53
Latvian Council Wants Removal of Special Militia *[Riga Radio]* 53
Latvia Fears Renewed Attacks on Customs Posts *[BALTFAX]* 54
Latvian, Soviet Leaders To Meet in Moscow 30 May *[BALTFAX]* 54
Lithuanian Border Post Attacked; Details Reported *[Radio Vilnius]* 54
'Armed Resistance' Possible *[Moscow TV]* 54
Landsbergis Cited on Baltic Council Meeting *[TASS]* 55
'Rebellious' Republics Said To Face Sanctions *[Radio Vilnius]* 55
Armed Forces Demand Enlistment of Lithuanians *[Radio Vilnius]* 55

RSFSR

Nuclear Power Ministry Denies 'Explosions' *[Moscow Radio]* 56
Ministry Responds to Rumors *[Radio Rossii]* 56
Moscow Authorities Investigate *[Moscow Radio]* 57
Yeltsin's 28 May Activities in Severomorsk Noted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 May]* 57
'Not Friends' With Gorbachev *[PRAVDA 29 May]* 57
Yeltsin's Northern Tour Continues 29 May 58
Visits Petrozavodsk, Karelia *[INTERFAX]* 58
Approves Wider Autonomy for Karelia *[INTERFAX]* 58
Meets With Workers *[Moscow TV]* 59
Economic Document With Karelia Signed *[TASS]* 59
Yeltsin Officially Begins Election Campaign *[INTERFAX]* 59
Campaign Director Holds News Conference *[TASS]* 60

JOBNAME: *PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Fri May 31 06:54:52 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no104 DIV: contents

Yeltsin Discusses Communism, Democracy *[Moscow TV]* 60
Candidates Bakatin, Ryzhkov Continue Campaign *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 May]* 62
Ryzhkov Takes Campaign to Krasnoyarsk Plant *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 29 May]* 62
Deputy Groups Back Ryzhkov *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 25 May]* 62
Thatcher Begins Leningrad Visit 29 May *[TASS]* 63
Cites Admiration for City *[TASS]* 64
Khasbulatov Discusses RSFSR Congress Work *[Moscow TV]* 64
Silayev Answers Deputies Questions 24 May *[Moscow TV]* 65
Status of CPSU Property Referendum Noted *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 20]* 66

Western Republics

Ukraine's Kravchuk on Union Treaty Signing *[INTERFAX]* 67
Ukrainian President Interviewed on 'Sovereignty' *[Paris LE MONDE 29 May]* 67

Caucasus

Gamsakhurdia on USSR Internal Troops Excesses *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 17 May]* 69
Yazov Rules Out International Forces in NKAO *[Moscow TV]* 69
Armenian Party Leaders Favor Union Treaty *[TASS]* 69
Armenia's Ter-Petrosyan's Independence Day Speech *[Yerevan Radio]* 70
Armenian MVD Warns of Effort To Incite Clashes *[Yerevan Radio]* 70
Mutalibov's Azerbaijani 'Revival' Day Statement *[Moscow Radio]* 70

Central Asia

Gorbachev's First Day in Kazakhstan Reported *[PRAVDA 29 May]* 71
Visit Fulfills 'Long-Standing' Promise *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 May]* 71
Farmers Discuss New Methods *[PRAVDA 30 May]* 72
Gorbachev Travels to Chimkent 29 May 73
Meets Farmers *[Moscow TV]* 73
Farming Methods Detailed *[TASS]* 74
Hears Farmers Concerns *[PRAVDA 30 May]* 74
Gorbachev Arrives in Alma-Ata; Agenda Cited *[TASS]* 75
Explains Resignation Talk *[TASS]* 75
Speaks of Entering 'New Life' *[TASS]* 76
Semipalatinsk Range To Be Reprofiled *[TASS]* 76

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 2 Mon Jun 3 06:59:00 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no105 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-105 *31 May 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Deputy Foreign Minister Karpov on Arms Treaties *[Moscow Radio]* 1
Official on Joint Tests, Future of Semipalatinsk *[TASS]* 2
U.S. Missile Plans Would Require Treaty Change *[PRAVDA 28 May]* 2
Norway's Holst Charges Kola Weapons Buildup *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 29 May]* 2

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

IZVESTIYA Continues KAL Investigation 3
Ninth Installment *[25 May]* 3
Tenth Installment *[27 May]* 5
Eleventh Installment *[28 May]* 7
'Studio Nine' on Cold War Legacy, Aftermath *[Moscow TV]* 9
Kvitsinskiy, Europeans Discuss CSCE Issues *[IZVESTIYA 27 May]* 16
Independent Humanitarians Congress Ends in Moscow *[TASS]* 16

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Talks on Asia-Pacific Region To Open 31 May *[TASS]* 17
Commentator Welcomes Bush Middle East Initiative *[Moscow International]* 17
Border Guards Commander on U.S. Naval Visit *[TASS]* 17
Gorbachev Message Read to ASTEC Session *[TASS]* 17
Primakov, Shcherbakov Continue Talks *[TASS]* 18
Meet with Administration Officials *[TASS]* 19
Meet IMF Officials *[IZVESTIYA 30 May]* 19

Northeast Asia

Analyst Criticizes Earlier Article on PRC *[IZVESTIYA 30 May]* 19
DPRK Reported Ready for Nuclear Talks *[Moscow International]* 21
Yazov Receives DPRK Army Political Chief *[KRASNAYA SVEZDA 30 May]* 21
General Departs for Japanese Military Conference *[TASS]* 21
Examination of PRC View of DPRK UN Admission *[Moscow International]* 22
Soviet Koreans To Attend Seoul University *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 28 May]* 22

Southeast Asia & Pacific

View of Suharto's Symposium Speech *[Moscow International]* 22
Thai Prime Minister on ASEAN Dialogue *[TASS]* 23

Near East & South Asia

Commentary on Settlement of Afghan Problem *[Moscow International]* 23
Israel 'Pressing' USSR on New Emigration Law *[THE JERUSALEM POST]* 24
Azerbaijan Seeks Representation in Jerusalem *[THE JERUSALEM POST]* 24

Sub-Saharan Africa

Correspondent on Path to Angolan Peace *[INTERFAX]* 24
Soviet Diplomat on Situation in South Africa *[TASS]* 25

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 2 Mon Jun 3 06:59:00 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no105 DIV: contents

'Collapse' of USSR's Africa Policy Viewed *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 29 May]* 25
Commentary on Angolan Peace Talks *[Moscow International]* 26

East Europe

Withdrawal From Hungary Ahead of Schedule *[TASS]* 27
Former Bulgarian Security Chief Visits Moscow *[IZVESTIYA 31 May]* 27

West Europe

Reportage on Bessmertnykh Trip to Rome, Lisbon 27
Comments Before Leaving Moscow *[TASS]* 27
Meets Italian Counterpart in Rome *[INTERFAX]* 28
Holds Rome News Conference with De Michelis *[TASS]* 28
Talks Reported *[Moscow TV]* 29
Preview of Lisbon Visit *[TASS]* 30
Italy Supports Soviet Participation in Talks *[TASS]* 30
Departs Rome for Lisbon *[TASS]* 31
Arrives in Lisbon *[TASS]* 31
Meets With Portuguese Leaders *[TASS]* 31
Defense Ministry Clarifies Kessler Trip *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 May]* 31
Former Prime Minister Thatcher Continues Visit *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 30 May]* 32
Rejection of Norwegian Claim of CFE Violation *[Moscow International]* 32
Soviet Parliament Delegation in Sweden *[TASS]* 32

Latin America & Caribbean

Chilean Communist Teitelboim Visits PRAVDA *[PRAVDA 24 May]* 33

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Employment Assistance Fund Established *[Moscow TV]* 34
Oil Workers Union Denies Reports of Strike Plan *[IZVESTIYA 30 May]* 34
Expert Views Party Property Issue, Legal Points *[TASS]* 34
Ligachev Denies Conservatism in Party Apparatus *[PRAVDA 28 May]* 35
Visa Official Comments on Entry, Exit Law *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 36
All-Union Zionists Congress Opens in Moscow *[IZVESTIYA 28 May]* 37
TASS Reviews Soviet Central Press for 31 May 38

Economic

Academician on Lack of Scientific Progress *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 28 May]* 38
Cabinet Aide on Status of Strategic Reserves *[PRAVDA 25 May]* 42
International Summit on Defense Conversion Ends *[TASS]* 43
News Conference on Price Reform Held *[TASS]* 44
Favored Status for Seceding Republics Endangered *[INTERFAX]* 44
Parliament Approves Credit to Finance Ministry *[INTERFAX]* 44

Agriculture

Party Agrarian Commission Discusses Food Prices *[PRAVDA 24 May]* 45
Pace of Spring Sowing Behind Last Year's *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 30 May]* 46

Scientific

IZVESTIYA Examines Research Reactor Safety *[21 May]* 47
Debate on Semipalatinsk Nuclear Site *[Moscow TV]* 48
Financing of UK-Soviet Flight Questioned *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 May]* 50

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 3 Mon Jun 3 06:59:00 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no105 DIV: contents

REGIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Republics

Pugo Justifies Actions Against Customs Posts *[Moscow Radio]* 52
Baltic Council Discusses Moscow Negotiations *[Radio Vilnius]* 52
Baltic Council Criticizes Soviet Actions *[Radio Vilnius]* 52
Latvia's Bisers Expects July Coup Attempt *[Riga Radio]* 52
Latvian Procurator Defends OMON Actions *[Riga Radio]* 53
Latvian Procuracy Ordered To Prosecute OMON *[Moscow TV]* 53
Latvian Delegation To Meet Shevardnadze *[Riga Radio]* 53
Lithuania Warns Against OMON Activities *[Moscow Radio]* 53
Lithuania Declares OMON Units 'Unlawful' *[Vilnius Radio]* 53
Lithuanian Ministry Appeals for End to Violence *[Radio Vilnius]* 54
Lithuanian Warning Issued to 'Black Berets' *[Vilnius International]* 54
Lithuania's Simenas Appointed Minister of Economy *[TASS]* 54

RSFSR

KGB Refutes Rumors of Radioactive Accidents *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 31 May]* 54
Yeltsin Continues Tour; Visits Tula *[INTERFAX]* 55
Feels Last Year's Injury *[TASS]* 55
Yeltsin 29 May Remarks in Petrozavadsk Reported *[Radio Rossii]* 56
Yeltsin Vows Not To Provide 'Disinterested Aid' *[INTERFAX]* 56
Bakatin Interviewed on Candidacy 29 May *[Moscow Radio]* 57
Zhirinovskiy Outlines Presidential Platform *[Moscow Radio]* 62

Central Asia

More Reportage of Gorbachev Visit to Alma-Ata 62
30 May Speech to Officials Cited *[Moscow Radio]* 62
Interviewed With Nazarbayev *[Moscow TV]* 67
Talks to Cotton Workers *[Moscow TV]* 68
More on Gorbachev Visit to Chimkent Oblast *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 31 May]* 69